

# B Yi Y`? cbhca cXY`Y`XYf`GdUf\_UggY. DfY]gYf\Ò\i b[ `hf]ZZh; Òf`]hnYf°

9fZU\ fYb`G]Y`X]Y`bYi Yb`? cbhca cXY`Y`XYf`GdUf\_UggY`]b  
; Òf`]hn`i bX`X]Y`[ Yd`UbhYb`J YfÀbXYfi b[ Yb`V]g`&\$' '\$"



; Òf`]hnž`8 Yi hgWk`UbX`!`9]b`Zf]gWkYf`K ]bX`k Y\h`VY]`XYf  
GdUf\_UggY`C VYf`Ui g]hn#B ]YXYfgWk`Yg]Yb"; f]h: i [ a Ubbž`X]Y`bYi Y  
J c fghUbXgj c fg]hnYbXYž`dfÀgYb h]Yfh`Ub`Àgg`]Wk`j\ fYg`%\$ \$!hÀ [ ] [ Yb  
5a hg↑ V]`Ài a g`VYXYi hYbXY`ÿbXYfi b[ Yb`]b`XYf`DfY]g[ YghU`hi b[  
]\ fYf`? cbhca cXY`Y`"5V`%"`C`hcVYf`&\$&'`ghY\Yb`XYb`?i bXYb  
bYi Y`5b[ YVchY`ni f`J YfZØ[ i b[ ž`X]Y`gck c\`Df]j Uh!`U`g`Ui Wk  
; YgWk`ÀZhg\_i bXYb`]bg`J ]g]Yf`bY\`a Yb`"K ]Y`X]Y`**GÀWk g]gWk Y**  
VYf]Wk hYhž`k i fXYb`X]Y`V]g\Yf][ Yb`? cbX]h]cbYb`[ fØbX`]Wk  
Xi fWk`Yi Wk hYh`i bX`ØVYfUfVY]hYh"

⇒ XYb`\_ca a YbXYb`A cbUHYb`]gh`Y]bY`5b\YVi b[ `XYf`; YVØ\ fYb`ni  
Yfk UfhYb`"8]Y`bYi Yb`? cbhca cXY`Y`VY]b\U`hYb`Y]b`j ]Y`ZÀ`h[ Yg  
5b[ YVch`Gc`[ ]Vh`Yg`XUg`†† G!; ]fc`?`Ugg]\_†† ZØf`a cbUh]Wk`(`ž`\$

9i fcžXUg'††G!; ]fc!D'i g††'ZØf'\*ž- \$'9i fcž'i bX'ZØf'X]Y'?YbbYf'i bhYf  
XYb'?cbhcbi hnYf.]bbYb'XUg'††G!; ]fc'?ca ZcfH†ž'XUg'g]W'`a ]h  
%%- \$'9i fc'ni '6i W'Y'gW'`À[ h"@YhnhYfYg'V]YhYh'Y]bYb  
8]gdcn]bgj cfhY]'i bX'Y]b'\_cghYb'cgYg'Cb']bY!8Y\_U6Ub\_!8Ydchž  
k À\fybX'X]Y'DfY]gY'ZØf'; YgW'ÀZhg\_cbhYb'nk ]gW'Yb'- ž- \$'i bX  
%- ž- \$'9i fc'j Uf]]YfYb"'9]bY'YggYbh]Y''Y'BYi Yfi b[ 'VYhf]Zh'X]Y  
DfY]g[ YghU'hi b[ 'ZØf'† b[ Y'?i bXYb.';Øb[ YfY'?i bXYb'V]g'&- 'X\fy  
\_ØbbYb'j cb'[ fc»nØ[ ] [ Yb'9fa `À»][ i b[ Yb'dfcZh]YfYb"

## B Yi Y'DfY]ga cXY``!8YhU]`g

8]Y'5bdUggi b[ Yb'g]bX'b]W'h[ Ubni'c\bYž'XYbb'X]Y'; YVØ\fyb  
']Y[ Yb'ØVYf'XYbYb'XYf'8]fY\_hVUb\_Ybž'X]Y'\_Y]bY': ]]U`bYhnY  
i bhYf\U'hYb'a ØggYb"'l a'X]Y'Ni gh]a a i b[ 'ni'XYb'bYi Yb  
'?cbX]h]cbYb'Y]bni '\c'Ybž'\_ØbbYb'X]Y'?i bXYb'U\_hj'`k YfXYb'`gY]  
Yg'cb`]bYž'ØVYf'X]Y'5ddž'Ua'; Y'XUi hca UhYbž']b'XYf': ]]U'Y'cXYf  
dYf'6f]Yz'8UfØVYf'\]bUi g']gh'XYb'J YfUbhk cfh]W'Yb'VYk i gghž'XUgg  
X]Y'?cghYbYf\Ø'i b[ Yb'VY]'?i bXYb': fU[ Yb'Ui Zk YfZYb'\_ØbbhYb"

8cW'XUg']gh'b]W'h'U''Ygž'k Ug'X]Y'GdUf\_UggY'j cf\Uh''9g']gh'Ui W  
Y]bY''Ub[ Zf]gh[ Y'G]W'Yfi b[ 'XYf'GhUbXcfhY'ja'?'fY]g'; Øf']hn']b  
D'Ubi b[ "'6]g'&\$' \$'k ]fX'XUg'i bhYfbY\`a Yb'gY]b': ]]U`bYhn  
VY]VY\U'hYb"'5\_hi Y''[ ]Vh'Yg'gck c'\`gYW'g'6YfUhi b[ gnYbhYb'U`g  
Ui W'&%': ]]U'Ybž'X]Y'ni \_i bZhgg]W'Yf'[ Ya UW'h'k YfXYb'gc''Yb"  
l a nØ[ Y'j b'\_Y]bYfY'CV'Y\_hY'g]bX'XUVY]'Y]bY'Cd]cbž'\_ca d'YhY  
GW'Y]Y»i b[ Yb'\]b[ Y[ Yb'b]W'h"

## : ]]U`bYhn'i bX'G6!GhUbXcfhY

8]Y'GdUf\_UggY'\Uh'g]W'Ui W'XUni'VY\_Ubbhž'\fyb'?i bXYb  
k Y]hYf\]b'Y]bY'ZU\FVUFY': ]]U'Y'i bX'g]YVYb  
GY'VghVYX]Ybi b[ gghUbXcfhY'Ubni V]YhYb"'8]YgY': `Yl ]V]'hÀhž  
j YfVi bXYb'a ]h'Y]bYa 'VfY]hYb'GdY\_hfi a'Ub'?cbhca cXY''Ybž'ghY''h  
g]W'Yfž'XUgg'X]Y'GdUf\_UggY'Ui W'ni \_ØbZh[ 'Y]bYb'\c\Yb  
GhY''Ybk Yfh]b'XYf'F Y[ ]cb'\Uh"

: Øf'a Y\f'`bZcfa Uh]cbYb'ni'XYb'bYi Yb'?cbhca cXY''Yb'i bX  
8YhU]`g'ØVYf'X]Y'GdUf\_UggY'CVYf'Ui g]hn#B]YXYfgW'Yg]Ybž

VYgi WYb`G]Y`X]Y`GdUf\_UggYbgY]hY"

8YhU]`g	
C fh	; Öf`]hnž`8Yi hgW`UbX
E i Y`Yb	<ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>• k k k "gUYW`g]gW`Y"XY</li><li>• k k k "gdUf_UggY!cVYf`Ui g]hn! b]YXYfgW`Yg]Yb"XY</li></ul>

6Ygi WYb`G]Y`i bg`Ui Z.`b!U[ "bYh