

Nk Y]`gØ» Y `F chgWΛ i `hYf!F ØggY` \ ØbXWΛ Yb  
VY[ Y]ghYfb `]a `Ncc `@Y]dn][ °

→ a `Ncc `@Y]dn][ ` \_Ua Yb`nk Y]`F chgWΛ i `hYf!F ØggY` \ ØbXWΛ Yb  
ni f`K Y`h" H]YfdZY[ Yf]b`8 UbU`9]gYbfY]WΛ `VYf]WΛ hYh`j cb  
X]YgYb`VYgcbXYfYb`A ca YbhYb"



@Y]dn][ ž`8 Yi hgWΛ `UbX`!`9g`VfcXY`h`i]b`XYb`i; Y\Y[ Yb`XYg`Ncc  
@Y]dn][ ° H]YfdZY[ Yf]b`8 UbU`9]gYbfY]WΛ `Uh]b`XYb`YhnhYb`K cWΛ Yb  
[ Ubn`VYgcbXYfY`A ca YbhY`a ]h`XYb`b]YX`]WΛ Yb`F chgWΛ i `hYf!  
F ØggY` \ ØbXWΛ Yb`Yf`YVh" → gVYgcbXYfY`X]Y`\_Y]bY`A U`YZ]WΛ bhž`X]Y  
j cf`XfY]`A cbUhYb`i]b`XYb`Ncc`nc[ ž`Uh`Yg`]`f`Ub[ YhUb" → `XYf  
U\_hi Y`Yb`i`c`[ Y`XYf`GYbXi b[ `9`YZUbhž`H][ Yf`/`7c  
fØfghUi gghfUΛ`i b[ `Ua`i`&`" `A U]Ě`nY][ h`g]WΛ`X]Y`VcbXYbXY  
6Yn]YΛ`i b[ `j cb`8 UbU`ni`XYb`H]YfYb" → f`]bhYbg]j Yg`9b[ U[ Ya Ybhž  
a ]h`V]g`ni`XfY]`6Ygi WΛ Yb`Ua`HU[ `]a`i; Y\Y[ Yž`hfÅ[ h`i: fØWΛ hY.  
A U`YZ]WΛ bh`k ]fX`ni gY\YbXg`ni hfUi`]WΛ Yf`i bX`\Øfh`VYfY]hg`Ui Z  
8 UbUg`< UbX"

8cWΛ`XUg`]gh`b]WΛ h`U`Ygž`XYbb`X]Y`GhÅ`f\_i b[ `XYf`gcn]U`Yb`6]bXi b[

[ Y\h<UbX' ]b' < UbX'a ]h'XYf'Ui ZfY [ YbXYb'BUWf]W'hj ca  
Ni W'hYfZc` [ 'VY]'XYb'F chgW'i 'hYf!F ØggY'\ØbXWYb"'8 ]Y'A Ua Už  
A Y'ž'\Uh'ink Y]' [ Ygi bXY'BUW\_c'a a Yb'ni f'K Y'h' [ YVfUW'hž'X]Y  
a ]hh'Yfk Y]'Y'Yhk U'' \$'HU [ Y'U'h'g]bX"'8 ]YgY'nk Y]'\_Y]bYb  
F ØggY'\ØbXWYb'niY]' [ Yb'g]W' ]a a Yf'a i h]' [ Yf'Ui » Yf\U'V ]'\fYg  
BYghg'i bX'k YfZYb'VYfY]hg'Y]bYb'6']W'\_Ui ZX]Y' [ fc» Yž'gdUbbYbXY  
K Y'h'Ui » Yf\U'V"'i a ' ]\fY'; YgW'YW'hYf'ni 'VYgh]a a Ybž' [ Yk Ò\bh  
8 UbU'X]Y'VY]XYb'Ub' ]\fY' < UbX' 'Y]b'GW'f]hž'XYf'b]W'h'c\bY  
< YfUi gZcfXYfi b [ Yb'V'Y]Vhž'XYbb'a Y\ f'5i Za Yf\_gUa \_Y]h' ]gh'VY]a  
; Y\Yb' [ YZfU [ hž'k Ybb'X]Y '? 'Y]bYb'i a \Yfhc''Yb"

## 8 ]Y 'bYi YghY'; YbYfUh]cb' ]a 'Ncc '@Y]dn][

? Øfn' ]W'k i fXY'VY\_Ubbhž'XUgg'X]Y'F chgW'i 'hYf!F ØggY'\ØbXWYb  
Y]bY'\_Y]bY'GYbgUh]cb'\Yfj cf [ YVfUW'h'\UVYb"'8 ]Y'BYi [ YVcfYbYb  
g]bX'k c'\Ui Zi bX''VYb' ]b'Y]bYa ''Ui VVYXYW\_hYb'9fXbYghž'k Ug  
XUfUi Z'\ ]bXYi hYhž'XUgg'g]Y'VYghYbg'j Yfgcf [ h'g]bX"' Æ fY'A i hhYfž'X]Y  
↑ b [ Y'F ]bUž' ]gh'Yfgh'gY]h'ž b ]]a 'Ncc '@Y]dn][ 'i bX'\Uh'g]W'VYfY]hg  
Y]bXfi W\_gj c''a ]h'XYa 'nk Y]'Å\ f]' [ Yb' < YfVYfhž'XYa 'J UhYf'XYf  
K Y'dYbž'j YfghUbXYb"' Æ 'XYf'j Yf [ Ub [ YbYb'K cW'Y'\Uh'X]Y  
Ncc'Y]hi b [ 'XYb'BUW'k i W'g'cZZ]n]Y''j Yf\_ØbXYh"Ncc!?! fUhc f  
F i VYb' < c''UbX'ZfYi h'g]W'gY'\f'ØVYf'X]YgYb'Ni W'hYfZc` [ ž'XYbb  
F chgW'i 'hYf!F ØggY'\ØbXWYb'g]bX' ]b'Yi fcdÅ]gW'Yb'Ncc'g'fUf  
 [ YgÅh"

K Ug'a UW'h'XUg'; UbniY'bcW'gdUbbYbXYf3'8 ]Yg' ]gh'VYfY]hg'XYf  
nk Y]h'Nk ]''b [ gbUW'k i W'gž'XYf' ]b'X]YgYa 'J\ f' ]a 'BYi Yb  
J c [ Y'\Ui g'dfÅgYb]Yfh'k YfXYb'\_Ubb'°BUW'XYa 'YfghYb  
Ni W'hYfZc` [ ' ]a 'YmhYb'J\ f' ]gh'X]Y': fYi XY'ØVYf'X]Y  
Nk ]''b [ g [ YVi fh'f]YgYb [ fc» "'8 ]Y'² ZZYbh' ]W'\_Y]h'XUfZ'g]W'Ui ZX]Y  
YfghYb'9]bV' ]W'\_Y ]b'X]Y'gØ» Yb'? 'Y]bYb' ]b'XYb'\_ca a YbXYb  
K cW'Yb'ZfYi Yb"

## 9]bY'gY'hYbY'5fh' ]b'; YZU\ f

8 ]Y'F chgW'i 'hYf!F ØggY'\ØbXWYb' [ Y\ ÒfYb'ni 'Y]bYf'VYgcbXYfg  
gW'ØhnYbgk YfhYb'H]YfUfh'a ]h'Y]bYa 'j Yfi bg]W'YfYb '@VYbgfUi a "  
Æ f'J YfVfY]hi b [ g [ YV]Yh' ]gh'\_Y]b'i bX'niYfgd' ]hhYfhž'i bX'g]Y'\UVYb

nU\`fY]WXY: fYggZY]bXY`k ]Y:; fY]ž Ō[ Y`i bX`GW\`Ub[ Yb"8Yf`Ncc  
@Y]dn][ ``Y]ghYh`Y]bYb`k Yfhj c``Yb`6Y]hfU[ `ni a `9f\U`h`X]YgYf  
Y]bn][ Ufh][ Yb`GdYn]Yg`i bX`nY][ hž`k ]Y`k ]W`h][ `X]Y`5i Zni W`h`i bX`XYf  
GW`i hn`gc`W`Yf`H]YfY`]gh"

A ]h] ]Y`<YfnV`i hi bX`9b[ U[ Ya Ybhn]Y\`h`XUg`Ncc!HYUa `]b`@Y]dn][  
U`Y`FY[ ]ghYfž`i a `XYb`H]YfYb`Y]b`Ufh[ YfYW`hYg`@YVYb`ni  
Yfa Ō[ `]W`Yb"8]Y`6]bXi b[ `nk ]gW`Yb`H]YfdZY[ Yfb`i bX`H]YfYb  
gck ]Y`X]Y`9fZc`[ Y`]b`XYf`Ni W`h]g]bX`Y]b`6Yk Y]g`XUžfž`XUgg`\]Yf  
Y]b`[ i hYg`<ÀbXW`Yb`žf`X]Y`H]YfdZY[ Y`j cf\UbXYb`]gh"9]b`6Ygi W`  
]a `Ncc`@Y]dn][ ``c`\bh]g]W`U`gc`U`Ya U`ž`i a `X]Y`bYi Yb  
: Ua `]Y]ba ]h[ `]YXYf`ni `VYghUi bYb`i bX`XUVY]`ni `YfZU`fYbž`k ]Y`gY\`f  
XYf`Ncc`g]W`žf`XYb`GW`i hn`X]YgYf`F Uf]h`hYb`Y]bgY`hnh"

K Y]hYfY`8YhU]`g`ni `X]YgYf`k i bXYfVUfYb`; YgW`]W`hY`Z]bXYb`G]Y`VY]  
H\Øf]b[ Yb&( ž`Ncc`@Y]dn][ `i bX`@] N"

8YhU]`g	
C fh	@Y]dn][ ž`8Yi hgW`UbX
E i Y`Yb	<ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>• k k k "h\i Yf]b[ Yb&amp;( "XY</li><li>• k k k "ncc!`Y]dn][ "XY</li><li>• k k k "`j n"XY</li></ul>

6Ygi W`Yb`G]Y`i bg`Ui Z.`b!U[ "bYh