

Ncc '@Y]dn][ . ' 8 fUa Uh]gWk Y 'Di Xi !; YVi fh'  
H]YfdZ`Y[ Yf` ]b`Gcf[ Y`

⇒ 'Ncc '@Y]dn][ ' [ ]Vh`Yg`gdUbbYbXY`H]YfbUWk ØWk gYž  
XUfi bhYf`@Øk Yb`i bX`Di Xi ž'a ]h`YfUi gZcfXYfbXYb  
; YVi fhg[ YgWk ]Wk hYb"



@Y]dn][ ž`8 Yi hgWk `UbX`!` ⇒ 'Ncc '@Y]dn][ ' [ ]Vh`Yg`XYfnY]h`YXY  
A Yb[ Y`Ui ZfY[ YbXY`BUWk f]Wk hYb`Ui g`XYf`H]Yfk Y`h` ěbgVYgcbXYfY  
XYf`BUWk i Wk g`VY]j YfgWk ]XYbYb`H]YfUfhYb`gcf[ h`ZØf`5i ZfY[ i b[  
i bX` : fYi XY`i bhYf`XYb`6Ygi Wk Yfb`i bX`XYb`A ]hUfVY]hYfb`"Gc` \Uh  
BUbXi !<U\b` <Ubb]VU` `bUWk `nk Y]`š\`fYb`YbX`]Wk `BUWk \_ca a Yb  
VY\_ca a Ybž`k Ug`ZØf`XUg`i bnYfhfYbb`]Wk Y`J UhYf!8i c`XYf`BUbXi g  
Y]b` ; fi bX`ni a` : Y]Yfb`]gh`8]Y`H]YfdZY[ Yf`\_ØbbYb`g]Wk`ØVYf  
k Y]hYfY`<cZbi b[ Yb`Ui ZBUWk k i Wk g`ZfYi Ybž`U`YfX]b[ g`VY]`XYb  
5a i f`YcdUfXYb`]gh`XU`V]g`Ub[ `bcWk `b]Wk hg`gdfi Wk fY]Z[ Yk cfXYbž  
]bgVYgcbXYfY`ja` : U``j cb`? ]hUb"

9]b`k Y]hYfYg`<][ \`][ \h`]a` 'Ncc` ]gh`X]Y`GWk k Ub[ YfgWk UZh`XYg`Di Xi !  
K Y]VWk Ybg` DYbY`cdY` "8]YgY`k i fXY`Yfgh`gdÅh`VYa Yf`\_hž`i bX`U`g

X]Y`K Y\Yb`Y]bgYhnhYbž`k Uf`X]Y`5i ZFY[ i b[ `fc» ž`XYbb`Yg`UbXY`hY  
g]W`i a `X]Y`YfghY`Di Xi !; YVi fh`ja `Ncc`@Y]dn][ `` Gc`Yhk Ug`\UVYb  
k ]f`bcW`b]Y`[ Ya UW`h` ž`Ai »YfhY`g]W`H]YfdZY[ Yf]b`bYh`DUa Vcfž  
X]Y`g]W`ni XYa `XYf`F]g]\_Yb`j cb`9fgh[ YVi fhYb`VYk i ggh`]gh`B UW  
XYb`K Y\Yb`a i gghY`UVYf`\_cbghU]Yfh`k YfXYbž`XUgg`XUg`ž b[ h]Yf  
ni `nk Y]`8f]hhY`b`[ YVcfYbž`YXcW`VYfY]hg`hch`k Uf``I a `XYb`J c fZU``  
VYggYf`ni `j YfghY\Ybž`ØVYfd fØZhYb`X]Y`H]YfdZY[ Yf`XUg`; Yk ]W`h  
XYg`ž b[ h]YfYg`

## 8 ]Y`< YfUi gZc fXYfi b[ Yb`XYf`@Øk Yb

9]b`k Y]hYfYg`H]Yfž`XUg`]b`YhnhYf`NY]h`ZØf`5i ZFY[ i b[ `gcf[ hž`]gh`X]Y  
@Øk ]b`?][ U`]G]Y`Uh`&\$%-`]\fYb`YfghYb`K i fZ[ YhØhYhi bX`Ui W  
nk Y]`ž b[ h]YfY`XYg`nk Y]hYb`K i fZYg`ja `b\`f`&\$&\$``8Yf`@Øk Ybj UHf  
A U`c`\Uh`YXcW`XfY`]j YfV`]YVYbY`ž b[ h]YfY`[ fc» [ Ync[ Yb``a `b\`f  
&\$&%`\_Ua `Yg`gW`]Y»`]W`ni `Y]bYa `[ Ya Y]bgUa Yb`( Yf`K i fZ  
k Å`fYbX`Y]b`k Y]hYfYg`ž b[ h]Yfž`XUg`]a `GYdhYa VYf`&\$&&[ YVcfYb  
k i fXYž`Yf`Øgh`k YfXYb`a i gghYž`bUW`XYa `Yg`gW`k Yf`j Yf`Yhnh  
k i fXY``9]b`]a `bYi Uf`[ YVcfYbYg`ž b[ h]Yf`k i fXY`Y]b[ YgW`ÅZYfhž  
k Y]`?][ U`]Yg`b]W`h`Ub[ Ybca a Yb`\UhhY``8cW`bi b`\Uh`g]Y`Ua `)`  
ž `]j ]Yf`bYi Y`ž b[ h]YfY`ni f`K Y`h[ YVfUW`hi bX`\_Øa a Yfh`g]W  
j c fV]`X`]W`i a `XYb`B UW`k i W`gž`XYf`Åi »Yfgh`k c`\`[ Yb`Å`fh  
Ui gg]Y`h`

8 ]Y`† b[ Yb`@Øk Yb`k YfXYb`j cb`?][ U`]b`XYf`b]W`h`Y]bgY`VUfYb  
A i hhYfghi VY`VYhfYi h``9]b`HYUa `Ui g`6]c`c[ Ybž  
J YhYf]b`Åfa YX]n]bYfb`i bX`H]YfdZY[ Yfb`gcf[ h`ZØf`XUg`K c`\`XYf  
H]YfY`i bX`\_ccfX]b]Yfh`g`Åa h`]W`Y`5V`Åi ZY`VY]`XYb`@Øk Yb``8UVY]  
g]bX`X]Y`9bhgW`Y]Xi b[ Yb`ØVYf`J YfdUUfi b[ ž`i hhYfa Yb[ Yb`i bX  
h`Å[ `]W`Yg`A UbU[ Ya Yb`h`b]W`h`]a a Yf`Y]W`h`i bX`k YfXYb`gcf[ gUa  
[ YhfcZYb`

## K ]ggYb gW`UZh`]W`Y`J YfbYhni b[ `i bX : c f gW`i b[

8 Yf`Ncc`@Y]dn][ `]gh`ni XYa `b]W`h`bi f`Y]b`C fh`XYf`fYi XY`i bX  
5i ZFY[ i b[ ž`gcbXYfb`Ui W`Y]b`NYbhfi a `ZØf`k ]ggYbgW`UZh`]W`Y

: cfgWłi b[ "8]Y'Ncc'GWYbW'@]VfUfm`]ghYhJ YfÖZZYbh]Włi b[ Yb  
 Ui g]bhYfbUh]cbU`Yb': UWłnY]hgWłf]ZhYb'i bX'nY][ h'X]Y'VYXYi hYbXY  
 Fc`Yž'X]Y'Nccg'i bX'5ei Uf]Yb'ja '[ `cVU`Yb`K ]ggYbgWłUZhgbYhnk Yf\_  
 gd]Y`Yb"i Æf'N]Y`]gh'XYf`K ]ggYbgfhfUbgZYf'i bX`X]Y': ÖfXYfi b[ `XYg  
 BUhi f!i bX'5fhYbgWłi hnYg"A ]hUfVY]hYf'Zc'fgWłYb'b]Włhibi f'j cf'C fhž  
 gcbXYfb'bi hnYb`Ui Wł'8UhYb`Ui g'XYf`K ]`Xh]YfXUhYbVUb\_  
 GdYWłYg' \*\$`NÆ Gž'i a `XYb`]bhYfbUh]cbU`Yb'9f\_Ybbhb]gghUbX`ni  
 Yfk Y]hYfb"

: Un]h'8Yf'Ncc'@Y]dn][ `V`Y]Vh'Y]b`Cfh'XYf`<cZbi b[ `i bX`XYf  
 <YfUi gZcfXYfi b[ Yb`ZØf'H]YfdZY[ Yf'i bX`6Ygi WłYf'`Y]WłYfa U»Yb"  
 A ]h'YXYa `bYi Yb`H]Yf'i bX`YXYa `: cfgWłi b[ gYfZc`[ `\_ca a Yb  
 Ui Wł`bYi Y`J YfUbhk cfhi b[ Yb"GWłUi Yb`k ]f`U`gc`[ YgdUbbhž`k Ug  
 X]Y`bÅWłghYb`K cWłYb`Vf]b[ Yb`k YfXYb`

8YhU]`g	
Cfh	@Y]dn][ ž8Yi hgWł`UbX
EiY`Yb	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• k k k "h\i Yf]b[ Yb&amp;("XY</li> <li>• k k k "ncc!`Y]dn][ "XY</li> <li>• k k k "nccgWłYbW`]VfUfm"cf[</li> </ul>

6Ygi WłYb`G]Y`i bg`Ui Z.`b!U[ "bYh