

GdYffi b [ 'XYf' =7 9! GhfYW\_Y '9fZi fh! < U``Y.  
F Y]gYbXY 'a ØggYb ``Àb [ Yf'k UfhYb °

8 ]Y '7 9! GhfYW\_Y '9fZi fh! < U``Y#@Y]dn][ ' ]gh'j ca ' &\* "' ð b] 'V]g'%"  
ð `] 'k Y [ Yb '6fØW\_YbVUi UfVY]hYb' [ YgdYffh" F Y]gYbXY 'a ØggYb  
a ]h`Àb [ YfYb ': U\fnY]hYb 'fYW`bYb"



@Y]dn][ ž'8Yi hgW`UbX '!`K Yf' ]b`XYb`b`ÅW`ghYb`K`cW`Yb`j`cb  
9fZi fh'bUW` < U``Y`cXYf`@Y]dn][ 'fY]gYb`a` ØW`hY`ž`gc` ``hY`'g]W`VYggYf  
Ui ZY]b][ Y`i`a` ghY`'i`b [ Yb`'Y]bghY` ``Yb`"8 ]Y`8Yi` hgW`Y`6U`b` \`Uh  
Yb`hgW` ]YXYb`ž`X]Y` =7 9! GhfYW\_Y`nk` ]gW`Yb`9fZi` fh`i` bX` < U``Y`#@Y]dn][  
ZØf`6Ui` UfVY]hYb`ni` 'gdYffYb`"8 ]Y`GdYffi`b [ `VY [ ]bbh`Ua  
8`cbb`YfghU [ ž`&\* "' ð b]ž`i`a` ' &' . ( \$`'i` \`f`i` bX`XUi` Yfh`V]g`GUa` ghU [ ž`%&`  
ð `]ž`i`a` '( .` \$`'i` \`f`" ; fi`bX`ZØf`X]Y`5fVY]hYb`'g]bX`5i` ghUi` gW`'i`bX  
A`cXYfb]g]Yfi`b [ `XYf`@U [ Yf`Ub`nk`Y`'k` ]W`h][ Yb`6fØW\_Yb`'a  
@UbX`\_fY]g`GØa`a` YfXUž`k` ]Y`A`8F`VYf]W`hYh"

⇒g[ YgUa`h`g]bX`nk`Y`'6fØW\_Yb`VYhfc`ZYb.`8 ]Y`YfghY`VYZ]bXYh`g]W`  
nk` ]gW`Yb` ; fc`»`a` Ø`gYb`i`bX`C` ``YbXcfZi`bX`X]Y`nk`Y]hY`nk` ]gW`Yb  
<UfX]g`VYb`i`bX`6i`hgh`ÅXh`"⇒a`F`U`a`Yb`XYf`6Ui`UfVY]hYb`'k`YfXYb

X]Y`U`hYb`9`Ughca Yf`U[ Yf`Xi fW`a cXYfbYfY`? U`c`hYb`U[ Yf`YfgYhnhž  
X]Y`Y]bYb`[ Yf]b[ YfYb` ðghUbX`U`hi b[ gUi Zk UbX`YfZcfXYfb`"8 Ua ]h  
\_Ubb`X]Y`J YfZØ[ VUf\_Y]h`XYf`GhfYW\_Y`bUW` \U`h][ `j YfVYggYfh  
k YfXYbž`k ]Y`Ui W`Ui Z`8 Yi hgW`Y`6U`b`bUW`ni`YgYb`]gh"

## I a `Y]hi b[ Yb`i bX`j Yf`Àb[ YfhY` : U`fnY]hYb

6YhfcZZYbY`F Y]gYbXY`a ØggYb`g]W`Ui Z`XYi h`]W`Y`Y`bXYfi b[ Yb`VY]  
XYb`J YfV]bXi b[ Yb`Y]bghY`Yb`"Gc`k ]fX`XYf` : `]i hfU]b`VY]gd]Y`gk Y]gY  
ghUhh` ) `A ]bi hYb`bi b`%Ghi bXY`&\$`A ]bi hYb`ZØf`X]Y`GhfYW\_Y  
VYbØh][ Yb`"5i W`X]Y`⇒9!NØ[ Y`nk ]gW`Yb`@Y]dn][ `i bX`9fZi fh  
j Yf`Àb[ Yfb`]`fY`F Y]gYnY]hj cb` ( \$`Ui Z, \$`A ]bi hYb`"Ni XYa`k YfXYb  
Y]b][ Y`⇒9!J YfV]bXi b[ Yb`nk ]gW`Yb`<U`Y`i bX`9fZi fh`Ui g`XYa  
: U`fd`Ub`[ Yghf]W`Ybž`i bX`Y]b][ Y`⇒9g`U`hYb`ni g`Àh`]W` `]b  
BUi a Vi f[ " : Øf`5bgW`i ggFY]gYbXY`j cb`i bX`bUW`8fYgXYb`]gh  
YVYbZU`g`a ]hj Yf`Àb[ YfhYb` : U`fnY]hYb`ni`fYW`bYb`"8 ]Y  
VYhfcZZYbYb`J YfV]bXi b[ Yb`g]bX`k Y]hfY]W`YbXž`XUfi bhYf  
J YfV]bXi b[ Yb`nk ]gW`Yb` : fUb`\_Zi fh`#A U]b`i bX`<U`Y`fGUU`YŁ`gck ]Y  
nU`fY]W`Y`k Y]hYfY`]bbYfXYi hgW`Y`F ci hYbž`k ]Y`X]Y`j cb`A ØbW`Yb  
bUW`@Y]dn][ `i bX`6Yf`]bž`X]Y`bi b`Àb[ Yf`XUi Yfb`k YfXYb"

F Y]gYbXY`k YfXYb`XUni`Ub[ Y`U`hYbž`g]W`j cfUV`ØVYf`X]Y  
[ Y`ÀbXYfhYb`5b`\_i bZhg!`i bX`5VZU`fhgnY]hYb`]b`XYb`X][ ]hU`Yb  
F Y]gYUi g`\_i bZnga YX]Ybž`k ]Y`Ui Z`XYf`K YVgY]hY`j cb`VU`b`"XYž`ni  
]bZcfa ]YfYb`"5i W`X]Y`86`B Uj ][ Uhc`f`5dd`V]YhYh`U`hi Y`Y  
ðZcfa Uh]cbYb`ni`XYb`6Ui ghY`Yb`i bX`I a `Y]hi b[ Yb`"

## 6Ui dfc`Y`\_hY`]a` , VYfV`]W`\_

8]YgY`6Ui a U»bU`a Yb`g]bX`HY`Y]bYg`i a ZUggYbXYfYb`D`Ubg`ni f  
A cXYfb]g]Yfi b[ `XYg`XYi hgW`Yb`6U`bbYhnYg` , VYf` ( \$`GhfYW\_Yb  
gc`Yb`V]g`&\$` \$`Ui g[ YVUi h`cXYf`YfbYi Yfh`k YfXYb`"9]b`k Y]hYfYg  
6Y]gd]Y`]gh`X]Y`J c`gdYffi b[ `XYf`F ]YXVU`b`nk ]gW`Yb` : fUb`\_Zi fh`Ua  
A U]b`i bX`A Ubb`Y]a ž`X]Y`UV`XYa`%)`"ž`]`&\$`&( `ZØf`a Y`fYfY  
A cbUhY`]b`5bgdfi W`[ Ybca`a Yb`k ]fXž`cXYf`X]Y`[ Yd`UbhY  
GdYffi b[ `XYf`⇒9!GhfYW\_Y`nk ]gW`Yb`?`Ø`b`i bX` : fUb`\_Zi fh`]a`ž` ]  
&\$`&( ž`X]Y`fi bX`j ]Yf`K`cW`Yb`UbXUi Yfb`gc`""8]YgY`GUb]Yfi b[ Yb  
g]bX`bchk YbX][ ž`i a`X]Y`E`i U`]h`À`hi bX`G]W`Yf`Y]h`]a`6U`b]Yf`\_Y`f`

XUi Yf\UZhini [ Yk Å\f`Y]ghYbž`k Ug`HU[ YggWk Ui `ZYghghY``h"

8]Y`8Yi hgWkYb`6U\b`V]hhYh`U``Y`F`Y]gYbXYb`\ÖZ]Wk`i a  
J YfghÅbXb]g`ZØf`X]Y`i bUbbY\`a `]Wk`\_Y]hYbž`X]Y`Xi fWk`X]Y  
bc`hk`YbX][ Yb`6Ui UfVY]hYb`Yb`hghY\`Yb`"9g`nY][ h`g]Wk`ž`XUgg`X]Y  
=j`Ygh]h]cb`]b`X]Y`6U\b]bZfUghfi`\_hi`f`Ui`Wk`Ub[Zf]gh][`ini`VYggYfYb  
Ni`[j`YfV]bXi`b[ Yb`i`bX`a`Y\`f`?`ca`Zcfh`Ui`Z`XYb`GWk]YbYb`ZØ\`fYb  
k`]fX"

8YhU]`g	
C`fh	@Y]dn][ ž`8Yi`hgWk`UbX
E`i`Y``Yb	<ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>• k`k`k`"a`Xf"XY</li><li>• k`k`k`"XYi`hgWk`YVU\b`"Wk`a</li><li>• k`k`k`"hU[ YggWk`Ui`"XY</li></ul>

6Ygi`Wk`Yb`G]Y`i`bg`Ui`Z.`b!U[`"bYh