

6 Yk UZZbYhYf`A Ubb`]b`6Ui hnYb` `Dc`]nY] \YVh`K c`b`i b[`Ui g`

9]b`VYk UZZbYhYf`A Ubb`]b`6Ui hnYb`gc f[hY`Z0f`Y]bYb Dc`]nY]Y]bgUhnž`bUW`XYa`Y]b`J]XYc`gY]bY`6YXfc`i b[cZZYbVUfhY`"9fa`]h`i b[Yb``Ui ZYb`"



6Ui hnYbž`8Yi hgW`UbX`!`b`6Ui hnYb`ghY`h`Y]b`" `!`Å`f`[Yf`]a A]hY`di b`_hY]bYg`gdY`_hU`_i`ÅfYb`Dc`]nY]Y]bgUhnYgž`XYf`Ua GUa`ghU[a`cf[Yb`Ui g[Y`0gh`k i fXY`"K`JY`X]YgUW`gYb`"XY VYf]W`hYhž`k Uf`XYf`; fi bX`Z0f`XYb`9]bgUhn`Y]b`J]XYc`ž`XUg`Y]bYb A Ubb`a`]h`Y]bYa`d]ghc`Yb`Å`b`]W`Yb`; Y[YbghUbX`nY][`h`i bX`]b gcn]U`Yb`A`YX]Yb`Yb`hXYW`_h`k i fXY`"8]Yg`gc f[hY`Z0f`[fc`» Y 5i ZfY[i b[`i bX`Z0f`hY`XUni`ž`XUgg`X]Y`Dc`]nY]`gW`bY`"fYU[]YfhY`"

8Yf`J`cfZU`"YfY][`bYhY`g]W`Ui`Z`XYf`; fYXYf]W`ž`]ch!7i`f]Y!GhfU`»Yž`k`c XYf`N`Yi [Y`XUg`VYgU[hY`J]XYc`]b`XYf`B`UW`h`ni`GUa`ghU[`Z]`a`hY`" C`ZYbg]W`h`]W`k`Uf`XYf`a`i`ha`U`»`]W`Y`H`Å`hYf`a`]h`Y]bYf` GW`fYW`_gW`i`ggk`UZZY`Xi`fW`X]Y`GhfU`»Yb`[YgW`Yb`XYfhž`k`Ug`]\`b`ni Y]bYa`d`chYbn]Y`"Yb`; YZU`fYb`YfX`a`UW`hY`"8]Y`Dc`]nY]`Yf`]Y`h`"

i a [Y\YbX'XYb'<]bk Y]g'i bX'_cbbhY'XYb'J YfXÅW h][Yb'gW bY''
]XYbh]Z]n]YfYbž'k]Y'Ui W'X]Y'GÅW g]gW X'NY]hi b ['VYghÅh][h'

8 i fW gi W i b [' i bX'K UZZY b Zi bX

8]Y'GdYn]U'_fÅZhY'XYg'@UbXYg_f]a]bU'Ua hYg'nc[Yb'ni f'Gi WY']b
X]Y'K c\bi b ['XYg'A UbbYg'i bX'Xi fW gi W hYb'X]YgY'U_f]V]gW "'6Y]
XYf'8 i fW gi W i b ['k i fXYb'b]W h'bi f'GW fYW_gW i ggk UZZY bž
gcbXYfb'Ui W'Y]bY '@ ZhXfi W_k UZZY '[YZ bXYb"'8Yf'9]bgUhn
XUi YfhY'Yhk U'Y]bY'Ghi bXY'i bX'YbXYhY'a]h'XYf'G]W YfghY''i b ['XYf
K UZZYb''; Y[Yb'XYb'A Ubb'k]fX'bi b'k Y[Yb'J YfXUW hg'Ui Z
6YXfc\i b ['i bX'J Yfghc» '[Y[Yb'XUg'K UZZYb[YgYhn'Yfa]hhY'h'

⇒ 8Yi hgW'UbX']gh'XYf'l a [Ub['a]h'K UZZYb'Xi fW'ghfYb[Y
; YgYhnY '[YfY['Y'h"@Ui h'K]_]dYX]U '[]Vh'Yg'Y]bY''Ub[Y'; YgW]W hY
j cb'FY[i ''Yfi b [Ybž'X]Y'V]g']bg'A]hhY'U'hYf'ni fØW_fY]W Yb"'8 Ug
U_hi Y''Y'K UZZYb[YgYhn'j YfdZ]W hYhi bhYf'UbXYfYa 'ni f
FY[]ghf]Yfi b ['j cb'GW i ggk UZZYb'i bX'XYZ]b]Yfh'_UfY'6YX]b[i b [Yb
ZØf'XYb'9fk Yfv'i bX'6Yg]hn'gc'W Yf'; Y[YbghÅbXY''

8Yf'U_hi Y''Y': U''nY][hž'k]Y'k]W h]['Y]b'gW bY''Yg'9]b[fY]ZYb'XYf
6Y\ØfXYb'ni f'K U\fi b ['XYf'ÖZZYbh]W Yb'G]W Yf\Y]h]gh''; YfUXY']b
Y]bYf'NY]hž']b'XYf'XYf'l a [Ub['a]h'K UZZYb']a a Yf'gYbg]V'Yf
VYhfUW hYh'k]fXž']gh'Yg'j cb'6YXYi hi b [ž'gc'W Y'J cfZÅ''Y'Yfbgh'ni
bY\ a Yb'i bX'\]bg]W h']W'XYf'[YgYhn']W Yb'FY[Y'i b [Yb' [YbUi
\]bni gY\Yb''

⇒ XYf'Øb[YfYb'J Yf[Ub[Yb\Y]h'k i fXYb'X]Y'K UZZYbFYW hg[YgYhnY
]a a Yf'k]YXYf'Ub[YdUgghž'i a 'XYb'Ni [f]Z'Ui Z'K UZZYb'ni
YfgW k YfYb''A]h'XYb']a a Yf'k]YXYf_Y\YfYbXYb'J cfZÅ''Yb'j cb
K UZZYb[Yk U'h'nY][h'g]W ž'XUgg'XUg'H\Ya U'K UZZYbVYg]hn'i bX
!_cbhfc''Y']b'8Yi hgW'UbX'bUW'k]Y'j cf'\cW U_hi Y''']gh''

8YhU]`g	
C fh	6Ui hnYbž'8Yi hgW'UbX
E i Y''Yb	• k k k "X]YgUW gYb"XY

8YhU]`g

- k k k "gUYW g]gW Y"XY
- XY"a "k]_]dYX]U"cf[

6Ygi W Yb `G]Y `i bg `Ui Z. `b!U["bYh