

## 8 Yf DUj ]``cb XYf 5b[gh. 7\Ya b]hn \_cb Zfcbh]Yfh Ÿb[ghY a ]h ? i bgh°

9f`YVYb`G]Y`XYb` DUj]``cb`XYf`5b[gh`]b`7\Ya b]hn` 'Y]b ?i bghdfcY\_h`ni f`5i gY]bUbXYfgYhni b[ 'a ]h`Ÿb[ghYb`j ca '%\$" → b]'V]g`' "'5i [i gh'&\$&) "



8 Ugʻ?cbnYdhž'XUgʻg]W\`\]bhYfʻXYa `DUj]``cbʻXYfʻ5b[ghʻjYfV]f[hžbihnh'Y]bYʻA]gW\ib['UigʻKcfhYbžʻ6]`XYfb'ibX`[fc»Yb':fU[Ybž'ia

XUgʻH\Ya Uʻ5b[ghʻ[fY]ZVUfʻni 'a UW\Yb"·8]Yʻ\XYYʻ]ghʻYgžʻ5b[ghb]W\h'bi fʻUʻgʻYhk UgʻBY[Uh]j Ygʻk U\fni bY\a YbžʻgcbXYfbʻUi W\ʻXYb A i h'ni fʻ?cbZfcbhUh]cbʻni 'k YW\_Ybžʻk UgʻZØfʻj ]Y`YʻY]bYʻ]bhYfYggUbhY DYfgdY\_h]j YʻgY]bʻXØfZhY"ʻK ]YʻVYfY]hgʻX]Yʻ: fY]YʻDfYggYʻUba Yf\_hž ]ghʻX]YgʻY]bYʻ; YʻY[Yb\Y]hžʻg]W\ʻa ]hʻXYbʻY][YbYbʻŸb[ghYb Ui gY]bUbXYfni gYhnYbʻi bXʻX]YgYʻYj Ybhi Y```gc[Ufʻ]bʻ5bhf]YVʻZØf dYfgÒb`]W\Y'JYfÀbXYfi b[Ybʻni 'j Yfk UbXY`b"

## 5bgdfYWXdUfhbYfibXJYfUbghU`hib[gcfhY

6Ygi WXYf.]bbYb'Yfk UfhYb'j ]Y`ZÀ`h][Y'6Y[Y[bib[Yb'ibX 5\_h]j ]hÀhYb"'8Yf'DUj ]``cb'\Uh'VYfY]hg'Ub'Zc`[YbXYb'CfhYb'GhUh]cb [Ya UWXh.

- 6Øf[YfdUf\_'; UV`Ybn.'%\$"' '%&"'≯b]'&\$&) ž'%).\$\$' '%-.\$\$ |\f
- ?cga cg': Ygh]j U`ž'GW\`c» hY]W\ž'NYbhfi a .'%( "'⅓ b]'&\$&) ž
  %' .\$\$' '%+.\$\$'I \f
- HI '7\Ya b]hnž'A YbgU'FY]WXYb\U]bYf'GhfU» Yž'6YfbgXcfZ %+"''' '%- "'' | b]'&\$&) ž''%) .\$\$''' '%- .\$\$'I \f
- @Ygg]b[d`Uhnž'GcbbYbVYf[.'&("''&\*"'>ib]'&\$&) ž'%).\$\$'
   %-.\$\$'I\f
- H\YUhYfd`UhnžNYbhfi a . '%\$"' '%' "'; `]'&\$&) ž'%) . \$\$' '%- . \$\$ | \f/'%+"' '&\$"'; `]'&\$&) ž'%) . \$\$' '%- . \$\$'| \f
- ?i bghZYgh]j U``6Y[Y\i b[Ybž'Y\Ya U`][Yg'<?K '7\Ya b]hn! BcfXž':ifh\.'&%"'\*\*`]' '' "'5i[igh'&\$&) ž'l\fnY]hYb'H65

I bX:XUg:]ghrbcW.rb]WkhrU``Yg\*:5a :, ":5i [i ghr&\$&) rghY\hiY]bY
?]bXYfdfYj ]Yk rXYf:5i gghY``i b[ rfi bX:i a r9Xj UfX:A i bWkg:H\Ya U
5b[ gh rUi Z:XYa rDfc[ fUa a ž:[ YZc`[ hij cb:Y]bYf:cZZ]n]Y``Yb
9fòZZbi b[ rUa r- ":5i [i ghr&\$&) ":N]Y``XYg\*Dfc Y\_hg\*]ghrYgž\*Xi fWkrY]b
j ]Y`ZÀ`h][ Yg:?i `hi fdfc[ fUa a ž:XUg\*A i g]\_ž\*H\YUhYf\*i bX'\_fYUh]j Y
5\_h]j ]hÀhYb i a ZUgghž\*Y]bY'cZZYbY'6Y[ Y[ bi b[ ra ]hr5b[ ghrni
ZÒfXYfb"

9]b F Ui a ZØf 6Y[Y[bi b[

8 Yf' DUj ]`cb`XYf'5b[gh 'k]fX'U`g'F Ui a `XYf'6Y[Y[bi b[\_cbn]d]Yfhž']b`XYa 'b]W\h'bi f'X]Y'Y][YbYb'; YZØ\`Y'h\Ya Uh]g]Yfhž gcbXYfb'Ui W\\_fYUh]j Y'A Ò[`]W\\_Y]hYb'ni f'6Yk À`h][i b['i bX HfUbgZcfa Uh]cb'Ub[YVchYb'k YfXYb"'Gc']gh'XUg'DfcY\_h'b]W\h'bi f Y]bY'D`UhhZcfa 'ni f'FYZYI]cbž'gcbXYfb'Ui W\'Y]b'YW\hYf'5bghc\'ni dYfgÒb`]W\Ya 'K UW\ghi a "'K]Y'X]Y'?i bghgUa a `i b[Yb 7\Ya b]hn'VYhcbYbž'k]fX'XUg'; YZØ\`'5b[gh'cZh'U`g'5bhf]YV'ZØf JYfÀbXYfi b[Yb'UbYf\_Ubbhž'k Ug'X]YgYg'DfcY\_h'i a gc'gdUbbYbXYf a UW\h'

CVa UbigY]bYiYb[ghYibi bi]a iDUj]``cbiUbgdf]WkhicXYfiY]bZUWkibi fini a iGhUi bYbij cfVY]\_ca a hi i7\Ya b]hninY][hig]Wkia]hiXYa DUj]``cbiXYfi5b[ghi'U`g'CfhiXYfiFYZYI]cbži6Y[Y[bi b[ii bXj]Y``Y]WkhiUi WkiY]bYg'\_`Y]bYbiGWkf]hhYgi]biF]Wkhi b[i'JYfÀbXYfi b["Bi hnYbiG]YiX]Yi; YiY[Yb\Y]hžig]Wki]biX]YgYa iY]bn][Ufh][YbiFUi a a]hiY]bYa iXYfia YbgWki]WkghYbi; YZØ\`YiUi gY]bUbXYfni gYhnYbii9]b6Ygi Wkic\bhig]Wkib]Wkhibi fiZØfi?i bghi]YV\UVYf.]bbYbžigcbXYfbZØfiU``YžiX]YibYi []Yf][iUi Zig]WkigYiVghig]bX"

8 Y hU]`g	
Cfh	7\Yab]hnž8YihgWX`UbX
EiY``Yb	<ul><li>k k k "ZfY]YdfYggY"XY</li></ul>
	• k k k "_i bghgUa a `i b[Yb!
	WXYa b]hn"XY

6Ygi WXYb 'G]Y 'i bg 'Ui Z. 'b!U[ "bYh