

A U[]gWXYg'GhfU»Ybh\YUhYfZYgh]j U` J]UH\YU 'jYfnUi VYfh'; Òf`]hn°

; $Of^{\ }hn^{\ }k$]fX^j ca ^&) "^V]g^&+"^\(\delta\) b]^&\\$&) 'ni f^6\(\Omega\) bY^\(\omega\) bY^\(\omega\) bY^\(\omega\) bY^\(\omega\) bY^\(\omega\) bY^\(\omega\) bY\(\omega\) bY\(\ome



8 Ugʻ9fÒZZbi b[gYj YbhʻZ]bXYhʻhfUX]h]cbY```U`gʻ?i `hi fd]W_b]W_ʻ]a GhUXhdUf_ʻghUhhžʻY]bʻZfÒ\`]WXYgʻ6Y]gUa a YbgY]bžʻXUgʻXYb 6Ygi WXYfbʻX]YʻA Ò[`]WX_Y]hʻ[]Vhžʻg]WXʻni ʻYbhgdUbbYbʻi bXʻX]Y YfghYbʻ8 UfV]Yhi b[Ybʻni ʻ[Yb]Y»Yb"K Y]hYfYʻ5i ZZØ\fi b[Ybʻg]bXʻ]b XYfʻ5`hghUXhžʻ]bʻnk Y]ʻ[fc»Ybʻ9]b_Ui ZgnYbhfYbʻi bXʻgc[Ufʻ]a ?`]b]_i a ʻ; Òfʻ]hnʻ[Yd`Ubh"B]WXhʻbi fʻX]Yʻ\]ghcf]gWXYʻ?i `]ggYʻXYf GhUXhžʻgcbXYfbʻUi WXʻX]Yʻa]hk]f_YbXYbʻ? Øbgh`Yfʻj YfgdfYWXYbžʻX]Y GhfU»Ybʻi bXʻD`ÀhnYʻ]bʻY]bYʻa U[]gWXYʻ5ha cgd\ÀfY'ni 'hUi WXYb"

? Øbgh`Yf]gWXY'J]Y`ZU`h'i bX'A]ha UWXU_h]cbYb

8 UgʻDfc[fUa a 'XYgʻ: Ygh]j Uʻgʻi a ZUgghʻY]bYʻVfY]hYʻDUʻYhhYʻUb
?i bghZcfa Ybžʻj cbʻ]bhYfU_h]j Ybʻ: cfa UhYbʻØVYfʻ\bghU``Uh]cbYbʻV]g
\]bʻni 'Y]bXfi W_gj c``YbʻDYfZcfa UbW`g"'9]bYʻVYgcbXYfYʻ5hhfU_h]cb
]bʻX]YgYa '\J\f`]ghʻX]YʻBÀ\a UgW\]bYbdYfZcfa UbWYʻ A Uf[UfYhYg
GW\bY]XYfY] žʻVY]ʻXYfʻ6Ygi W\Yfl]bbYbʻ]\fYʻ[YVfUi W\hYb
?`Y]Xi b[gghØW_YʻUV[YVYbʻ_ObbYb"'8]YgYʻ_fYUh]j Yʻ\XYY`\Uh
VYfY]hgʻ]a 'JcfZY`XʻZØfʻfY[Yʻ8]g_i gg]cbYbʻ[Ygcf[hi bX`k]fX`g]W\Yf
j [Y`Y`HY]`bY\a Yf`Ubn]Y\Yb"

9gʻ]ghʻb]W\hʻbi fʻX]Yʻ_Øbgh`Yf]gW\Yʻ8 UfV]Yhi b[žʻX]YʻJ]UH\YUUi gnY]W\bYhžʻgcbXYfbʻUi W\ʻXUgʻ; YZØ\``XYfʻ; Ya Y]bgW\UZhʻi bXʻX]YIbhYfghØhni b[ʻXi fW\ʻX]YʻGhUXh"8 UgʻJ]Uh\YUʻHYUaʻ`VYXUb_hʻg]W\\Yfn`]W\ʻVY]ʻUʻ`Ybʻ< YʻZYfbžʻDUfhbYfbʻi bXʻ? Øbgh`YfbžʻX]YʻXUgʻ: Ygh]j Uʻʻni ʻY]bYaʻi bj Yf[Ygg`]W\Ybʻ9f`YVb]gʻ[Ya UW\h`\UVYb"8]Ydcg]h]j YbʻFØW_a YʻXi b[Ybʻi bXʻX]Yʻ[fc» Ufh][YʻGh]a a i b[ʻUi gʻXYfjYf[Ub[YbYbʻJYfUbghUʻhi b[ʻg]bXʻY]bYʻUbgW\Ui`]W\Yʻ6YghÀh][i b[ZØfʻX]Yʻ[i hYʻNi gUa a YbUfVY]hʻi bXʻX]YʻJcfZfYi XYʻUi ZʻX]Y_ca a YbXYbʻHU[Y"

9]b $^{\circ}$]W_ $^{\circ}$ ØVYf $^{\circ}$ X]Y $^{\circ}$; fYbnYb $^{\circ}$ \]bUi g

8 Ugʻ: Ygh]j Uʻ`\Uhʻg]W\b]W\hʻbi fʻ]bʻ; Òf`]hnʻYhUV`]YfhžʻgcbXYfbʻYgghY\YbʻUi W\JYfV]bXi b[Ybʻni ʻUbXYfYbʻ: Ygh]j Uʻgžʻk]Yʻ 6Yf`]bʻUW\h° žʻ]a ʻFUi a "8]YgYgʻ9j Ybhʻn]Y`hʻXUfUi ZʻUVžʻ?i bghʻZØfʻUʻ`Yni [Àb[`]W\ni ʻa UW\Ybʻi bXʻXYbʻÒZZYbh`]W\YbʻFUi a ʻXi fW_i `hi fY``Yʻ5_h]j]hÀhYbʻni ʻVY`YVYb"·8YfʻJYfUbghU`hYfʻH\ca UgDʻUhhbYfʻ\YVhʻX]Yʻ6YXYi hi b[ʻXYfʻ; Ya Y]bgW\UZhʻ\Yfj cfž'X]YʻZØf

X]Y '9b hghY\i b['gc`W\Yf': cfa UhY 'Yb hg\\Y]XYb X']ghž'k UgʻgY\f'[i h a]h XYa '; Y]gh'j cb' J]UH\YU '\Ufa cb]Yfh" \DhYfYgg]YfhY'? Øbgh`Yfg]bX'Y]b[Y`UXYbž'g]\\ 'ZØf'ni _ØbZh][Y'JYfUbghU`hi b[Yb'ni VYk YfVYb'i bX'gca]h HY]`X]YgYf']bgd]f]YfYbXYb'6Yk Y[i b['ni k YfXYbž'k]Y'Yg'Ui Z'XYf'K YVgY]hY'j cb'6Yf`]b'`U\\ h°'VYhcbh'k]fX"

og[YgUa h'nY][h'XYf'5i ZhU_h'XYg': Ygh]j U`g' J]UH\YU ž'k]Y'k]W\h][
? i bgh'i bX'? i `hi f'ZØf'XUg'A]hY]bUbXYf'g]bX'i bX']b'k Y`W\Y'Vi bhY

J]Y`ZU`h'g]Y'X]Y'GhÀXhY'j Yfk UbXY`b'_ÒbbYb"'8 YfUfh'dcg]h]j Yg

9 b[U[Ya Ybh'Vf]b[h'A YbgW\Yb'ni gUa a Ybž'i bX'XUZØf'`c\bh'Yg

g]W\Z'X]Y'GhfU» Yb'j cb'; Òf`]hn'ni 'VYj Ò`_Yfb"

8 YhU]`g	
Cfh	; Òf`]mž'8Yi hgW\`UbX
EiY``Yb	• k k k "nY]h"XY
	• k k k "j]Uh\YU"XY
	• VYf`]b!`UW\h"XY

6Ygi WXYb G]Y i bg Ui Z b!U["bYh