

HUbnhfÄi a Y'i bX'8]gn]d`]b. '%\$\$' >U\ fY
DU'i WWU' < c WX gWX i `Y' [YZY]Yfh°

9f'YVYb'G]Y'X]Y'9bhk]W`i b['XYf'DU'i WWU' < c WX gWX i `Y' ZØf
HUbn`]b'8 fYgXYb. ' Æ fY' ; YgWX]WX hYž'K YfhY'i bX'XUg'GhfYVYb
↑ b[Yf'HÄbnYf"



8 fYgXYbž'8 Yi hgWX `UbX '!8 Yf'HUbn'U`g'5i gXfi W`j cb': fY]\Y]h
i bX'@Y]XYbgWX UZh' `XUg']gh'X]Y'9ggYbn'XYf'DU'i WWU' < c WX gWX i `Y
ZØf'HUbn`]b'8 fYgXYb"'8]YgY' Ægh]hi h]cb'\Uh'g]WX`]b'XYb`YhnhYb
%\$\$' >U\ fYb'U`g'K]Y[Y'ZØf'?ØbghYf'i bX'HU'YbhY'Ui g'U`Yf'K Y`h
YhUV`Yfh"']Y'Y'↑ b[Y'HÄbnYf'j Yf'UggYb'VYfY]hg`]a'?']bXYgU'hYfž'c Zh
a]h'bi f'nY\ b' >U\ fYbž'\ fY' < Y]a Uhž'i a `g]WX'XYa' HUbn'ni'k]Xa Yb"
Æf'5`hU[`]gh'j cb'8]gn]d`]bž'9\ f[Y]n'i bX'Y]bYf'ghUf_Yb
; Ya Y]bgWX UZh[YdfÄ[hž'k Ä\ fYbX'g]Y']\ fYb'HfUi a `j YfZc`[Yb'i bX
[`Y]WX nY]h][`a]h'GY`Vgmk Y]ZY'b'i bX'Ghc`n`_Äa dZYb"

8]Y' ; YgWX]WX hY'X]YgYf' < c WX gWX i `Y']gh'i bhfYbbVUf'a]h']\ fYf
; fØbXYf]bž'XYf'D]cb]Yf]b'XYg'XYi hgWX Yb': fY]hUbnYž'; fYh'DU'i WWUž
j YfVi bXYb"'G]Y'[fØbXYhY' %- &) 'X]Y'DU'i WWU'GWX i `Yž'X]Y'b]WX h'bi f

U`g`5i gV]`Xi b [ggh`hY`X]YbhY`ž`gcbXYfb`Ui W`U`g`_`Y]bY`Hci f]b [!
HUb_n`ca`dUb]Y`Zi b []YfhY`"8]Y`J]g]cb`j`cb`DU`i`WWU`VYhcbh`XYb`HUb_n
U`g`Y]bY`i`cfa`XYg`]bX]j`]Xi Y`Yb`5i gXfi W_g`ž`XYf`i`fY]`Y]hž`XYg
7`UfU`_`hYfg`i`bX`XYf`_`Øbgh`Yf]gW`Yb`<U`hi b [" `Δ`fY`5bg]W`hYb
`UVYb`X]Y`5i gV]`Xi b [`t`b [Yf`H`bnYf`bUW`U`h][` [Ydf`[`hi`bX
[Yb]Y»Yb`]bhYfbUh]cbU`Yb`Fi`Z`k`]Y`DU`i`WWU`Yi`Ui`ZhY][`h`

J`cb`XYf`GW`_`Y»`i`b [`ni`f`9fbYi`Yfi`b [

8]Y`hi`fVi`YbhY`i`YgW`]W`hY`XYf`GW`i`Y`VY[U`bb`a`]h`XYf`GW`_`Y»`i`b [
k`A`fYbX`XYg`B`Uh]cbU`gcn]U`]ga`i`gž`U`g`DU`i`WWU`%`-`*`b]W`h`a`Y`f
]a`i`fY]hUb_nY`i`bhYff]W`hYb`Xi`fZhY`ž`i`bX`YbXYhY`a`]h`XYf`GW`_`Y»`i`b [
XYf`GW`i`Y`%`-`'`-`"9fgh`bUW`X`Ya`Nk`Y]hYb`K`Y`h`_f]Y[`c`bbhY`g]Y`]a
`đ`]`%`-`(`)`]fY`GW`i`Y`]b`8fYgXYb`YfbYi`h`Yf`Ø`ZbYb`"8]YgY
BYi`Yf`Ø`Zbi`b [`k`Uf`Y]b`k`]W`h] [Yf`GW`f]hž`i`a`XYb`_`Øbgh`Yf]gW`Yb
HUb_n`Ua`i`@VYb`ni`Yf`U`hYb`" `a`i`Δ`U`f`%`-`(`-`Yf`Y]h`X]Y`GW`i`Y`XYb
GhU`hi`g`Y]bYf`dfc`ZYgg]cbY`Yb`5i gV]`Xi b [ggh`hY`ZØf`_`Øbgh`Yf]gW`Yb
HUb_n`i`bX`Yb`hk`]W`_`Y`hY`i`bhYf`DU`i`WWU`X`Ug`i`UW`i`BYi`Yf
?Øbgh`Yf]gW`Yf`HUb_n`ž`i`a`]fYb`]bX]j`]Xi Y`Yb`Gh]`ni`VYk`U`fYb`

Δ`XYf`NY]h`XYf`8`8`F`X`ca`]b]YfhY`XYf`fi`gg]gW`Y`6`U`Y`hgh]`ž`X]Y
GW`i`f`Ai`a`Y`k`i`fXYb`Ua`i`6`UghY]d`Uhn`bYi`Yff]W`hY`hi`bX`]a`i`Δ`U`f
&\$%\$`k`i`fXY`X]Y`GW`i`Y`gW`]Y»`]W`]b`X]Y`DU`i`WWU`<`c`W`gW`i`Y`ZØf
HUb_n`8`fYgXYb`i`a`VYb`Ubb`h`9]b`k`Y]hYfYf`VYXYi`hYbXYf`GW`f]h`_`Ua
&\$`&(`ž`U`g`X]Y`<`c`W`gW`i`Y`i`bhYf`XYf`@Y]hi`b [`j`cb`Dfc`Z`i`?`Uh`Uf]b`U
7`f]gh`Y]bYb`GW`k`Yfdi`b`_`h`Ui`Z`X]Y[`Y]W`k`Yfh][`Y`5i`gV]`Xi`b [`]b
XYb`8]gn]d`]bYb`i`a`dfcj`]gUh]cb`ž`nY]h[`Yb`Øgg]gW`Yf`gck`]Y`a`cXYfbYf
HUb_n`i`bX`6`U`Y`h`Y`[`hY`"8Yf`i`c`_`i`g`V`Y]Vh`XUVY]`ghYhg`Ui`Z`XYb
]bX]j`]Xi Y`Yb`6YXØfZb]ggYb`XYf`Ghi`X]YfYbXYb`i`bX`]fYa
dYfg`Øb`]W`Yb`K`YfXY[U`b [`

9]b`6`]W`_`]b`X]Y`Ni`_`i`b`Zh`XYg`HUb_nYg

8]Y`DU`i`WWU`<`c`W`gW`i`Y`]gh`a`Y`f`U`g`bi`f`Y]b`5i`gV]`Xi`b [`gcfh`g]Y
]gh`Y]b`F`Ui`a`XYf`?`fYUh]j`]h`h`i`bX`XYg`_`Øbgh`Yf]gW`Yb`5i`gXfi`W_g`
8Yf`Ub`U`hYbXY`i`c`_`i`g`Ui`Z`X]Y`<`Yf`Ui`g`Zc`fXYfi`b [`Yb`XYg
9fk`UW`gYbk`YfXYbgž`[`Yd`U`Uf`h`a`]h`XYa`Gh`YVYb`bUW`9l`nY`Ybnž
gd]Y[`Y`h`g]W`]b`XYb`i`YgW`]W`hYb`XYf`H`bnYf`k`]XYf`"Gc`VYgW`fY]Vh

