

A Uf[f]h' ? Ya d[Yb 'k]fX '+) . '9]b ' : Ygh'ZØf
XUg'gW\ `Yg]gW\ Y '9fVY ']b ' ; Òf`]hn°

A Uf[f]h' ? Ya d[Yb 'ZY]Yfh'Ua " ' \$" A U] &\$&) ']\fYb '+) "
; YVi fhghU[']b 'XYf' ; Òf`]hnYf' DYhYfg_]fW\ Y " '9\Ya U][Y
K Y[[YZ\fhYb 'k ØfX][Yb ']\f'9b[U[Ya Ybh"



; Òf`]hnž'8 Yi hgW\ `UbX '!5a 'GUa ghU[ž'XYa " ' \$" A U] &\$&) ž'k]fX ']b
; Òf`]hn'Y]b '[Ubñ'VYgcbXYfYf'5b'Ugg[YZY]Yfh' A Uf[f]h' ? Ya d[Yb
k]fX '+) ' ð\ fY 'U'h"8]Y 'Y\Ya U][Y ' :]bUbñW\YZ]b'XYf'Yj Ub[Y']gW\Yb
; Òf`]hnYf' @UbXYg_]fW\ Y '\ Uh]g]W\ ØVYf'j]Y'Y' ð\ fY '\]bk Y[
Y\ fYbUa h]W\ 'ZØf'X]Y 'fY[]cbU'Y'Yj Ub[Y']gW\Y ; Ya Y]bgW\UZh
Y]b[YgYhnhž'gc 'VYf]W\ hYh' **GÄW\ g]gW\ Y "XY"**

⇒W\ 'k Uf'X]Y ; YgW\ ÄZhgzØ\ fYf]b'XYf'9j Ub[Y']gW\Yb ' ? i 'hi fgh]Zhi b[
fi bX'i a g' < Y][Y ; fUV'i bX'Y]hYhY'ni 'Yhnh'X]Y ; YgW\ ÄZhghY''Y
9j Ub[Y']gW\Yg'GW\ 'Yg]Yb ']b ; Òf`]hn" ð' X]YgYf' ; YgW\ ÄZhghY''Y'g]bX
X]Y ; ÄXYb'ZØf'j]Yf'VYXYi hYbXY'Gh]Zhi b[Yb'j Yf_bØdZh'X]Y
?]fW\ ']W\ Y'Gh]Zhi b['9j Ub[Y']gW\Yg'GW\ 'Yg]Ybž'X]Y ; Ya Y]bgW\UZh
Yj Ub[Y']gW\Yf'GW\ 'Yg]Yfž'X]Y ' ð\ Ubb! < YYfa Ubb!Gh]Zhi b['gck]Y

XYf`J YfY]b`ZØf`gW`Yg]gW`Y`?]fW`Yb[YgW`]W`hY"

: YghU`_h`]b`XYf`DYhYfg_]fW`Y

Ni f` : Y]Yf`ja`ZYgh`]W` [YgW`a ØW`_hYb`F U`a Yb`XYf`DYhYfg_]fW`Y
k YfXYb`a Y`f`U`g`&\$`\$` ; ÅghY`Yfk UfhYh`"8]Y`J YfUbgH`_hi b[`k]fX
j ca`Y`Ya U`][Yb` ; YbYfU`gi dYf]bhYbXYbhYb`A Ufh]b`<YfW`Y
[Y`Y]hYh`Ni`XYb`dfca`]bYbhYb` ; ÅghYb`[Y`ØfYb` ; Øf`]hYf
5`hV]gW`cZ`?`Ui`g`K`c`Ybk`YVYfz`XYf`Yj Ub[Y`]gW`Y`6fYg`Ui`Yf
6]gW`cZ`K`U`XYa`Uf`DmY`ž` ; Øf`]hYf`F`Y[]cbU`V]gW`ØZ]b`H`YfYgU
F]bYW`_Yfž` ; Øf`]hYf`C`VYfVØf[Yfa`Y]ghYf`C`W`hUj`]Ub`i`fgi`i`bX
Gi`dYf]bhYbXYbh`8`Ub]Y`G`W`a`]Xh"

8Yf`HU[`VY[]bbh`VYfY]hg`i`a`%\$`i`f`a`]h`Y]bYa` GYY`YbgW`a`Ui`g`"
8`UbUW`Yfk UfhYh`X]Y` ; ÅghY`UV`%%`i`f`Y]b`A`Uf`_h`XYf
A`Ø[`]W`_Y]hYb`gck`]Y`Y]b`6ØZY`h`a`]h`gW`Yg]gW`Yb`?`Øgh`]W`_Y]hYb`"
I`a`%&`i`f`_ØbbYb`X]Y`5bk`YgYbXYb`VY]`C`f[Y`a`i`g]`_i`bX`XYa
[Ya`Y]bgUa`Yb`G]b[Yb`gW`Yg]gW`Yf`@]YXYf`X]Y`_i`hi`fY`Yb`K`i`fnY`b
XYf`F`Y[]cb`nY`YVf]YfYb`"8]Y`[YgUa`hY` : Y]Yf`]W`_Y]h`]gh`ØZZ`bh`]W`
i`bX`ÅXh`U`Y`b`hYfYgg]YfhYb`Y]bž`Ub`X]YgYa`VYgcbXYfYb`HU[
hY]`ni`UVYb`"

9]bV`]W`_Y`]b`X]Y`gW`Yg]gW`Y`?`i`hi`f

A`Uf[f]h`?`Ya`d[Ybg`[fc»`Yg`9b[U[Ya`Ybh`ZØf`X]Y`gW`Yg]gW`Y`?`i`hi`f
`U`h`b]W`h`i`b`i`f`]b` ; Øf`]hž`gcbXYfb`Ui`W`XUfØVYf`_`]bUi`g`nU`fY]W`Y
A`YbgW`Yb`]bgd]f]Yfh`Gc`ZUbX`]a`A`U]`&\$`&)`VYfY]hg`X]Y
»`Y`fYghU[i`b[`XYf` ; Ya`Y]bgW`UZh`Yj`Ub[Y`]gW`Yf`G`W`Yg]Yf`]b
»`i`Yfb]W`_!6i`gW`VUW`ghU`hž`VY]`XYf`Yg`i`bhYf`UbXYfYa`Y]bY
9fØZZ`bi`b[gUi`gghY`i`b[`a`]h`XYb`K`Yf`_Yb`]cb`5bXfYUg`B`Yi`a`Ubb!
B`cW`hYb`[UV`"9]b`<][`][`h`X]YgYf`J`YfUbgH`_hi`b[`k`Uf`XUg
: Ygha`U`i`bhYf`XYa`A`chc`9F`B`B`9F`B`6`9K`5`<`F`9B`
K`9`#`9F` ; 969B`"8]Yg`g]bX`bi`f`Y]b][Y`XYf`j`]Y`Yb`5`_h]`]h`hYbž`X]Y
ni`f`Gh`Åf`_i`b[`i`bX`6Yk`U`fi`b[`XYf`gW`Yg]gW`Yb`?`i`hi`f`VY]hfU[Ybž
k`]Y`Yj`Ub[Y`]gW`Yg!gW`Yg]Yb`"XY`XYhU]`]Yfh`Ui`ZhY][`h`"

8]Y`?`]fW`Y`W`Y`Gh]Zhi`b[`9]`Ub[Y`]gW`Yg`G`W`Yg]Ybž`[Y[fØbXYh]a
»`Y`f`&\$`\$) ž`U`h`XUg`N]Y`ž`X]Y`[Y]gh][Y`HfUX]h]cb`XYg`Yj`Ub[Y`]gW`Yb

GW`Yg]Yb`ni`VYk U`fYb`i bX`ni`j Yfa`]hY`b"8]Y`Gh]Zhi b[`]gh`Y]b
 Ni gUa`a YbgW`i gg`j YfgW`]YXYbYf`_]fW`]W`Yf`i bX`_i`hi fY`Yf
 ðgh]hi h]cbYbž`X]Y`g]W`ZØf`X]Y`GUa`a`i b[`]i bX`9fgW`]Y»i b[`]j cb
 8c`_i a YbhYb`i bX`NYi [b]ggYb`Yj Ub[`Y`]gW`!gW`Yg]gW`Yf`<Yf`_i bZh
 Y]bgYhnYb"8]YgY`6YghfYVi b[`Yb`j YfXYi h]W`Yb`X]Y`K`]W`h[`Y]h`XYf
 [Y[YbgY]h[`Yb`l bhYfghØhni b[`]bbYf`U`V`XYf`; Ya`Y]bgW`UZh`X]Y
 ØVYf`X]Y`; fØbXi b[`]j cb`Gh]Zhi b[`Yb`\\]bUi g[`Y`h`

A Uf[f]h?Ya`d[`Ybg`+)""; YVi fhghU[`k`]fX`b]W`hibi f`U`g`dYfgØb`]W`Yg
 : Yghž`gcbXYfb`Ui W`U`g`k ØfX][`Y`<ca`a U[`Y`Ub`]fY
 U`fnY`bhY`Ub[`Y`5fVY]h`i bX`<]b[`UVY`Ub`X]Y`Yj Ub[`Y`]gW`Y
 ; Ya`Y]bgW`UZh`i bX`X]Y`?i`hi`f`GW`Yg]Ybg`]b`9f]bbYfi b[`V`Y]VYb`"

8YhU]`g	
J`c`f`ZU``	Gcbgh][`Yg
C`f`h	; Øf`]hnž`8Yi hgW`UbX
E`i`Y`Y`b	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • k k k "gUYW`g]gW`Y`XY • k k k "Yj`Ub[`Y`]gW`Yg!gW`Yg]Yb`XY • k k k "_]fW`Yb`_fY]g!gc``XY

6Ygi W`Yb`G]Y`i bg`Ui Z.`b!U[`bYh