

## 6i bXYgdc`]nY]'gi Wh'NYi [Yb.'GYli Y``Y 6Y`Àgh][i b[Yb']b'8fYgXbYf'NØ[Yb°

GYI i Y``Y'6Y`Àgh][ i b[ Yb']b'NØ[ Yb'nk ]gWXYb'8 fYgXYb'i bX; Òf`]hn. '6i bXYgdc`]nY]'Yfa ]hhY`hž'NYi [ Yb'[ Ygi WXh"'8YhU]`g i bX'<]bk Y]gY'\]Yf"



; Of`]hnž'8 Yi hgWX`Ub X`!'5i Z'XYf'6U\bghfYW\_Y'nk ]gWXYb'8 fYgXYb i bX'; Of`]hn'\_Ua 'Yg']b''Øb[ghYf'JYf[Ub[Yb\Y]h'ni 'a Y\fYfYb VYXYb\_`]WXYb'JcfZÀ``Yb'gYli Y``Yf'6Y`Àgh][i b["'8]Y'6i bXYgdc`]nY]\Uh'X]Y'9fa ]hh`i b[Yb'Y]b[Y`Y]hYh'i bX'V]hhYh'i a 'A ]h\]`ZY'Ui g'XYf6Yj O`\_Yfi b["'&gVYgcbXYfY'nk Y]'JcfZÀ``Y']b'X]YgYa '&J\f'k YfZYbY]b'GWX`U[`]WXh'Ui Z'X]Y'; YZU\fYb']a 'OZZYbh`]WXYb'JYf\_Y\f"

 $5a \ "\&+""A \ Afn" \&\$\&' \ \check{z}"[\ Y[\ Yb"\&' \ .'\ ) \ "I \ f\check{z}"k \ i \ fXY"Y]bY" \&\$! \ "A \ f][\ Y": \ fUi \ ]b"Y]bYa \ "Ni \ [ \ 'nk \ ]gWX Yb" 5fbgXcfZi bX"6Ui \ hnYb"j cb"Y]bYa i bVY_UbbhYb" A Ubb" VYXfAb [ h" 8 Yf" HAhYf"nc [ 'X]Y": fUi \ 'ni \ 'g]WX \check{z} ghfY]WX Y `hY"]\ f"6Y]b\check{z}"_ØgghY"]\ fY" < AbXY"i bX"bU\a \ "]\ f" < UbXm j cfØVYf[ Y\YbX"k Y[ ""8]Y"; YgWX AX][ hY 'ghY``hY"XUfUi Z\]b GhfUZUbnY][ Y"VY]"XYf"Dc`]nY]ž"k cfUi Z\]b"X]Y"9fa ]hhii b[ gVY\ OfXYb$ 

U\_h]j 'k i fXYbž'i a 'XYb'HÀhYf'ni ']XYbh]Z]n]YfYb"'ž'DfYggYdcfhU`"XY VYf]W\hYhž'XUgg'Ui Z[ fi bX'XYf'GW\k YfY'XYg'JcfZU``g'Y]b'[ fÒ» YfYf 9fa ]hh`i b[ qUi Zk UbX'VYhf]YVYb'k ]fX"

## Ÿ\b`]WXY'JcfZÀ``Y'U`Ufa ]YfYb'X]Y 6Yj Ò`\_Yfi b[

9]b k Y]hYfYf J cfZU``YfY][ bYhY g]W 'Ua '&&"  $\Rightarrow$  b] '&\$&' žnk ]gW Yb %' .\$\$ i bX '%( .' ' I \fžYVYbZU``g 'Ui Z'XYf '6U\bghfY\w\_Y''' < ]YfVY] VYfØ\fhY 'Y]b 'V]g`Ub[ i bVY\_UbbhYf A Ubb'[ `Y]W 'XfY]' '1 b[ Y : fUi Yb ]a '; Yg]W hgck ]Y 'Ub 'XYb '5fa Yb ii bX '6Y]bYb" 8 Yf 'HÀhYf '`Y]ghYhY g]W 'ni XYa ii bj YfZÅb[ `]W Y '? ca d`]a YbhY 'ni ']\fYa 'Ài \( \text{A} \\ \text{Y}b\) 9fgW Y]bi b[ gV]'X"'K \( \text{A} \\ \fYbX'X]Y : fUi Yb ']b 'Dca a f]hn ii bX '6Ui hnYb Ui ggh]Y[ YbžgYhnhY 'XYf A Ubb'gY]bY : U\fh']b 'F ]W hi b[ '; \( \text{Of`} \)]hn 'Zcfh' 8 ]Y 'Dc`]nY]'k Ufbh ii bX 'fi Zh'X]Y 'VYhfc ZZYbYb : fUi Yb 'i bX 'UbXYfY NYi [ Yb 'Ui Zžg]W 'ni 'a Y`XYb" \\ \DgVYgcbXYfY 'X]Y 'XfY]': fUi Yb 'gc``Yb g]W 'i bhYf XYf 'HY 'YZcbbi a a Yf \$' ) , \* '# + \* \$&\$ 'a ]h XYf 6 i bXYgdc`]nY]]bgdY\_h]cb '9VYfgVUW ']b 'J YfV]bXi b[ 'gYhnYb"

## $^{2}$ ZZY b h`] WX Y G] WX Y f \ Y] h ] a : c\_i g

8]Y'6i bXYgdc`]nY]]bgdY\_h]cb'9VYfgVUW\'fÀh'U``Yb'DUggU[]YfYbž'VY]
Y]bYf'À\b`]W\Yb'G]hi Uh]cb'gcZcfh'?cbhU\_h'ni 'Ni [VY[`Y]hYfb
Ui Zni bY\a Yb"'8]YgY'G]W\Yf\Y]hgj cf\_Y\fi b[Yb'g]bX
YbhgW\Y]XYbXži a 'gW\bY``'Ui Z'dchYbn]Y```[YZÀ\f`]W\Y'G]hi Uh]cbYb
fYU[]YfYb'ni '\_ObbYb"'@Ui h'Y]bYf'I bhYfgi W\i b['XYf'hUn'g]bX
gYI i Y``Y'6Y`Àgh][i b[Yb']a 'OZZYbh`]W\Yb'FUi a 'Y]b'k Y]h
j YfVfY]hYhYg'DfcV`Ya ž'XUg'\_cbh]bi ]Yf`]W\'Ub[Y[Ub[Yb'k YfXYb
a i gg"'9g']gh'k ]W\h][ž'XUgg'X]Y'CdZYf'g]W\'hfUi Ybž'ni f'5bnY][Y'ni
Vf]b[Ybž'k Ug']\bYb'k ]XYfZU\fYb']ghž'i a 'gc`W\Yb'J cfZÀ``Yb
Ybh[Y[Ybni k]f\_Yb"

8]Y'5dch\YcgY'`]Y[h'bi b']b'XYb'<ÀbXYb'XYf'2 ZZYbh`]W\\_Y]h"
NYi [Yb'k YfXYb'[YVYhYbž'Y[`]W\Y'\DZcfa Uh]cbYb'VY]ni ghYi Yfbž
i a 'X]YgYf'I b[Y\Yi Yf`]W\\_Y]h'Y]b'9bXY'ni 'gYhnYb'i bX'Y]bYb
g]W\YfYb'FUi a 'ZØf'U``Y'FY]gYbXYb'Ui Z'XYf'6U\bghfYW\_Y'nk ]gW\Yb
8fYgXYb'i bX'; Of`]hn'ni '[Yk À\f`Y]ghYb"

 $: \varnothing f `F \varnothing W\_Z f U [ Yb `ghY \ h`XYf`D f YggYgd f Y W Yf`5`Z f Y X`?`Ub Yf`i bhYf`XYf HY`Y Z c bbi a a Yf`$'), *`#+*$&&`() `c XYf`d Yf`9!A U]``i bhYf Vdc`]"YVYfgV U W "c Y U 4 dc`]nY]"Vi b X"XY`ni f`J Yf Z \varnothing [i b ["$ 

8 Y hU]`g	
Cfh	; Òf`]hnž'8 Yi hgW\`UbX
EiY``Yb	• k k k "gUYWX g]gWXY"XY
	<ul><li>k k k "dfYggYdcfhU`"XY</li></ul>
	• hUn"XY

6Ygi WXYb G]Y i bg Ui Z. b!U[ "bYh