

$B = \langle H'G? M'g]Y[h']a 'Gd]Y`VUb_'7id.$ FYbbZ]YVYf'i bX'DUfhm`Ui bY']b'@Y]dn][°

5a '%* "\$+"&\$&) 'ZUbX'Ui Z'XYf'FYbbVU\b'@Y]dn]['Y]b gdUbbYbXYf'FYbbhU['a]h'(' 'DZYfXYb'i bX'Y]bYf'5ZhYf!FUWY! DUfhm'ghUhh"



 $8 \ Y \ f' < O \ Y \ di \ b_h' \ X \ Y \ f' \ J \ Y \ f \ b \ f' \ k \ U \ f' \ c \ b \ Y' \ N \ k \ Y \ J \ X \ Y \ f' \ Z \ D \ D \ Z' \ A \ f \ F \ J \ Y' \ K \ U \ U \ B \ = \ < H$

G? Mii bhYf:XYf: $\emptyset \setminus fi b[:j cb :\approx W_Ym :\approx nYZ:6c \land_c :YfbYi h hf]i a d \]YfhY ":8]YgYf:G]Y[:k Uf:b]W\ hrbi f:Y]bY:K]YXYf\c`i b[gY]bYg:9fZc`[g:Ua :A U]ZY]YfhU[ž:U`g:Yf:VYfY]hg:<math>\emptyset$ VYf:X]YgY`VY 8]ghUbn:j cb :%* \$\$:A YhYfb:[Yk cbbYb \ UhhY":HfU]b]Yfhij cb :5 bbU GW\ `Yi gbYf!: fi \ f]Yd ž:VYk]Yg:B \Rightarrow < H'G? M:VYY]bXfi W_Y bXY : $A \setminus [-Y]hYbZ']bXYa :Yf:XUg:: Y:X:Ui g:\]bhYfYb:Dcg]h]cbYb:\YfUi g UbZ\(0\)\fhY:i bX:gW\`]Y\(0\)`]W\ XYb:G]Y[:YffUb[":8]YgYf:G]Y[:k Uf:Ui W\ Z\(0\)fY:HfU]bYf]b:i bX:XYb:6Yg]hnYf:J c`_Yf:GW\ `Yi gbYf:Y]b:; fi bX ni f:: fYi XYZ:XYbb:Yg:k Uf:XYf:nk Y]hY:G]Y[:XYg:HU[Yg:Z\(0\)fg]Y"$

9]b: Ygh:XYf:I bhYf\U`hi b[

 $B \ UWX \ XYa \ gd \ UbbYbXYb \ FYbbYb \ k \ i \ fXY \ X]Y \ Gh]a \ a \ i \ b[\ bcWX] \ Ui \ g[\ Y \ UggYbYf \ ZhYf! F \ UWY! D \ D \ hm \ a \]h \ 8 \ >< c \ [\ UUUf \ j \ cb \ XYf \ GWX \]hhYbVUf \ VY[\ Ubb \ 8 \ Ug \ GWX \ Y]VYb \ c \ n \ j \ Yfk \ UbXY \ hY \ g]WX \]b \ Y]bY \ YVYbX][\ Y \ HUbnZ \ AWX \ Y \ i \ bhYf \ ZfY]Ya \ <]a \ a \ Y \ Z X]Y \ gck \ c \ \ H \ hbnYf \ U \ g \ Ui \ WX \ Ni \ gWX \ Ui \ Yf \ Ubnc[\ "8]Y \ J \ Yf \ UbghU \ hi \ b[\ k \ Uf \ b]WX \ h'bi \ f \ Y]b \ < O \ Ydi \ b \ h \ ZØf \ DZYfXYgdcfhZUbg \ gcb XYfb \ Ui \ WX \ Y]b \ 5 i \ gXfi \ W \ XYf \ YVYbX][\ Yb \ f \ fY]nY]h_i \ hi \ f \]b \ @Y]dn][\ "8]Y \ Gd]Y \ VUb \ @Y]dn][\ z \ DUfhbYf \ XYf \ J \ Yf \ UbghU \ hi \ b[\ z \ VYhcbhY \] \ f \ 9b[\ U[\ Ya \ Ybh \ ZØf \ Y]b \ UVk \ YWX \ g \ i \ b[\ gfY]WX \ Yg \ f \ fY]nY]hUb[\ YVch \ i \ bX \ X]Y \ Of XYfi \ b[\ gc \ WX \ Yf \ 9j \ Ybhg \]b \ XYf \ FY[\]cb"$

X]YgUW gYb "XY 'VYf]W hYhž 'XUgg' [U`cddcb`]bY "XY 'Yf[Àbnhž 'XUgg'

8 YhU]`g	
Cfh	@Y]dn][ž8YihgWX`UbX
EiY``Yb	k k k "X]YgUWXgYb"XY
	[U`cddcb`]bY"XY

 $6\,Y\,gi\ W\!\!.\,Y\,b\,\,{}^.G]Y\,{}^.i\ b\,g\,{}^.Ui\ Z.\,\,{}^.b\,!\,U[\ "b\,Y\,h$