

F]W\ hi b [gZU\ fVU\ b ' 7 \ Ya b]hn ' ÖZZbYh. ' 9]b
A Y] ` Y b ghY] b ' ZØf ' DY b X ` Y f °

5a ' %- "\$ + "& \$ &) ' k] fX ` X] Y ' F] W\ hi b [gZU\ fVU\ b ' 7 \ Ya b] hn
YfÖZZbYhž'k À \ fYbX ' 6Ui UfVY] hYb ' i bX
@Àfa gW\ i hna U » bU\ a Yb ' V] g ' & \$ & , ' UbXUi Yfb "



7 \ Ya b] hnž ' 8 Yi hgW\ ` UbX ' ! ' 5a ' %- " ' ð '] & \$ &) '] gh ' Yg ' YbX `] W\ ' gc
k Y] h ' 8] Y ' F] W\ hi b [gZU\ fVU\ b ' 7 \ Ya b] hn ' nk] gW\ Yb ' XYa ' ? fYi n
@Y] dn] [! GØX ' i bX ' XYf ' 5bgW\ ' i ggghY ` Y ' Nk Yb _Ui ' k] fX ' YfÖZZbYh "
BUW\ ' Y] bYf ` Ub [Yb ' 6Ui d \ UgYž] b ' XYf ' XYf ' J Yf _Y \ f ' j cfØVYf [Y \ YbX
ØVYf ' X] Y ' F] W\ hi b [gZU\ fVU\ b ' @Y] dn] [' [Y ' Y] hYh ' k i fXYž ' _ ÖbbYb
5i hcZU\ fYf ' bi b ' Ui Znk Y] ' j cb ' XfY] : U \ fghfY] ZYb '] b ' F] W\ hi b [
7 \ Ya b] hn ' fc ` Yb " ' 8] Y ' Xf] hY ' Gdi f ' V ' Y] Vhj cfYfgh ' k Y [Yb ' bcW\
' Ui ZYbXYf ' 5fVY] hYb '] a ' A] hY ' ghfY] ZYb ' [YgdYffh "

⇒ XYf ' j Yf [Ub [YbYb ' K cW\ Y ' k i fXY ' XYf ' F] W\ hi b [gZU\ fVU\ b
7 \ Ya b] hn ' X] Y ' Z] bU ' Y ' 5gd \ U ' hgW\] W\ h ' Ui g ' cZZYbdcf] [Ya ' 5gd \ U ' h
Ui Z] YhfU [Ybž ' X] Y ' ZØf ` Àfa a] bXYfbXY ' 9] [YbgW\ UZhYb ' gcfc [h " ' 8] Yg '] gh
Y] b ' GW\ f] hY '] b ' X] Y ' f] W\ h] [Y ' F] W\ hi b [ž ' XU ' Ui W\ ' X] Y ' 5bgW\ ' i ggghY ` Y

Nk Yb_Ui `Yhnhj c`ghAbX][`Ub`X]Y`5+&`Ub[YgWk`cggYb`k]fX"
6YgcbXYfg`dFU_h]gWk. `5V`gcZcfh`Ubb`j cb`XYf`5+&`Ui ZX]Y`6&`]b
F]Wkhi b[`@Y]dn][`UV[YVc[Yb`k YfXYb"

9]b`Dfc`Y`_h`a]h`Ub[Yf`; YgWk]Wk hY

8 Ug`H\Ya U`5i hcVU\`b`5+&`n]Y\`h]g]Wk`k]Y`Y]b`fchYf` : UXyb`Xi fWk
X]Y`g`Wk]g]gWkY`J`Yf`_Y\`fgdc`]h]_`"8]Y`D`Ubi b[Yb`Z0f`X]YgYb
J`Yf`_Y\`fgk Y[`VY[]bbYb`VYfY]hg`%- - &ž`XYf`6Ui ghUfh`YfZc`[hY`&\$`\$` "
8 UVY]`UhhY`a Ub`i fgdf0b[`]Wk`Ub[YghfYVhž`X]Y`GhfYW`Y`V]g`ni f
: i »VU`!K A`&\$`\$`*`ZYfh][ni ghY`Yb`"Bi b`ghY\`h`XUg`Dfc`Y`_hž`XUg`g]Wk
0VYf`nk Y]`š\`fnY\`b`hY`YfghfYW`_h\`Uhž`_i`fn`j`cf`gY]bYf`J`c`Yb`Xi b["
@Ui`h`XYb`b`Yi`YghYb`5b[UVYb`k]fX`XYf`Z]bU`Y`@0W`_YbgWk`i`gg`ni`f
5` , `V]g`ni`a`š\`f`&\$`&`*`j`c`nc[Ybž`U`YfX]b[g`V`Y]Vh`X]YgYf
ni b`Wk]gh`Y]b`Dfc]]gc]f]i`a`ž`V]g`Ui`Wk`X]Y`Y`hnhYb`6Ui`UfVY]hYb
UV[YgWk`cggYb`g]bX"

K]Y`Ui`Wk`VYf]Wk`hY`h`k]fXž`YfZc`[h`Y`hnh`XYf`Y`hnhY`5VgWk`b]h`XYf
5+&]J`Yf`Ab[Yfi b[`a]h`6Ui ghY`Ybž`X]Y`V]g`&\$`& , `VYghY\`Yb
V`Y]VYb`"8]Y`[Yd`Ub`hY`8i`fWk[`Ab[][_]h`nk]gWkYb`XYa`J`c[h`Ub`X
i`bX`@Y]dn][`Vf]b[h`b]Wk`h`bi`f`Y]bY`9b`h`Ughi`b[`Z0f`X]Y`VY`hfc`ZY`b`Yb
Gh`X`hYž`gcb`XYfb`Ui`Wk`Y]b`Y`j`YfVY`ggY`fhY`5b`V]b`Xi`b[`Z0f`X]Y`F`Y[]cb
]bg[YgUa`h`8Yf`HYfa`]b`Z0f`XYb`Yb`X[0]h][Yb`@0W`_YbgWk`i`gg
nk]gWkYb`Nk`Yb`_Ui`i`bX`XYf`5` , `Ua`%)`"ž` `]&\$`&` `a`Uf`_Yfh`Y]b`Yb
k`Y]hYfYb`k]Wk]h][Yb` :`cfhgWk]f]hž`Ui`Wk`k`Yb`b`5i`hc`ZU\`fYf`Ui`ZX]YgYa
5VgWk`b]h`j`cf`Yfgh`bi`f`a`]h`Y]b`Ya`HYa`dc`]a`]h`j`cb`*`\$`_a`#`i`b`X
Y]bgdi`f][`ZU\`fYb`_0bb`Yb"

K Ug`ghY\`h`bc`Wk`Ub`3

8]Y`Y`hnhYb`5fVY]hYb`g]bX`bc`Wk`]b`j`c`Ya` ; Ub[Y.`#`XYb
_ca`a`Yb`XYb`nk`Y]`š\`fYb`a`0ggYb`XfY]`6f0W`_Yb`VUi`k`Yf`_Y`b`Yi
Yff]Wk`hY`h`k`Yf`XYb`ž`i`bX`X]Y`Y\`Ya`U`][Y`G+&`nk]gWkYb`60\`Yb`i`b`X
;`fc»`XYi`VYb`k]fX`ni`f0W`_Y`VUi`h`I`a`X]Y`@`A`fa`a`]b`XYfi`b[`k`Y]hYf
ni`cd]h]a`]YfYbž`k]fX`0VYf`X]Y`b`Wk]ghYb`š\`fY`Ui`Wk`Y]b
i`a`ZUggYb`XYg`@`A`fa`gWk`i`hm`_cbnYdhi`a`[YgY`hnh`"8]YgYg`g`Wk`Y]»`h`X]Y
J`Yfk`Yb`Xi`b[`j`cb` :`0ghYfUgd`U`h`Y]b`i`bX`]gh`V]g`&\$`& , `j`c`gh`Ab`X][
ZYfh][[YghY`h"

8]Y'; YgUa h_cghYb`Z0f`X]YgYb`J Yf_Y\fgk Y[`g]bX`bcW`i b`_Ufz`
 YXcW`k i fXY`ni `Yhnh]a `>U\f`&\$%+`Y]bY`GW`Åhni b[`j cb`fi bX`&' +
 A]`cbYb`9i fc`UV[Y[YVYb"8 Ug`Dfc`Y_h`5+&`]gh`b]W`h`bi f`Y]b
 hYW`b]gW`Yg`J cf`UVYbž`gcbXYfb`Ui W`Y]b`VYXYi hYbXYf`GW`f]h`b
 XYf`9b`hk]W`i b[`XYf`J Yf_Y\fg]bZfUghfi _hi f`]b`GUW`gYbž`XYf`XYb
 : U\f[`AghYb`VU`X`Y]bYb`fY]Vi b[g`cgYfYb`i bX`k Yb][Yf
 `Àfa]bhYbg]j Yb`K Y[`nk]gW`Yb`@]dn][`i bX`7\Ya b]hn`V]YhYb`gc`"

: 0f`X]Y`Ni _i bZh`V`Y]Vh`U`gc`j]Y`<cZbi b[`i bX`Ui W`Y]b`k Yb][
 l b[YXi `X.`8]Y`?ca d`YhZfY][UVY`XYf`F]W`hi b[gZU`fVU`b`7\Ya b]hn
]gh`Z0f`&\$&*`i [Yd`Ubhž`i bX`j]Y`Y`k UfhYb`[YgdUbbh`Ui ZX]Y`j c`Y
 : Yfh][ghY`i b[`X]YgYf`k]W`h][Yb`J Yf_Y\fgUW`gY"

: 0f`k Y]hYfY`≠Zcfa Uh]cbYb`_0bbYb`G]Y`X]Y`6Yf]W`hY`Ui Z`Y]dn][Yf!
 nY]hi b["XY`i bX`hU[&("XY`bUW`YgYb"

8YhU]`g	
C fh	7\Ya b]hnž8Yi hgW`UbX
E i Y`Yb	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • k k k "!]n"XY • k k k "hU[&("XY

6Ygi W`Yb`G]Y`i bg`Ui Z.`b!U["bYh