

## HfU[]gWXYf'JYf\_Y\fgi bZU```]b'; Òf`]hn. +%! À\f][Yf'jYfghcfVYb°

Nk Y] 'gWk YfY 'J Yf\_Y\fgi bZÀ``Y ']b'; Of`]hn'Ua '- "\$+"&\$&). '9]b+%! À\f][ Yf'ghUfVž'k À\fYbX'Y]bY'%-! À\f][ Y'gWk Yf'j Yf`Yhnh k i fXY"



; Of hnž 8 Yi hg W `Ub X ! + b ; Of hn gcf[hYb Ua 18] YbghU[ [ Y] W nk Y] gWk YfY J Yf\_Y\fgi bZA `Y ZØf 5 i ZgY\Yb i bX HfUi Yf" 8 Yf YfghY J cfZU `YfY][bYhY g] W [Y[Yb %.') I \f Ui Z XYf ; ]fV][gXcfZYf GhfU» Y" 9]b + %! A\f][Yf A Ubb j Yf cf X]Y ? cbhfc `Y ØVYf gY]bYb DYi [Ychž XYf fØ W\_k A fhg j ca fY W hYb : U\fVU\bfUb X Ui Z X]Y ; Y[YbZU\fVU\b fc `hY i bX a ]h Y]bYa [YdUf\_hYb : cfX \_c`]X]YfhY "Hfchn gcZcfh][Yf F YUb]a Uh]cbga U» bU\a Yb Ua I bZU `cfh j YfghUfV XYf A Ubb gdAhYf ja ? fUb\_Yb\Ui g" 8]Y 9fa ]hhi b[Yb \Uh XYf J Yf\_Y\fgi bZU `X]Ybgh ØVYfbca a Ybž i a a Y\f ØVYf X]Y [YbUi Yb I a ghAb XY XYg hfU[]gW Yb I bZU ``g ni YfZU\fYb"

[Yf'U]g'nkY]GhibXYb'nijcf'YfY][bYhY'g]WX'Y]b'kY]hYfYf

I bZU```Ub`XYf`?`]b]\_i a g!?fYi ni b["'<]Yf`k UfhYhY`Y]bY`\*' !'À\f][Y : fUi 'a ]h']\fYa ': ]Uhž`U`g`Y]bY`%-!'À\f][Y`A chcffUXZU\fYf]b`Ui Z'g]Y Ui ZZi \f"`A i ha U»`]W\ZØ\fhY`GhfU»YbbÀggY`ni 'X]YgYa 'I bZU``ž`VY] XYa 'X]Y'\f b[Y': fUi 'gW\k Yf'j Yf`Yhnh']bg'?fUb\_Yb\Ui g`[YVfUW\h k i fXY"'Gc`W\Y`YfY][b]gfY]W\Yb`HU[Y'g]bX``Y]XYf`]b`XYf`FY[]cb b]W\h`X]Y`5i gbU\a Yž`k  $[Y`Y]bY`U_hi Y``Y`GhUh]gh]_'nY][h"$ 

## JYf\_Y\fgi bZÀ``Y`]b NU\`Yb

 $= \frac{1}{2} \left( \frac{1}{2} \right) \left( \frac$ 

## $Ni _i bZh^XYf^JYf_Y^fgg]WXYf^Y]h$

 $8 ]Y `9f[YVb]ggY `Ui g`XYb`JYf_Y \fgi bZU``ghUh]gh]_Yb `g]bX`b]WX h`bi f ZØf `X]Y `^2 ZZYbh`]WX_Y]h'j cb` ±bhYfYggY" `G]Y `X]YbYb` Ui WX` U``g; fi bX`U[Y`ZØf `A U» bU\a Yb`]b` XYf`; YgYhn[YVi b[ž`XYf JYf_Y\fgYfn]Y\i b[`gck]Y` ZØf `XYb` GhfU» YbVUi `i bX`X]Y: U\fnYi [hYWXb]_"`K]Y`X]Y` GhUh]gh]_ `nY][hž`]gh`Y]bY`X]ZZYfYbn]YfhY 6YhfUWX hi b[`XYf`I bZU``i fgUWXYb`i bYf`Agg`]WXž`i a `[Yn]Y`hY JYfVYggYfi b[Yb`]a `GhfU» Ybj Yf_Y\f`ni `Yfn]Y`Yb"`8]Y`8]g_i gg]cb i a `X]Y`JYf_Y\fgg]WXYf\Y]h`]gh`fY`Yj UbhYf`XYbb`Y`i bX`gc``hY`b]WX h bi f`bUWX`gWX k YfYb`I bZA``Yb`[YZØ\fh`k YfXYb"$ 

8]Y'A YbgW\Yb']b'; Òf`]hn'g]bX'Ui Z[ Yfi ZYbž'j YfghÀf\_h'Ui Z']\fY A]ha YbgW\Yb'i bX'X]Y'GhfU» Ybj Yf\À`hb]ggY'ni 'UW\hYbž'i a 'X]Y G]W\Yf\Y]h'ZØf'U``Y'J Yf\_Y\fghY]`bY\a Yf'ni 'Yf\Ò\Yb"

| 8 Y hU]`g |   |
|-----------|---|
| Cfh       | ; Òf`]mž'8Yi hgWX`UbX                                 |
| EiY``Yb   | <ul><li>k k k "gUYWX g]gWXY"XY</li></ul>              |
|           | <ul><li>k k k "a YX]YbgYfj ]WW "gUWX gYb"XY</li></ul> |
|           | <ul><li>k k k "XYghUh]g"XY</li></ul>                  |

6Ygi WXYb G]Y i bg Ui Z. b!U[ "bYh