

5 [ [ fYgg]j Yf`A Ubb`]a` < Ui dhVU\ b\ cZ.  
; Yk U`h`[ Y[ Yb`Dc`n]gh]b`Yg\_U`]Yfh°

5a` + " ' & \$ & )` [ f]ZZ`Y]b`U[ [ fYgg]j Yf`A Ubb`]a` 8fYgXbYf`  
< Ui dhVU\ b\ cZ`Dc`n]ghYb`a` ]h`Y]bYf` ; `UgZUgWXY`Ub`i` bX  
k i fXY`ZYgh[ Ybca` a` Yb`"



8fYgXbYf` < Ui dhVU\ b\ cZ` \$ % \$ \* +` 8fYgXYb` ž` 8Yi hgW\`UbX` !` ð  
Y]bYf`U`Ufa` ]YfYbXYb` 9d]gcXYž`X]Y`g]W\`Ua` `A`cbhU[ ž`XYb` + " ' & `ž`]a`  
8fYgXbYf` < Ui dhVU\ b\ cZ`YfY][ bYhYž`k i fXY`X]Y`6i bXYgdc`nY]  
j`cb`Y]bYa` `DUggUbhYb`U`Ufa` ]Yfhž`XYf`Y]b`U[ [ fYgg]j`Yg`J`Yf\`U`hYb  
Y]bYg`&&!`À\`f][ Yb`8Yi hgWXYb`VYcVUW`hYhY`"8Yf`A Ubb`k`Uf`VYfY]hg  
dc`nY]VY`\_`Ubb`h`i`bX`nY][ hY`g]W\`VY]`XYf` ð`Yb`h]h`hgZYghghY`i`b`  
Ui`ZU`Y`bX`bYfj` Òg`i`bX`i`b`\_`ccdYfUh]j`"8]YgY`G]hi`Uh]cb`b]a`a`h`Y]bY  
[ YZÀ\`f`]WXY`K`YbXi`b[ ž`U`g`Yf`Y]bY` ; `UgZUgWXY`]b`XYf` < UbX`\`Y`h  
i`bX`g]W\`k`Y][ YfhYž`X]YgY`ni`Y`bhZYfbYb`"

K ]Y`A`Y]XfYgXYb`VYf]W\`hYhž`[ Ygh]\_i`Y]fhY`XYf`6YgW\`i`X][ hY`k`]`X  
a`]h`XYf` ; `UgZUgWXYž`k`Ug`gW\`Y]»`]W\`]b`Y]bYf`\_`ÖfdYf`]WXYb  
5i`gY]bUbXYfgYhni`b[ `]`dZY`hY`" ð`X]YgYa` `J`Yf`Ui`Z`hfUZ`XYf`

5 [ [ fYggcf`Y]bY`6i bXYgdc`n]gh]b`ja `; Yg]Wk hz`k cfUi Z]b`X]Y  
9]bgUhm\_f`Z`hY`Y]bgWk f]hhYb`i bX`XYb`A Ubb`ni `6cXYb`VfUWk hYb`"

## 6YXfc`\\]Wk Y`G]hi Uh]cb`i bX`[ YZ`A`f`]Wk Y Gi VghUbnYb

8]Y`G]hi Uh]cb`Yg\_U`]YfhY`gWk bY`". 8Yf`A Ubb`z`XYf`Y]b`A YggYf`]b  
gY]bYa `?Udi nYbdi ``cj Yf`\\UhhY`z`ØVYf[ UV`X]YgYg`XYb`6YUa hYb`"  
6Y]`gY]bYf`k Y]hYfYb`8i fWk gi Wk i b[ `k i fXY`Y]bY`\_f]ghU`]bY  
Gi VghUbn`]b`gY]bYf`l bhYf`c`gY`[ YZ] bXYb`"; `ØW`\_]Wk Yfk Y]gY`\_cbbhY  
X]Y`j Yf`YhnhY`Dc`n]gh]b`]`fYb`8]Ybgh`Zc`fhgYhnYb`"8]YgY`5fh`j cb  
5 [ [ fYgg]cb`ja `ÖZZYbh]Wk Yb`FUi a`]gh`HY`]`Y]bYg  
VYgcf[ b]gYffY[ YbXYb`HfYbXg`"

@Ui h`Y]bYa `6Yf]Wk hj cb`HU[ YggWk Ui `\\Uh]g]Wk`X]Y`NU`\\`XYf  
fY[ ]ghf]YfhYb`; Yk U`hhUhYb`a ]h`A YggYfb`]b`NØ[ Yb`]a `\\U`f`&\$&&  
ZUgh`j YfXcddY`h` ðg[ YgUa h`k i fXYb`" `\*`A YggYfUhhUW\_Yb`]b  
NØ[ Yb`i bX`Ui Z`6U`b`\\ÖZYb`[ Yn`A`\\`h`" ða `; YgUa hV`]X`gh]Y[ Yb`X]Y  
GhfUZhUhYb`]b`X]YgYa `6YfY]Wk`i a`%&i `Ui Z`ØVYf`" - , "\$\$\$z`k Ug  
Ui Wk`%(`%)` )`?ÖfdYfj Yf`Yhni b[ Yb`i a` ZUggh`"

8]Y`9bhk ]W`i b[ `X]YgYf`[ Yk U`hh`A]h[ Yb`J cfZ`A`Y`z`k ]Y`Ui Wk`XUg  
YfgWk fYW\_YbXY`6Y]gd]Y`Ui g`8fYgXYb`z`Zc`fXYfh`Y]b`i a`gc  
Xf]b[ `]Wk YfYg`< UbXYb`X`Yf`6Y`\\ÖfXYb`"5i Wk`X]Y  
6i bXYg]bbYba ]b]ghYf]b`B UbWm: UYgYf`\\Uh`VYfY]hg`[ YZc`fXYfh`z`X]Y  
G]Wk Yf`\\Y]hga U`bU`a Yb`Ub`6U`b`\\ÖZYb`i bX`]b`NØ[ Yb`ni  
ØVYfd`f`ØZYb`z`VYgcbXYfg`bUWk`Y]bYa `Øb[ ghYb`J cfZU`]]b`Y]bYa  
FY[ ]cbU`ni [ `z`VY`]XYa`nk Y]`A YbgWk Yb`[ Yh`Øh`Y`h`k i fXYb`"

## GhUh]gh]\_Yb`ni `; Yk U`hXY`]\_hYb

8]Y`\_f]a ]bU`dc`nY`]Wk Y`@U[ Y`k ]fX`Xi fWk`X]Y`dc`nY`]Wk Y  
9]b[ Ub[ ghUh]gh]\_XYf`6i bXYgdc`nY`]i bhYfghf]Wk Yb`" ða `\\U`f`&\$&'  
k i fXYb`VY]gd]Y`gk Y]gY`&+`%\* \$; Yk U`hXY`]\_hY`j YfnY]Wk bYh`z`k cVY]  
ØVYf`X]Y`< A`Z`hY`XYf`HUh] YfX`A`Wk h[ Yb`Ui g`XYa`b]Wk h`XYi hgWk Yb  
DYfgcbYb`\_fY]g`ghUa a`hY`"8]YgY`NU`\\`Yb`nY][ Yb`Y]bXf]b[ `]Wk`z`XUgg  
XUg`H`\\Ya U`G]Wk Yf`\\Y]h`]b`ÖZZYbh]Wk Yb`J Yf`\_Y`\\fga ]hhY`b`b]Wk h`bi f

