

Gdf]hdfY]gY`]b`8fYgXYb. K c`hUb_h`a Ub \Yi hY`Ua [Øbgh][ghYb3

5_hi Y``Y`Gdf]hdfY]gY`]b`8fYgXYb`Ua`&, "\$*"&\$&).`K c`hUb_Yb G]Y`\Yi hY`Ua`[Øbgh][ghYb3`Bi hnYb`G]Y`]bhYfU_h]j Y`?UfhYb i bX`±bZcg"



8fYgXYbž'8Yi hgW `UbX'!' \D `8fYgXYb'[]VhYg'\Yi hYž'Ua '&, "'\decorpoonup b] &\$\&\) \Zik]YXYf'gdUbbYbXY'BYi][_Y]hYb'ni 'XYb'Gdf]hdfY]gYb"'@Ui h'GÀWX g]gWX Y"XY'g]bX'X]Y'U_hi Y``Yb'DfY]gY'ZØf'6Ybn]bZ'9) i bX'9%\$Ub'j YfgWX]YXYbYb'HUb_ghY``Yb']b'XYf'I a [YVi b['Ui Z'Y]bYf]bhYfU_h]j Yb'? UfhY'ni 'Z]bXYb"'8]YgY'Yfa O[`]WXh'Yg'XYb'Bi hnYfbZXYb'? UfhYbUi ggWXb]hh'Y]bZUWX'ni 'j YfgWX]YVYb'i bX'bi f'X]Y 9f[YVb]ggY']a 'bÀ\YfYb'I a _fY]g'Ubni nY][Yb"'9]b'dfU_h]gWXYg Gi WXZY'X'Yf`Ui Vh'ni XYa 'XUg'9]b[YVYb'Y]bYg'CfhYg'cXYf'Y]bYf Dcgh'Y]hnU\`Zii a 'X]Y'DfY]gY'Ui WX']b'UbXYfYb'GhÀXhYbZ'k]Y VY]gd]Y`gk Y]gY'6Ui hnYbZ'ni 'ØVYfdfØZYb"

8 c W XUa]h'b]W h'[Ybi [''ZØf'X]Y'Bi hnYf']b'8 fYgXYb']gh'Yg'k]W h][ni 'k]ggYbž'XUgg'X]Y'A]bYfU`Ò`_cbnYfbY'i bX'HUb_ghY``YbVYhfY]VYf

[YgYhn`]W\'j YfdZ]W\hYhg]bXž'DfY]gÀbXYfi b[Yb'ZØf'Gi dYf'9) ž Gi dYf'9%\$'i bX'8]YgY`']bbYf\U`V'j cb'bi f'ZØbZ'A]bi hYb'Ub'X]Y A Uf_hhfUbgdUfYbnghY``Y'? fUZhghcZZY'XYg'6i bXYg_UfhY``Ua hYg'ni ØVYfa]hhY`b"'8]Y'DfY]g]bZcfa Uh]cbYb'k YfXYb'XUfUi Z\]b'Ub j YfgW\]YXYbY'J YfVfUi W\Yf]bZcfa Uh]cbgX]YbghY'k Y]hYf[Y[YVYbž k Ug'Y]bYb'gW\bY``Yb'i bX'hfUbgdUfYbhYb', VYfV`]W_'ØVYf'X]Y U_hi Y``Yb'DfY]gY'Yfa Ò[`]W\h''5i W\'\]Yf'Ya dZ]Y\`h'Yg'g]W\ž']a a Yf Y]bYb'6`]W_'Ui Z'XYb'Ub[YnY][hYb'DfY]g'Ub'XYf'NUdZgÀi `Y'ni k YfZYbž'XU'Y]bY'; Yk À\f'ZØf'X]Y'5_hi U`]hÀh'XYf'8 UhYb'b]W\h

$DfY]gØVYfg]WXh'i bX'5i gk U\`a <math>O[`]WX_Y]hYb$

8]Y'Gdf]hdfY]gY'_ObbYb'Y'bUW\'HUb_ghY``Y'ghUf_'j Uf]]YfYb"'8 Ug 5857'V]YhYh'Y]bY']bhi]h]j Y'?fUZhghcZZdfY]g!Gi W\Y'Ubz'X]Y'Yg'XYb Bi hnYfb'Yfa O[`]W\hz'X]Y'U_hi Y``Yb'DfY]gY'Ub'HUb_ghY``Yb']b'[Ubn 8Yi hgW\`UbX']b'9W\hnY]h'Y]bni gY\Yb"'Bi hnYf'\UVYb'X]Y': fY]\Y]hz XYb'I a _fY]g'ZØf'X]Y'Gi W\Y'j cb') 'V]g') \$'_a 'Y]bni ghY``Ybz'k Ug'X]Y Gi W\Y'bUW\'XYa'[Øbgh][ghYb'5bV]YhYf'Yf\Y]W\hYfh"'5``YfX]b[g _Ua 'Yg']b'`YhnhYf'NY]h'Ui Z[fi bX'\c\Yf'BUW\ZfU[Y'ni 'hYW\b]gW\Yb DfcV`Ya Ybz'Ub'XYbYb'XUg'5857!HYUa 'VYfY]hg'UfVY]hYhz'gc' UXUWXY"

 $: \varnothing f'U``Y\check{z}'X]Y`a]h`XYa``5i hc`i bhYfk Y[g'g]bX\check{z}`c bh'g]W``U`gc`Y]bfY[Y`a Å*][Yf'6`]W_`Ui Z'X]Y`DfY]gY`]b`XYf`FY[]cb"`K Yf`Y]b`[i hYg < ÅbXW.Yb`VY]`XYf`5i gk U\``gY]bYf`HUb_ghY``Y`\Uhž`_Ubb`\]Yf`[Ubn gW\bY```Y]b`[i hYg'; YgW\ÂZh'a UW\Yb"`C V`Gi dYf`9) <math>\check{z}$ `Gi dYf`9%\$cXYf`8]YgY`` 'X]Y`Gi W\Y`bUW\`XYa`VYghYb`DfY]g`]gh`Z \varnothing f'j]Y`Y 5i hcZU\fYf`Y]b`hÂ[`]W\Yg'F]hi U` \check{z} XUq`q]W\`Ui qnU\`h"

8 YhU]`g	
Cfh	8 fYgXYbž'8 Yi hgWX `UbX
EiY``Yb	• k k k "gUYWX g]gWXY"XY
	•]WX!hUb_Y"XY
	• k k k "UXUWXY

6 Ygi WX Yb 'G]Y 'i bg 'Ui Z. 'b!U["bYh