

Dc`Yb'ZØ\fh'; fYbn_cbhfc``Yb'Y]b.'GhUi g i bX'DfchYghY'Ub'XYf'; fYbnY°

; Of`]hn.; fYbn_cbhfc``Yb'nk]gW\Yb'8Yi hgW\`UbX'i bX'Dc`YbUV'+"'*i\]'&\\$\&)/DfchYghY'i bX'8]g_i gg]cbYb'\ØVYf'A][fUh]cbibX'G]W\Yf\Y]h"



; Of`]hnž8Yi hgW `UbX'!8]Y'dc`]h]gW\Yb'GdUbbi b[Yb'Ub'XYf XYi hgW\!dc`b]gW\Yb'; fYbnY'bY\a Yb'a ca YbhUb'ni "'5V'A cbhU[ž XYa '+"'¾`]ž'k]fX'Dc`Yb'j cfØVYf[Y\YbXY'; fYbn_cbhfc``Yb'ni 8Yi hgW\`UbX'i bX'@]hUi Yb'Y]bZØ\fYb"'A]b]ghYfdfÀg]XYbh'8cbU'X Hi g_'VY[fØbXYh'X]YgYb'GW\f]hh'a]h'XYa 'N]Y'ž'XYb'i b_cbhfc``]YfhYbGhfca 'j cb'A][fUbhYb'Y]bni XÀa a Yb"'Hi g_'`Àggh_Y]b'[i hYg'<UUfUb'XYf'XYi hgW\Yb'GY]hYž'X]Y'Yf'ZØf'Y]bgY]h][Y'?cbhfc``Yb'i bXXYfYb'5i gk]f_i b[Yb'_f]h]g]Yfh"8]YgY'AU» bU\a Yb'k YfXYb']aGW\Yb[YbfUi a 'U`g'Ui »Yf[Yk O\b`]W\'Ub[YgY\Ybž'XUbcfa U`Yfk Y]gY'_Y]bY'ghUh]cbÀfYb'?cbhfc``Yb'Ub'6]bbYb[fYbnYbYf'Ui Vh'g]bX"'Gc`W\Y'?cbhfc``Yb'a ØggYb'j cb'XYf'9I!?ca a]gg]cb[YbY\a][h'k YfXYbž'k Ug'X]Y'<]bhYf[fØbXY'XYf'U_hi Y``Yb'G]hi Uh]cbni gÀhn`]W\'_ca d`]n]Yfh'a UW\hž'k]Y'U``Yg!`Ui g]hn"XY'VYf]W\hYh"

=a `FU\a Yb`X]YgYf`9bhk]W_`i b[`\Uh`X]Y`XYi hgW\Y
6i bXYgfY[]Yfi b[`VYfY]hg`Y][YbY'; fYbn_cbhfc``Yb`ni f`5Vk Y\f
]ffY[i `ÀfYf`A][fUh]cb`Ub[YcfXbYh" 6Øf[Yfa Y]ghYf`FUZU``; fcb]Wh
Ui g`N[cfnY`YWÀi » Yfh`gY]bY`6Ygcf[b]g`ØVYf`X]Y``Ub[Y
K UfhYnY]hYbž`X]Y`Yf`]bgVYgcbXYfY`Ui Z`XYf`5(`VYZØfW\hYh" 8]Y
]bbYfghÀXh]gW\Y`JYf_Y\fg`U[Y`k]fX`ØVYf`UghYh`gY]b ž`gU[h'; fcb]Wh"
6Øf[YfdUhfci]``Yb`\UVYb`g]W\`a cV]`]g]Yfh`i bX`a UW\Yb`Ui Z`X]Y
_f]h]gW\Y`G]hi Uh]cb`Ui Za Yf_gUa ž`k À\fYbX`♣bYba]b]ghYf
G]Ya cb]U_`g]W\`j cb`X]YgYb`; fi ddYb`X]ghUbn]Yfh`i bX`VYhcbhž`XUgg
XYf`dc`b]gW\Y'; fYbngW\i hn`]a `FU\a Yb`gY]bYf`[YgYhn`]W\Yb
6YZi [b]ggY`\UbXY`h"

DfchYghY [Y[Yb X]Y A][fUbhYbdc`]h]_

5i Z'XYf'UbXYfYb'GY]hY'XYf'; fYbnYž']b'8 Yi hgW\`UbXž'\Uh'Y]bY
8 Ya cbghfUh]cb'Ua'; fYbnØVYf[Ub['nk]gW\Yb'; Òf`]hn'i bX
N[cfnY`YWZØf'5i ZgY\Yb'[Ygcf[h"5a'&\"A Àfn'\\\$\\\$\) 'dfchYgh]YfhYb
8 i hnYbXY'A YbgW\Ybž'XUfi bhYf'Ui W\FYW\hgYI hfYa]ghYb'i bX
Uh\c`]gW\Y': i bXUa YbhU`]ghYbž'[Y[Yb'X]Y'A][fUh]cbgdc`]h]
8 Yi hgW\`UbXg"'G]Y'ZcfXYfhYb'Y]b'I a XYb_Yb']b'XYf
A][fUh]cbgdc`]h]_i bX'VfUW\hYb'gc[Uf'Y]bYb'5i Zfi Z'ni a 'Ghi fn'XYf
dc`b]gW\Yb'FY[]Yfi b[']bg'Gd]Y`"'8 Yf'DfchYgh'XUi YfhY'V]g']b'X]Y
5 VYbXghi bXYb'i bX'ZØ\fhY'ni 'Y]bYf'ghi bXYb`Ub[Yb'GdYffi b['XYg
; fYbnØVYf[Ub[gž'gcXUgg'X]Y'\, VYfei Yfi b['bi f'ni ': i \s'\@VYf'X]Y
5 `hghUXhVf@W_Y'a Ò[`]W\'k Ufz'k]Y'b!hj "XY'VYf]W\hYh"

Hfc hn 'XYg'Zf]YX`]WXYb'JYf`Ui Zg'XYg'Dfc hYghg'hfi [Yb'X]Y'HY]`bY\a Yf Ui ZZÀ``][Y'Gma Vc`Yž'k]Y'dc`b]gWXY: U\bYb'i bX'HfUbgdUfYbhY'a]h _`UfYb'6c hgWXUZhYb"I bhYf'UbXYfYa 'k Uf'Ui Z'Y]bYa 'HfUbgdUfYbh ni '`YgYb.' 8 Yi hgWXYž'gYhnYb'G]Y' \Rightarrow fY'; ÀghY'b]WXh'j cf'XYf'< Ui ghØf \Rightarrow fYg'BUWXVUfb'UV° '8]Y'Gh]a a i b['k Uf'Ub[YgdUbbhž'XU'Y]b][Y 8 Ya cbghfUbhYb'X]Y'I bhÀh][_Y]h'XYf'FY[]Yfi b['_f]h]g]YfhYb"

GWX Yb[Yb!NcbY'i bX']\fY < YfUi gZcfXYfi b[Yb

XUgg; fYbn_cbhfc``Yb']a 'GWXYb[Yb!FUi a 'bi f'U`g``YhnhYg'A]hhY`
Ub[YgY\Yb'k YfXYb"'8]Y'9I!?ca a]gg]cb'\Uh'bUWX'XYb'U_hi Y``Yb
5b_ØbX][ib[Yb'VYfY]hg; YgdfÀWXY'a]h'XYb'A]h[`]YXgghUUhYb
Ui Z[Ybca a Ybži a 'a Ò[`]WXY'<YfUi gZcfXYfib[Yb'ni
]XYbh]Z]n]YfYb"'@Ui h'XYa 'GWXYb[Yb!?cXYI'_Ubb'Y]b'A]h[`]YXgghUUh
gc`WXY'?cbhfc``Yb'ni bÀWXgh'ZØf'' \$'HU[Y'Y]bZØ\fYbž'a]h'XYf
Cdh]cbž'X]YgY'ZØf'aUl]aU``gYWXg'AcbUhY'ni 'j Yf`Àb[Yfb''
6i bXYg]bbYba]b]ghYf]b'BUbWm: UYgYf'VYhcbhž'k]Y'k]WXh]['X]Y
Ni gUa a YbUfVY]h'a]h'XYb'BUWXVUf`ÀbXYfb']ghži a 'Y]bY
bUWX\U`h][Y'@Ògi b['ni 'Z]bXYb"'8]YgY' \$\dangle Zcfa Uh]cbYb'ghUa a Yb
j cb'hU[YggWXUi "XY"

; `Y]WX nY]h]['Ài » Yfb 'X]Y ; fØbYb ']b '8 Yi hgWX `UbX '6YXYb_Yb 'ØVYf X]Y 'fYWX h`]WX Yb '=a d`]_Uh]cbYb 'i bX 'X]Y 'a Ò[`]WX Y '9]bgWX fÀb_i b[XYf': fY]nØ[][_Y]h']a 'GWX Yb[Yb!F Ui a "'G]Y 'k Y]gYb 'XUfUi Z'\]bž XUgg 'Y]bY 'I bhYfgWX f]ZhYbgUa a `i b[']a 'dc`b]gWX Yb '6Øf[YfVØfc ']b; Òf`]hn'I bhYfghØhni b['Z]bXYb 'gc``ži a '[Y[Yb 'X]Y 'Y]bgY]h][Y XYi hgWX Y'; fYbn_cbhfc``Yb 'ni 'a cV]`]g]YfYb 'i bX 'X]Y 'Gcf[Yb 'XYf 6Øf[Yf'Ui Zni [fY]ZYb"

8 Y hU]`g	
Cfh	; Òf`]hnž'8Yi hgW\`UbX
EiY``Yb	k k k "U``Yg!`Ui g]hn"XY
	• k k k "b!hj "XY
	• k k k "hU[YggW\Ui "XY

6 Y gi W Y b 'G] Y 'i b g 'U i Z 'b ! U ["b Y h