

Ncc '@Y]dn][ . ; ÅfhbYf'j Yfk UbXY`b  
; cbXk UbU!@UbX`]b`hfc d]gWY Yg`DUfUX]Yg°

9bhXYW\_Yb`G]Y`XYb`Ncc '@Y]dn][ `Ua` %- "\$ \* "&\$& ) . `]bbcj Uh]j Y  
DZY[ Y`]a` ; cbXk UbU!@UbXž`Ui ZfY[ YbXY`9f`YVb]ggY`i bX  
Ufh[ YfYW`hY`H]Yf\U`hi b[ "



DUZZYbXcfZYf`Ghf" `&- \$ž`\$( %\$) `@Y]dn][ ž`8 Yi hgWY`UbX`!`i`a  
< YfnYb`GUWYgYbg`YfghfYW`h]g]WY`XYf`a U`Yf]gWY`Ncc '@Y]dn][ ž`XYf  
g]WY`]b`XYb`YmhYb`š\`fYb`ni`Y]bYa`k U\`fYb`9f`YVb]gdUf`\_`ZØf`H]Yf!  
i bX`BUhi fZfYi bXY`Yb`k ]W\_Y`h`\Uh`'5i Z`&\*`<Y`hUf`:`ÅWY`\_`ÖbbYb  
6Ygi WYf`X]Y`J ]Y`ZU`h`XYf`H]Yfk Y`h`Yf`\_i bXYbž`X]Y`i a`X]Y`bYi  
[ YghU`hY`hYb`<U`hi b[ gVYX]b[ i b[ Yb`i bX`H\Ya`Ybk Y`hYb  
\Yfi a [ YVUi`h`k`i`fXY`"9]b`VYgcbXYfYg`<][ \`][ \h`]gh`XUg  
VYY]bXfi W\_YbXY` ; cbXk UbU!@UbXž`XUg`gY]h`gY]bYf`9f`ÖZZbi b[ `]a  
š\`f`&\$%%`X]Y`6Ygi WYf`]b`Y]bY`hfc d]gWY`K`Y`h`Y]bhUi WYb``Ägghž  
]b`XYf`g]WY`5g]Ybž`GØXUa`Yf`\_U`i bX`5Zf`\_U`j YfY]bYb"

8]Y`[ fc» Y`HfcdYb\U`Y`YfghfYW`h]g]WY`ØVYf`nk`Y]: i » VU`ZY`XYf`i bX  
j`Yfa`]hY`h`Y]b`Ui`h\Ybh]gWY`Yg`l`fk`U`X[ YZØ`\`a`]h`ØVYf`&\$&

Yl ch]gW\Yb`H]YfUfhYb`i bX`) \$\$`j YfgW\JYXYbYb`DZUbnybUfhYb`<]Yf  
\_`ObbYb`X]Y`6Ygi W\Yf`Ui ZXYb`8gW\i b[ Y`dZUXYb`k UbXYfbžXYb  
6Ui a k ]dZY`dZUX`Yf`\_]a a Yb`cXYf`Y]bY`Yf`YVb]gfY]W\Y`6cchgZU\fh  
Ui ZXYa`i fk U`XZi gg; Ua Ub]`i bhYfbY\`a Yb`i bX`k Yf`g]W\`Z0f`X]Y  
: `cfU`]bhYfYgg]Yfhž`Z]bXYh`]b`XYa`i hfc d]gW\Yb`Bi hm[ UfhYb`Y]bY  
GUa a`i b[ `j cb`\* \$; Yk 0fnYb`i bX`Yl ch]gW\Yb`i: f0W\hYb`"8 Ug  
; cbXk UbU!@UbXž`XUg`Y]bY`<0\Y`j cb`i ( `A YhYfb`YffY]W\hž  
VYY]bXfi W`h`b]W\h`bi f`Xi fW\`gY]bY`UfW\]hY`\_hcb]gW\Y`; YghU`hi b[ ž  
gcbXYfb`Ui W\`Xi fW\`Y]b`<Y]nVYk ÅggYfi b[ ggmghYa ž`XUg  
bUW\`U`h][ Y`9bYf[ ]Y`bi hnh`

## 8 ]Y`DZ`Y[ Y`XYf`hfc d]gW\Yb`C UgY

K ]Y`k ]fX`X]YgYg`hfc d]gW\Y`DUfUX]Yg`Y][ Ybh]W\`]b`GW\i gg  
[ Y\U`hYb3`8Yf`Ncc`@Y]dn][ `Uh`h`]YfZ0f`Y]b`Yb[ U[ ]YfhYg`HYUa  
j cb`DZY[ Yfb`i bX`; ÅfhbYfbž`X]Y`g]W\`hÅ[ `]W\`i a`X]Y`DZUbnyb!`i bX  
H]Yfk Y`h`\_0a a Yfb`i a`XYb`@]W\hVYXUfZ`XYf`DZUbnyb`ni`XYW`Ybž  
\_ca a Yb`; Y`Yb`!<YVYV0\`bYb`ni a`9]bgUhnž`a ]h`XYbYb`X]Y  
6Ui a`\_fcbYb`[ YdZY[ h`k YfXYb`"9]ba U`i]a``X\`f`ghY\`h`Y]b  
FUX]\_U`gW\b]h`Ubž`XYf`nk Uf`XfUgh]gW\`Ui gg]Y\`hž`XYb`6Åi a Yb`UVYf  
b]W\h`gW\UXYh`i`a`i; Y[ YbhY]`.G]Y`Yf\`c`Yb`g]W\`fUgW\`i bX`X]Y  
@]W\hj Yf\`Å`hb]ggY`Z0f`X]Y`i bhYfYb`DZUbnyb`j YfVYggYfb`g]W\  
Yf\`YV`]W\`

J cf`YXYa`i`GW\b]h`0VYfd`f0ZYb`X]Y`; ÅfhbYf`X]Y`6Ui a`\_fcbYb`Ui Z  
Jc[ Y`bYghYfž`i a`X]Y`6fi hnY]hYb`ni`gW\0hnYb`"8]YgYg`gYbg]V`Y  
Jcf[ Y\Yb`nY][ hž`XUgg`XYf`Ncc`b]W\h`bi f`Y]b`Cfh`XYf`i bhYf\`U`hi b[  
]ghž`gcbXYfb`Ui W\`J YfUbhk`cfhi b[ `Z0f`X]Y`H]Yf!`i bX`DZUbnybk Y`h  
0VYfb]a a h`5`Y`A U» bU\`a Yb`k YfXYb`ni XYa`i]b`XYf`A 8F`8c`i!  
GcUd`9`YZUbhž`H][ Yf`i bX`7c`i`Xc`\_i a Ybh]Yfhž`X]Y`YXYb`i: fY]hU[  
ni f`VYghYb`GYbXYnY]h`Ui g[ YghfU\`h`k ]fX`

## 8 Yf`Ncc`U`g`@Yfbcfh

8cW\`XYf`Ncc`@Y]dn][ `]gh`b]W\h`bi f`Z0f`gY]bY`H]YfY`i bX`DZUbnyb  
VY`\_Ubbh`"9f`ghY\`h`Ui W\`j cf`bYi Yb`<YfUi gZcfXYfi b[ Ybž  
]bgVYgcbXYfY`]b`XYf`Ncc`UfW\]hY`\_hi f`"8]Y`5bZcfXYfi b[ Yb`Ub  
Y]bY`h]Yf[ YfYW\hY`<U`hi b[ `i bX`Ub`X]Y``0hY[ fUh]cb`j cb

6]Xi b[ gUb[ YVchYb'k UWgYb'ghYh][ "8 Ug' bgh]hi h'Z0f  
 NccUfW]hY\_hi fž[ Y[ f0bXYh'j cb'DfcZ"8f"BUhUgWU'A Yi gYfž  
 k]Xa Yh'g]W'XYf'UfW]hY\_hcb]gWYb'6YhfUW.hi b[ 'X]YgYf  
 <YfUi gZcfXYfi b[ Yb"9gZ0fXYfh'b]W'h'bi f'XUg'0\_c`c[ ]gWY  
 6Yk i ggghY]bž'gcbXYfb'Ui W'X]Y\_ i 'hi fY`Y'HY]`UVY'XYf'6Ygi W'Yf"

8]Y'UfW]hY\_hcb]gWY'K Y]hYfYbhk ]W\_ i b[ 'ncc`c[ ]gWYf'5b`U[ Yb  
 a i gg'g]W'Ub' [ YgY`gWUZh]WYb'K YfhYb'cf]Ybh]YfYb"8U\Yf'VYfÅh  
 XUg' bgh]hi h'Nccgž'GhÅXhY' i bX'6Y\0fXYbž'k ]Y'X]YgY  
 5bZcfXYfi b[ Yb'VYgha 0[ `]W' i a [ YgYhnh'k YfXYb'\_0bbYb"8]Yg  
 [ YgW]Y\hi bhYf'XYa '5gdY\_h'XYf'XYb\_a U'[ YgW0hnhYb  
 NccUfW]hY\_hi fž'k cVY]'`]ghcf]gWY'H]Yf\Åi gYf'VYk U\fh' i bX' ]b'X]Y  
 a cXYfbY'Ncc[ YghU'hi b[ ' ]bhY[ f]Yfh'k YfXYb"

⇒a 'Ncc'@Y]dn][ '[ ]Vh'Yg'U'gc'j ]Y`ni 'YbhXYW\_Ybž'j cb'XYb  
 gW]'`YfbXYb'D]b[ i ]bYbž'X]Y'X]fY\_hj cf'XYa '\]ghcf]gWYb  
 5ei Uf]i a 'ni ]Z]bXYb'g]bXž'V]g'\]b'ni 'XYb'a U'YghÅh]gWYb'@0k Yb' ]b  
 XYf'GUj UbbY'A U\_Ug]'G]a VU"9]b'6Ygi W'\]Yf']gh'b]W'h'bi f'Y]b  
 hc`Yg'9f'VYb]gž'gcbXYfb'Ui W'Y]bY'; Y`Y[ Yb\Y]hž'a Y\ f'0VYf'X]Y  
 K i bXYf'XYf'BUh'f'ni 'YfbYb' i bX'X]Y'6YXYi hi b[ 'j cb'Ufh[ YfYW'hYf  
 H]Yf\U'hi b[ 'ni 'j YfghY\Yb"

8YhU]`g	
Cfh	DUZZYbXcfZYf'Ghf" &- \$ž\$( %\$) '@Y]dn][ ž 8Yi hgW'UbX
Ei Y`Yb	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• k k k "h\i Yf]b[ Yb&amp;( "XY</li> <li>• cghgUW gYb"XY</li> <li>• ncc!UfWXY</li> </ul>

6Ygi WYb'G]Y'i bg'Ui Z.'b!U[ "bYh