

L Uj] 'G]a cbg'j cf'K YW\ gY` . '9b[`]gW\ Y
Hcd_`i Vg`]a : c_i g°

L Uj] 'G]a cbg'd`Ubh`Y]bYb`K YW\ gY`'j cb`F 6`@Y]dn]["
J Yf\UbX`i b[Yb`a]h`Hcd_`i Vg`Ui ZYb"5V`ÒgYZcfXYfi b[.
a]bXYghYbg'+\$`A]`]cbYb`9i fc"



@Y]dn][ž`8Yi hgW\ `UbX`!`8]Y`K YW\ gY`[YfØW\hY`i a`XYb
hU`Ybh]YfhYb`L Uj] 'G]a cbg'j cb`F 6`@Y]dn][`a UW\Yb`k]YXYf`X]Y
F i bXY" `@Ui h`Y]bYa`U_hi Y`Yb`6Yf]W\hj cb` : i ggVU`HfUbgZYfg
\UVYb`g]W\`X]Y`GdY_`i`Uh]cbYb`nk Uf`Yhk Ug`UV[Y_Ø`hž`XcW\`XUg
I a Z`X`XYg`&&!`Å`f][Yb`C ZZYbg]j gd]Y`Yfg`V`Y]Vh`U_h]j`Ui Z`XYf
Gi W\Y`bUW\`Y]bYa`bYi Yb`?`i V`G]a cbg`Å`hYfYf`6fi XYf`i bX
6YfUhfž` : Ui gh]bc`G]a cbgž`ZØ`fh`XYfnY]h` ; YgdfÅW\Y`a]h
j YfgW\]YXYbYb`ϕhYfYggYbhYbž] cf`U`Ya`Ui g`XYf`Yb[`]gW\Yb
DfYa]Yf`@YU[i Y"

8]Y`@]ghY`XYf`dchYbn]Y`Yb`5VbY`a Yf`Y]Ygh]g]W\`k]Y`Y]b`K` \c!]g!
K` \c`XYg`]bhYfbUh]cbU`Yb` : i » VU`g. `HchYb`Ua` < chgdi fž
BYk WUghY`I b]hYXž`XYf` : 7`5fgYbU`i bX`A UbW\YghYf`I b]hYX`nY][Yb

ϕhYfYggY`Ub`XYa` [Y`YfbhYb` : `Ø[Y`gd]Y`Yf"9]b`?cbhU_hini a` : 7
6UfW`c bU`k i fXY`YVYbZU`g`Yf[YghY`h`G]a`cbgžXYf`]a`Gca`a`Yf
&\$&` `ni b`ÀW`gh`Ui`Z`@Y`\VUg]g`j`cb`DUf]g`GU]bh!; Yfa`U]b`bUW`
@Y]dn][`_Ua`ž`a`ÒW`hY`X]Y`GUW`gYb`]b`XYf`b`ÀW`ghYb`
HfUbgZYfdYf]cXY`j`Yf`UggYb`"

8]Y`5bgdfØW`Y`j`cb`F`6`@Y]dn][`

8cW`F`6`@Y]dn][` \Uh`_`UfY`J`c fghY`i` b[Yb.`8Yf`?`i`V`Yfk`UfhY`h`Y]bY
5V`ÒgY`j`cb`a`]bXYghYbg`+`\$`A`j`]cbYb`9i`fc`"8Ua`]h`k`ØfXY`G]a`cbg
XYf`nk`Y]hhY`i`YfghY`5V[Ub[`]b`XYf`J`YfY]bg[YgW`]W`hY`k`YfXYb`" `a
`Ubi`Uf`&\$&(` \UhY`@Y]dn][`VYfY]hg`) `\$`A`j`]cbYb`9i`fc`Ub`DG;
ØVYfk`]YgYbž`i`a`XYb`M`c`i`b[ghYf`ZYghni`j`YfdZ]W`hYb`"GY]bY
@Y]ghi`b[Yb`]b`XYf`UV[Y`Ui`ZYbYb`GU]gcb`gdFYW`Yb`ZØf`g]W`. `ϕ`
DZ]W`hgd]Y`Yb`Yfn]Y`hY`Yf`%-`HcfVYhY]`][`i`b[Ybž`k`Ug`]\b`ni`Y]bYa
XYf`HcdgW`cfYf`XYg`J`YfY]bg`a`UW`hY`"

ϕ`Y]bYf`NY]hž`]b`XYf`X]Y`6i`bXYg][`U!`?`i`Vg`a`Y`f`i`bX`a`Y`f`i`bhYf
8fi`W`_`[YfUhYbž`]\fY`Z]bUbn]Y`Yb`5i`g[UVYb`]b`XYb`;`f]Z`ni
VY`_ca`a`Ybž`k`]fX`XYf`j`cf`]Y[YbXY`K`YW`gY`U`g`a`Ò[`]W`Yf
@]W`hV`]W`_ZØf`@Y]dn][`[`YgY`Yb`"5b[Yg]W`hg`XYf`HUhgUW`Yž`XUgg`X]Y
GUW`gYb`]b`XYf`_ca`a`YbXYb`GU]gcb`b]W`h]bhYfbUh]cbU`j`YfhfYhYb
g]bXž`_ØbbhY`X]Y`J`Yf`UbX`i`b[g`U[Y`ZØf`VY]XY`GY]hYb`b]W`h
[Øbgh][`Yf`gY]b`"

A`Uf`_hk`Yfh`i`bX`k`Y]hYfY`HfUbgZYfg`

9]b`VYgcbXYfYf` :`c`_i`g`]Y[h`Ui`W`Ui`Z`XYa`A`Uf`_hk`Yfh]`cb`G]a`cbgž
XYf`nk`]gW`YbnY]h]W`Ui`Z`ghc`nY` ,`\$`A`j`]cbYb`9i`fc`Ub[Ygh]Y[Yb`]gh`
8]Yg`nY][`hž`k`]Y`XmbUa`]gW`XYf`HfUbgZYfa`Uf`_h]a` :`i`»`VU`V`Y]Vh`
@Ui`h`GhUh]ghU`_cbbhYb`bi`f`k`Yb][`Y`?`i`Vg`]b`XYf`j`Yf[Ub[YbYb
GU]gcb`XfY]ghY`][`Y`A`j`]cbYbVYhfÀ[Y`nU`Ybž`k`Ug`X]Y`c`Yb
5bgdfØW`Y`j`cb`@Y]dn][`b]W`h`ØVYffUgW`YbX`a`UW`h`"

B`YVYb`G]a`cbg`_ØbbhY`Ui`W`Y]b`GhØfa`Yf`XYb`J`YfY]b`j`Yf`UggYbž
XYf`ZØf`+`\$`A`j`]cbYb`9i`fc`Ui`Z`XYa`A`Uf`_h]ghi`bX`CV`Yh]j`XYg` :`7
5fgYbU`]gh`8Yf`HfUbgZYfa`Uf`_h`VY]`F`6`@Y]dn][`V`Y]Vh`XYfnY]h
YXcW`fi`][`ž`k`À`fYbX`XYf`J`YfY]b`bUW`Y]bYa`bYi`Yb`HfU]bYf`

5i ggWUi "\À'h"8]Y'J YfdZ]W hi b['j cb'9nYW]Y''6Ubni n]'k i fXY
VYfY]hg'j Yfa Y'XYhž'k À\fybX'≠U]l 'A cf]VU'XYb'?`i V'XUi Yf\UZh
j Yf`Àggh"

K]Y`Yg'a]h'G]a cbg'i bX'gY]bYf'Ni _i bZh'k Y]hYf[Y\hž'V`Y]Vh
gdUbbYbX' `X]Y'bÀW ghYb'HU[Y'_ÒbbhYb`\]Yf'bcW`Y]b][Yg
VYk Y[Yb""8]Y'6i bXYg][U'a i gg'g]W`XUfUi Z'Y]bghY`Ybž'XUgg'XYf
HfUbgZYfa Uf_h'V]g'ni a 'Gca a Yf'bcW`Y]b][Y', VYffUgW`i b[Yb
VYfY]h\À'h"6`Y]VYb'G]Y`XfUb°

8YhU]`g	
C fh	@Y]dn][ž'8Yi hgW`UbX
E i Y`Yb	<ul style="list-style-type: none">• k k k "Zi ggVU`hfUbgZYfg"WŁa• k k k "hfUbgZYfa Uf_h"XY• XY"ghUh]ghU"WŁa

6Ygi WYb'G]Y'i bg'Ui Z.'b!U["bYh