

8 Yf' _Ø\`Y' >εV`a]h`XYa `VYghYb`5i gV`]W_
? Y`Yfa Y]ghYf]b`]b`A Y]ggYb`°

9fZU\ fYb`G]Yž`k]Y`7\`f]gh]UbY`Gd]Y`Yfž`? Y`Yfa Y]ghYf]b`]b
A Y]» Ybž`]\ fYb`_Ø\`Yb`5fVY]hgd`Uhn`]a`Gca`a Yf`Yf`YVhi`bX
hfchn`< YfUi`gZcfXYfi`b[Yb`]b`BYi`gYY`UbX`ghUf`_V`Y]Vh"



A Y]» Ybž`8 Yi`hgW\`UbX`!`7\`f]gh]UbY`Gd]Y`Yfž`X]Y`? Y`Yfa Y]ghYf]b
XYg`fYbca`a]YfhYb`GW\`c`gg`K`UW`YfVUfh\`ž`\`Uh`Y]bYb`>εVž`VY]
XYa`X]Y`HYa`dYfUhi`fYb`]a`Gca`a Yf`Ub[YbY\`a`_Ø\`V`Y]VYb`"
: YfbUV`XYf`\]hn][Yb`6Øfcgž`X]Y`]a`A`ca`Ybh`VY]`ZUgh`\$`;`fUX
7Y`g]i`g`ni`a`GW\`k`]hnYb`Y]b`UXYbž`_Ubb`g]Y`]b`]\`fYa`5fVY]hgi`a`ZY`X
a`]h`HYa`dYfUhi`fYb`nk`]gW\`Yb`%)`i`bX`%,`;`fUX`7Y`g]i`g`fYW\`bYb`"6Y]
Y]bYa`GhUXhVYgi`W\`\`Uh`9`]gU`GW\`i`n`XUg`;`Y\`Y]a`b]g`X]YgYg
_Ø\`Yb`5fVY]hgd`UhnYg`YbhXYW`_hi`bX`a`Y\`f`ØVYf`X]Y
< YfUi`gZcfXYfi`b[Yb`j`cb`7\`f]gh]UbY`i`bX`]\`fYf`5fVY]h`YfZU\`fYb`"

8cW\`k`]Y`g]Y\`h`Yg`]b`X]YgYb`\`Y]» Yb`Gca`a`Yfb`hUhg`ÅW\`]W\`ZØf`X]Y
6YgW\`ÅZ]h[`hYb`Ui`g3`J`]Y`Y`A`YbgW\`Yb`gi`W\`Yb`XYfnY]h`bUW\`
5V`_Ø\`i`b[`ž`k`Å\`fYbX`7\`f]gh]UbY`Gd]Y`Yf`Ui`Z`]\`fYb`_Ø\`Yb`>εV

j Yfk Y]gh" CVk c\`Yg XcfhUb[YbY\ a]ghž ghY`hg]Y`_Ufž XUgg]\f
5fVY]hgd`Uhn`b]W\h`XYf`_Ø\`ghY`]a`@UbX_fY]g`]gh" 8cW`XUg
VYgcbXYfY`?`]a U`]a`?Y`Yf`V]YhYh`b]W\h`bi`f`Y]b`Ub[YbY\ a Yg
5fVY]hgi a ZY`Xž`gcbXYfb`Ui W\`Y]bYb`]bhYfYggUbhYb`9]bV`]W_`]b`X]Y
<YfUi gZcfXYfi b[Ybž`X]Y`VY]`XYf`5fVY]h]b`XYf`K Y]bdfcXi`_h]cb
Ui ZhfYhYb`_ÖbbYb"

8]Y`< YfUi gZcfXYfi b[Yb`XYf`<]hnYVY`Ughi b[

≠`XYf`\Yi h][Yb`NY]higY\Yb`g]W\`j]Y`Y`5fVY]hbY\ a Yfž
]bgVYgcbXYfY`VY]`X]YgYb`<]hnYk Y`Ybž`a`]h`XYf`fU[Y`_cbZfcbh]Yfh
K]Y`[Y\Y`]W\`a`]h`<]hnYVY`Ughi b[`Ua`5fVY]hgd`Uhn`i a 3`< UbX
Ui Zg`<Yfnž`XUg`?`]a UYa`dZ]bXYb`k`]fX`j`cb`j]Y`Yb`U`_hcfYb
VYY]bZi`ggh" @Ui`h`Y]bYa`6Y]hfU[`Ui`Z`X[i j "XY`g]bX`Yg
d\mg]_U`]gW\Y`5gdY`hY`k]Y`@`ZhYa`dYfUhi`f`i`bX`@`ZhZYi`W\h][`_Y]hž
X]Y`Yb`hgW\Y]XYbX`g]bX"6YgcbXYfg]a`i`fY]Yb`k`]fX`XUg`?`]a U
Xi`fW`XUg`K`YhYf`VYgh]a`a`hž`k`Å`fYbX`]b`≠bYb`f`Å`i`a`Yb
cdh]a`U`YfY`6YX]b[i b[Yb`[YgW\UZZYb`k`YfXYb`gc`h`Yb"

5fVY]h[YVYf`g]bX`[YZcfXYfhž`[YY][bYhY`A U» bU\ a Yb`ni`a`G\W`i`hn
\fYf`A`]hUfVY]hYf`ni`Yf[fY]ZYb"Ni`XYb`i`YZU\`fYb`j`cb`<]hnYghfYgg
[Y\ÖfYb`Gma`dhca`Y`k]Y`?`cdZgW\ a YfnYbž`VY`_Y]h`i`bX`gc[Uf`XUg
F]g]_c`Y]bYg`<]hnY`_c`UdgYg"9g`]gh`U`gc`YggYbn]Y`ž`XUgg
I`bhYfbY\ a Yb`i`YZÅ`fXi`b[gVYi`fhY]i`b[Yb`VY]`Yf\`Ö`hYf
K`Åfa`YVY`Ughi`b[`Xi`fW`ZØ`fYb`i`bX`_`UfY`G\W`i`hna`U» bU\ a Yb
ZYgh`Y[Yb"8Ybb`i`bhYf`5bghfYb[i b[`Y]XYh`YhnhYbX`]W\`Ui`W\`X]Y
@Y]ghi`b[gZÅ`][`_Y]h`XYf`A`]hUfVY]hYf"

9]bV`]W_`]b`XUg`@YVYb`]b`B`Yi`gYY`UbX

9]b`k`Y]hYfYf`]bhYfYggUbhYf`5gdY`_hj`cb`7`f]gh]UbY`Gd]Y`Yfg`@YVYb
]gh`]\fY`i`bYfk`UfhYhY`F`Y]gY`bUW\`B`Yi`gYY`UbX" &\$&\$`ghfUbXYhY`g]Y
a`]h`]\fYf`i`Ua`j`]Y`Xcfhž`bUW\XYa`i`]\f`F`Ø`W`Zi`[`ZØbZ`Ghi`bXYb`j`cf
5VZi`[`UV[YgU[h`k`i`fXY"K`Ug`U`g`hfUi`a`UZhYf`i`f`Ui`V`VY[Ub`bž
Yb`hdi`ddhY`g]W\`gW\`bY`U`g`Y`fUi`gZcfXYfbXY`G]hi`Uh]cb"8]Y
:`Ua`j`]Y`YVhY`]b`Y]bYa`_`Y]bYb`<`chY`n]a`a`Yf`a`]h`VY[fYbnhYa
Ni`[Ub[`ni`J`YfdZY[i b[`i`bX`a`i`gghY`g]W\`gY`Vghj`Yfgcf[Yb" Hfchn
U`Yf`K`Xf][`_Y]hYb`\`Uh`X]Yg`X]Y`i`Ua`j`]Y`ni`gUa`a`Yb[YgW\`k`Y]»`h`

9g'g]bX'b]W\hg]a 'J Yf['Y]W\ ni 'XYb'A]''cbYb': 'ØW\h]b[Yb ž'gU[h
7\ f]gh]UbYž'X]Y'\]bni ZØ[hž'XUgg'X]Y'Yb[Y'J YfVi bXYb\Y]h'Y]b
@]W\hV']W_]b'XYf'8i b_Y'\Y]h'k Uf''

Hfc hn'XYf'DfcV`Ya Yž'X]Y'g]Y']b'BYi gYY`UbX'Xi fW\`YVYb'a i gghYž']gh
7\ f]gh]UbY'Gd]Y'Yf'a]h'Yfk Y]Y'k]YXYf'ni fØW_]b'F UXYVYi `ž'k c'g]Y
g]W\ '[Ubni']\fYf'@Y]XYbgW\UZh'ZØf'X]Y'K Y]bdfcXi _h]cb'k]Xa Yhi bX
XUb_`XYf'?Ø\`Y']a '?Y`Yf'Y]bY'k]`_ca a YbY'9f'Y]W\hYfi b[]j cb
XYf'Gca a Yf\]hnY'\Uh''

Æg[YgUa h'nY][h'X]YgY'; YgW\]W\hYž'k]Y'k]W\h]['Y]b
Ui g[Yk c[YbYg'5fVY]hgi a ZY'X']gh'i bX'k Y`W\Y '@Øgi b[Yb'bØh][
g]bXž'i a '_]a Uh]gW\Y'<YfUi gZcfXYfi b[Yb'ni 'VYk Å'h][Yb'i bX
['Y]W\ nY]h]['XUg'K c\`XYf'A]hUfVY]hYf'ni '[Yk Å\ f'Y]ghYb"
5b[Yg]W\hg'XYf'_ca a YbXYb'<]hnYk Y`Yb'k]fX'Yg'gdUbbYbXYf
XYbb'Yž'ni 'VYcVUW\hYbž'k]Y'I bhYfbY\ a Yb'Ui Z'_ØbZh][Y
K Åfa YdYf]cXYb'fYU[]YfYb"

8 YhU]`g	
C fh	A Y]» Ybž'8Yi hgW\`UbX
E i Y`Yb	<ul style="list-style-type: none">• k k k "gUYW\ g]gW\ Y"XY• k k k "hU[&("XY• Zcfi a "X[i j "XY

6Ygi W\Yb'G]Y'i bg'Ui Z.'b!U["bYh