

B Yi VUi 'XYf'7Ufc`UVfØW\_Y. 'GhfY]h'i a 'j ]Yf  
: U\fgdi fYb 'j]b '8fYgXYb 'YbhVfUbbh°

⇒ 'GhfY]h'i a 'XYb'BYi VUi 'XYf'7Ufc`UVfØW\_Y']b '8fYgXYb  
gh]a a h'XYf'6Ui Ui ggWxi gg'ZØf'j ]Yf': U\fgdi fYb"  
9bhgWXY]Xi b[ 'XYg'GhUXhfUhg'Ua '8cbbYfghU[ "



8fYgXYbž'8Yi hgW`UbX '!8]Y'8]g\_i gg]cb'i a 'XYb'BYi VUi 'XYf  
7Ufc`UVfØW\_Y']b '8fYgXYb 'b]a a h'k Y]hYf': U\fh'Ui Z''5a ' [ Yghf][ Yb  
A cbhU[ '\Uh'XYf'6Ui Ui ggWxi gg'a ]h'+ni ') 'Gh]a a Yb'ZØf'XYb'6Ui  
a ]hj ]Yf': U\fgdi fYb [ Ygh]a a h''8Yf'GhUXhfU'h'k ]fX'Ua '8cbbYfghU[  
j cfUi gg]Wxh]Wx 'Y]bY'YbX [ Ø'h] [ Y'9bhgWXY]Xi b [ 'hfYZZYb''6]`X  
VYf]Wx hYhž'XUgg'X]Y'5Vf]ggUfVY]hYb'Ub'XYf'Y]b [ YghØfnhYb'6fØW\_Yž  
X]Y'Ua '%%'GYdhYa VYf'XYg'YhnhYb'š\fyg'Y]bVf]Wx hž'nØ [ ] [ ]  
j cfUbgWxfY]hYb''8]Y'6fØW\_YbnØ [ YžX]Y'i fgdfØb [ `]W'ghY\Yb  
[ YV`]YVYb'g]bXž'k YfXYb'UV [ YhfU [ Ybž'i a 'D`Uhm'ZØf'X]Y'bYi Y  
?cbghfi \_h]cb'ni 'gW UZZYb"

8Ug'H\Ya U'dc`Uf]g]Yfh.'78I ž'5Z8ž'HYUa 'NUghfck ž: 8D'i bX'6GK  
gYhnyb'g]Wx'ZØf'Y]bYb'j ]Yfgdi f][ Yb'BYi VUi 'Y]bž'k À\fybX'; fØbY

i bX`GD8`\_f]h]gW`g]bX`i bX`bi f`nk Y`V]g`XfY]: U`fgdi fYb`ZcfXYfb"  
8]YgY`: cfXYfi b[ `ghØhnh]g]W`Ui Z`J Yf`\_Y`fgdfc[ bcgYbž`X]Y`a U|`ja U`  
`\$") \$\$: U`fnYi [ Y`dfc`HU[ `ZØf`X]Y`bYi Y`6fØW`Y`j cfUi ggU[ Yb`  
8UVY]`Yf[ UV`Y]bY`J Yf`\_Y`fgnÅ`i b[ `]a` `»\f`&\$&ž`XUgg`VYfY]hg  
`%" \$\$: U`fnYi [ Y`dfc`HU[ `X]Y`U`hY`6fØW`Y`ØVYfei YfhYb"

## J Yf`\_Y`fgj Yf`U[ Yfi b[

8]Y`5i gk ]f`\_i b[ Yb`XYg`6fØW`YbUVf]ggYg`Ui Z`XYb`J Yf`\_Y`f`]b  
8fYgXYb`g]bX`VYfY]hg`gdØfVUf`"9]bY`5fVY]hg[ fi ddYž`VYghY`YbX  
Ui g`8J 6ž`GhUXhd`Ubi b[ `i bX`GhfU» YbVUi ž`\Uh`ZYgh[ YghY`hž`XUgg  
g]W`XYf? Zh!J Yf`\_Y`f`a U» [ YV`]W`Ui Z`X]Y`5`VYfh`i bX  
A Uf]YbVfØW`Y`j Yf`U[ Yfh`\Uh`K Å`fYbX`XYf? Zh!J Yf`\_Y`f`Ui Z`XYf  
5`VYfhVfØW`Y`i a`VYY]bXfi W`YbXY` , , i` [ Ygh]Y[ Yb`]ghž`j YfnY]W`bYh  
X]Y`A Uf]YbVfØW`Y`Y]bYb`5bgh]Y[ `j cb`" \$i` "8]Yg`\Uh`Ui W`ni f  
9f`Ø\i b[ `XYf`Xi fW`gW`b]h`]W`Yb`F Y]gYnY]h`Ui Z`BcfX!GØX!  
J YfV]bXi b[ Yb`i a`W]fW`j Yf`A ]bi hYb`[ YZØ`fh`Ni gÅ`h`]W`gY`Yb  
GhfU» YbVU`bYb`Y]bY`j Yff]b[ YfhY`DØb`h`]W`\_Y]hž`VYgcbXYfg`Ui Z  
XYb`GhfYW`Yb`ØVYf`X]Y`5`VYfh`i bX`A Uf]YbVfØW`Y`"

8]Y`J Yf`U[ Yfi b[ `XYg`J Yf`\_Y`fg`\Uh`Ui W`XYb`FUXj Yf`\_Y`f`  
VYY]bZi ggh` , VYf`- "\$\$\$`FUXZU`fYbXY`bi hnYb`hÅ[ `]W`X]Y  
5i [ i ghi gVfØW`Y`ž`k Ug`Y]bYa`5bgh]Y[ `j cb`(`) i` `Ybhdgf]W`h`8]Y  
5`VYfhVfØW`Y`\Uh]g]W`ni`Y]bYf`k ]W`h][ Yb`5i gk Y]W`fci hY`ZØf  
FUXZU`fYf`Ybtk ]W`\_Y`h`< ]Yf`\_ca`a`h`Y]b`A`cb]hcf]b[ `XYf  
J Yf`\_Y`fgghf`Øa`Y`]bg`Gd]Y`ž`XUg`k`Y]hYf[ YZØ`fh`k`YfXYb`gc`hY`ž`i`a  
X]Y`J Yf`\_Y`fgg]hi`Uh]cb`ni`j`YfVYggYfbž`gc`8fYgXYb!K`cW`YbV`Uhh  
"

## < YfUi gZcfXYfi b[ Yb`i bX`Ni`\_i bZh

8]Y`bYi Y`6fØW`Y`gc``Ui Z`Y]bY`6fY]hY`j cb`Yhk`U`` - `A`YhYfb  
Ui g[ Y`Y[ h`k`YfXYb`/X]Y`U`hY`6fØW`Y`a U» `bi`f`&`A`YhYf`"5`YfX]b[ g  
\_ØbbhY`g]W`XYf`6Ui ghUfh`bi b`j cb`&\$`+`Ui Z`&\$`, `j YfgW`]YVYbž  
k Ug`Y]bY`: Yfh][ ghY``i b[ `Yfgh]a` `»\f`&\$`%`ni`f`: c`[ Y`\Å`hY`"8Yf  
@]b\_gZfU`\_h]cbgW`YZ`5bXfÅ`GW`c``VUW`Åi`» Yfh`g]W`\_f]h]gW`ni`a  
j ]Yfgdi f][ Yb`BYi`VUi`i`bX`VYhcbhž`XUgg`X]Y`@]b`\_Yb`g]W`  
a`ca`YbhUb`b]W`h`Ui Z`Y]bY`Gdi`fUb`nU`\`ZYghY[ Yb`a`ØW`hYb"

8]Y'6fØW\_Y'i bX'X]Y'[ YgUa hY'J Yf\_Y\fg]bZfUghfi \_hi f'g]bX'ZØf'XUg  
k ]fhgWUZh]WY'K UWghia 'j cb'YbhgWY]XYbXYf'6YXYi hi b[ "  
8Yi hgW'UbX'j YfZØ[ h'ØVYf'X]Y'[ fØ» hY'J Yf\_Y\fg]bZfUghfi \_hi f']b  
9i fcdUžXcW'X]Y'GUb]Yfi b[ 'i bX'XYf'5i gVUi 'g]bX'bc hk YbX][ Yf  
XYbb'Y'"8]Y' ðj Ygh]h]cbYb'XYg'6i bXYg']b'XYb'GhfU» Ybj Yf\_Y\fg  
VY'Ui ZYb'g]W'ZØf'&\$&' 'Ui ZYhk U', ž(+ 'A ]``]UfXYb'9i fcžk Ug'X]Y  
K ]W'h][ \_Y]h'Y]bYf' [ i h'Zi b\_h]cb]YfYbXYb' ðZfUghfi \_hi f  
i bhYfghfY]W'h'GhUh]ghU"

A ]h'XYf'UbghY\YbXYb'9bhgWY]Xi b[ 'ja 'GhUXhfUh'k ]fX'g]W'nY][ Ybž  
cV'g]W'8fYgXYb'ZØf'Y]bYb'ni \_i bZhgcf]Ybh]YfhYb'J Yf\_Y\fgUbgUhn  
YbhgWY]XYh'cXYf'cV'a Ub'k Y]hYf\]b'a ]h'XYb'<YfUi gZcfXYfi b[ Yb  
Y]bYg'ØVYf'UghYhYb'J Yf\_Y\fgbYhnYg'YVYb'a i gg"

8YhU]`g	
C fh	8fYgXYbž8Yi hgW'UbX
E i Y`Yb	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• k k k "V]`X"XY</li> <li>• XUK c!XfYgXYb"XY</li> <li>• XY"ghUh]ghU"Wč a</li> </ul>

6Ygi WYb'G]Y'i bg'Ui Z.'b!U[ "bYh