

@Y hnhY `7 \ Ub W. `6 Øf[ Yf`\_Àa dZYb`i a `XYb  
9f \ U`h`XYg`8 fYgXbYf`B U\j Yf\_Y\fg`

8 fYgXYb.`6 Øf[ YfVY[ Y\fyb`k ]``B U\j Yf\_Y\f`g]WYfb` `&%) \$\$  
I bhYfgWf]ZhYb`V]g` "\$`đ b]`bØh][ "`đZcfa ]YfYb`i bX  
i bhYfghØhnYb`



8 fYgXYbž`8 Yi hgW `UbX`!`8 ]Y`Ni \_i bZi`XYg`8 fYgXbYf  
B U\j Yf\_Y\fg`ghY\h`Ui ZXYf`? ]ddY``J ]Y`Y`6 Øf[ Yf.]bbYb`XYf  
gÀWg]gWYb`@UbXYg\Ui dhghUXh]g]bX`VYgc f[ hØVYf`X]Y`Xfc\YbXYb  
?Øfni b[ Yb`i bX`9]bgdUfi b[ Yb`]b`X]YgYa`6YfY]W`"5\_hi Y``g]bX  
XfY]`Dc`h]\_Yf`XYf`@]b\_Ybž`5bXfÅ`GWc`VUWž`H]`c`? ]Y»`]b[ `i bX`đbg  
A Uh\ ]gž`U\_h]`Ua`GUa`a`Y`b`j`cb`i bhYfgWf]ZhYb`ZØf`XUg  
6 Øf[ YfVY[ Y\fyb` 8 fYgXbYf`B U\j Yf\_Y\f`Yf\U`hYb` "6]g`ni a` "\$`  
đ b]`&\$&) ` \UVYb`g]Y`g]W`j`cf[ Ybca`a`Ybž`a`]bXYghYbg`&%) \$\$  
I bhYfgWf]ZhYb`ni`YffY]WYb`"8YfnY]h]g]bX`VYfY]hg`Yhk`U`%+`) \$\$  
I bhYfgWf]ZhYb`ni`gUa`a`Yb[ Y\_ca`a`Ybž`k`Ug`nY][ hž`XUgg`XUg  
đhYfYggY`XYf`6Yj`Ò`\_Yfi`b[ `[fc»`]gh"

⇒a`K`]bhYf`k`i`fXY`]a`GhUXhfUh`Y]b`A`j``cbYbXYZ]n]h]a`B U\j Yf\_Y\fg`

X]g\_i h]Yfhžk Ug'ni 'a Ò[ 'jWYb'9]bgWfÅb\_i b[ Yb'Ui Z'a Y\fyfYb  
@]b]Yb'ZØ\fyb' \_ÒbbhY"'8]Y'5b\_ØbX][ i b[ žXUgg'XUg'@]b]YbbYm'V]g  
9bXY'XYg'đ\fyg'ØVYfd'fØž'k ]fXž'gcf[ h'ZØf'ni gÅm'jWY  
I bg]WYf\Y]h"i b \_Uf'V'Y]Vh'Ui Wž'k Ufi a 'X]Y  
I bhYfgWf]ZhYbgUa a 'i b[ 'VYfY]hg'Ua ' ' '\$"đ b]'YbXYb'gc`ž'k Ybb  
Ui ZXYf'<ca YdU[ Y'XYf'GhUXh'8fYgXYb'Y]b'đ\f'ZØf'X]Y'GUa a 'i b[  
Ub[ Y[ YVYb'k ]fX"'8YbbcW'g]bX'X]Y'đ]h]Uhc'fYb'cd]a ]gh]gWž'XUgg  
X]Y'I bhYfgWf]ZhYb'V]g'ni f': f]gh'ni gUa a Yb\_ca a Yb'k YfXYbž  
bUWXYa 'ja 'GW'b]h'h'a Y\f'U'g'%"\$\$\$'I bhYfghØmYf.]bbYb'dfc  
K cWY'ZØf'XUg'5b'Y[ Yb[ Yk ]bbYb'UggYb'\_cbbhYb"

5\_h]j ]hÅhYb'XYf'đ]h]Uhc'fYb'i bX'6YhY]'[ i b[  
XYf'6Øf[ Yf.]bbYb

8]Y'@]b\_Y'8fYgXYb''Y[ h'Y]b'VYgcbXYfYg'5i [ Yba Yf\_'Ui Z'X]Y  
A cV]'g]Yfi b[ 'XYf'6Øf[ Yf.]bbYb"'đ'XYb'\_ca a YbXYb'HU[ Yb'g]bX  
a Y\fyfY'5\_h]cbgk cWYbYbXYb'[ Yd'Ubž'i a 'X]Y'VYbØh][ hYb  
I bhYfgWf]ZhYb'ni 'gUa a Y'b"'đZcghÅbXY'k YfXYb'Ub  
j YfgW]YXYbYb'c'fhYb' ]b'XYf'GhUXh'Y]b[ Yf]W'hYhž'XUfi bhYf'XYf  
Dcghd`Uhn'i bX'XUg'@ci ]gYbghfU» YbZ'ghž'k Y`WYg'U`g  
5bn]Y\i b[ gdi b\_h'Zi b[ ]Yfh"'Ni XYa 'k ]fX'XUni 'Ui Z[ Yfi ZYbž  
I bhYfgWf]ZhYb' ]ghYb'\Yfi bhYfni `UXYbž'Ui gni Xfi W\_Yb'i bX'ni  
gUa a Y'b"'5i g[ YZØ`hY'@]ghYb'\_ÒbbYb'XUbb'dYfgØb`]W'cXYf'dYf  
Dcgh'Ub'X]Y'j YfUbhk c'fh]WYb'[ YgYbXYh'k YfXYbž'k cXi fW'Ui W  
Y]bY[ fØ» YfY': 'YI ]V]'hÅh'ZØf'X]Y'I bhYfnY]W'bYf.]bbYb'[ Y[ YVYb' ]gh"

8]Y'@]b\_Y'\Uh'VYfY]hg'fi bX' - "\$\$\$\$'I bhYfgWf]ZhYb'[ YgUa a Y'h'8]Y  
XfÅb[ YbXY'B'chk YbX][ \_Y]h'X]YgYg'6Øf[ YfVY[ Y\fybg'k ]fX  
i bhYfghf]WYb'Xi fW'X]Y'HUhgUWYž'XUgg'X]Y'GhUXhj Yfk U'hi b[ 'XUg  
Jcf\UVYb'U'g' \_Ugg]YfYbX 'Y]bghi Zh'8Ug'VYXYi hYhž'XUgg'X]Y  
[ YgUa a Y'hYb'I bhYfgWf]ZhYb'V]g'ni f': f]gh'bUW[ Yk ]YgYb'k YfXYb  
a ØggYb"'N]Y` ]gh'Ygž'XUg'B'U]j Yf\_Y\fgUb[ YVch'Ui ZXYa 'B]j YUi  
j cb'&\$&( 'ni '\U'hYb'i bX'X]Y'VYbØh][ hYb'Å\f']WYb': ]bUbna ]hY'  
j cb'W]fWU'% 'A ]`cbYb'9i fc'ni 'g]WYfbž'i a 'XYb'ghY][ YbXYb  
?cghYb'Ybh[ Y[ Ybni k ]f\_Yb"

8]Y'fYW'h'j]WYb'; fi bX`U[ Yb

8 Ug'6Øf[ YfVY[ Y\fyb']gh'Y]bY': cfa'XYf'6Øf[ YfVYhY']][ i b[ ž'VY] XYf'6Øf[ Yf.]bbYb'Y]bYb'5bhfU[ 'Ub'X]Y'; Ya Y]bXYj YfhfYhi b[ ghY''Ybž'i a'Y]bYb'6Øf[ YfYbhgWXY]X'\YfVY]ni ZØ\fyb'"K ]Y' XfYgXYb"XY'Yf\_`Äfhž\_ÖbbYb'6Øf[ YfVY[ Y\fyb'Ui W'XUni'X]YbYbž GhUXhfUhgVYgW'ØggY'ni '\_cff)[ ]YfYb'cXYf'A U»bU\ a Yb'j cb U''[ Ya Y]bYa'`bhYfYggY'Xi fW'ni gYhnYb"'8]Y'[ YgUa a Y'hYb l bhYfgWf]ZhYb'a ØggYb'X]Y'ni ghÅbX)[ Y'; Ya Y]bXY'YffY]WXYbž'i bX k Ybb'[ YbØ[ YbX'Gh]a a Yb'ni gUa a Yb\_ca a Ybž'k ]fX'XUg 6Øf[ YfVY[ Y\fyb'U'g'ni `Ägg)[ 'Yf\_`Äfh"

8 Ug'k Y]hYfY'J cf[ Y\Yb'g]Y\h'j cfž'XUgg'XYf'GhUXhfUhi]a'5i [ i gh YbhgWXY]XYb'a i ggž'cV'XUg'6Øf[ YfVY[ Y\fyb'U\_nYdh]Yfh'k ]fX"'a : U''Y'Y]bYf'dcg]hj] Yb'9bhgWXY]Xi b[ '\_ÖbbhY'XYf'6Øf[ YfYbhgWXY]X bcW'V]g'9bXY'XYg'J\YfYg'ghUhz]bXYb"'8 Ug']gh'Y]b'k ]W'h][ Yf GWf]hž'i a'X]Y'Ni \_i bZh'XYg'^2 DBJ' ]b'8fYgXYb'ni 'g]WYfb"'8 ]Y 5\_h]j ]ghYb'i bX'l bhYfghØhnYf.]bbYb'g]bX'[ YgdUbbhž'cV'g]Y'\f'N]Y' YffY]WXYb'i bX'gc'9]bZi gg'Ui Z'X]Y'ÖZZYbh]WXY'A cV']hÅh' ]b'\YfYf GhUXh'\UVYb'\_ÖbbYb"

8YhU]`g	
Cfh	8fYgXYbž'8Yi hgW'UbX
EiY''Yb	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• k k k "!]n"XY</li> <li>• k k k "X]Y`]b_Y!XfYgXYb"XY</li> <li>• k k k "XfYgXYb"XY</li> </ul>

6Ygi WXYb'G]Y'i bg'Ui Z.'b!U[ "bYh