

9]bVfi W]b 7cgk][. +*! \rightarrow A\f][Y CdZYf g_fi dY ``cgYf'Hf]WX]YVY °

 $= a \cdot (\text{QUbX}_{fY})g \cdot A \cdot Y] \cdot Yb \cdot YfY][b \cdot YhY \cdot g]W \cdot Y]b \cdot 9]b \cdot Vfi \cdot W \cdot z \cdot VY] \cdot XYa \cdot Y]b \cdot Y \cdot + *! \cdot A \cdot f][Y \cdot j \cdot Yf \cdot Yhnh \cdot k \cdot i \cdot fXY'' \cdot 8]Y \cdot Dc \cdot]nY] \cdot gi \cdot W \cdot h \cdot b \cdot UW \cdot NYi \cdot [Yb''] \cdot Yb'' \cdot Yb''$



7cgk][ž'8Yi hgWX`UbX'!' = a 'VYgWXUi`]WXYb'7cgk][ž']a '@UbX_fY]g A Y]» Ybž']gh'Ua 'j Yf[Ub[YbYb': fY]hU['Y]b'XfY]ghYf K c\bi b[gY]bVfi WX'j YfØVh'k cfXYb"'K]Y'X]Y'GÀWXg]gWXY VYf]WXhYhž'ki fXY'Y]bY'+*!'À\f][Y': fUi 'CdZYf'Y]bYg'i bVY_UbbhYb HÀhYfgž'XYf'g]WX'U`g'6Y_UbbhYf'XYf': Ua]`]Y'Ui g[UV"'; Y[Yb'%)"' \$ I\f'_`]b[Y`hY'XYf'A Ubb'Ub'XYf'HØfž'i bX'U`g'X]Y': fUi 'ÒZZbYhYž XfÀb[hY'Yf'g]Y'VY]gY]hY'i bX'Xi fWXgi WXhY'X]Y'K c\bi b["

$G]WXYfY]h]a : c_i g$

8 UgʻJ cf[Y\YbʻXYgʻHÀhYfgʻ`ÀgghʻUi Z\cfW\YbžʻVYgcbXYfgʻ]a?cbhYl hʻXYfʻU_hi Y``YbʻG]W\Yf\Y]hg`U[Yʻ]bʻ8 Yi hgW\`UbX"'@Ui hʻCb`]bYk UW\Yʻ_ObbYbʻY]bZUW\YʻGhfUZhUhYbʻa]hh`Yfk Y]`YʻVYei Yacb`]bYʻ[Ya Y`XYhʻk YfXYbžʻk UgʻXYbʻCdZYfbʻY]bYʻi bVØfc_fUh]gW\YAO[`]W_Y]hʻV]YhYhžʻg]W\ini fʻK Y\f'ni ʻgYhnYb"'8]YʻDc`]nY]ʻb]a a h6Yhfi [gZÀ``Yžʻ8]YVghÀ\`YʻcXYfʻUi W\`GUW\VYgW\ÀX][i b[YbžʻX]YʻHY]`XYfʻVfY]hYbʻDU`YhhYʻUbʻ8Y`]_hYbʻg]bXžʻYfbghʻi bXʻj Yfgi W\hžʻXYahfY]VYbXYbʻl b[Y]ghʻXYfʻ?f]a]bU`]hÀhʻXYbʻK]bX'Ui gʻXYbʻGY[Y`b'ni bY\aYb"

6YgcbXYfg`\Yfj cfni \YVYb`]ghž`XUgg`X]Y`A Y`Xi b[`j cb`GhfUZhUhYbb]W\h'bi f`ni f`9fZUggi b[`j cb`8 UhYb`X]Ybhž`gcbXYfb`Ui W\ni f JYfVYggYfi b[`XYf`G]W\Yf\Y]h`]b`XYf`BUW\VUfgW\UZh`VY]hf\\[h"\]5bcbma Y`<]bk Y]gY`\@VYf`X]Y`Cb`]bYk UW\Y`_\ObbYb`YbhgW\Y]XYbXgY]bži a `H\\[h\Yf`nY]hbU\ni `Yfa]hhY`b"

9]b 6`]W_ Ui Z X]Y GhUh]gh]_

8]Y'9][Ybhi a g_f]a]bU`]hÀha UWkha]hh`Yfk Y]`Y') &ž&`i `XYf [YgUa hYb`8Y`]_hY`Ui gž'k cVY]`Y]b`5i Zk ÀfhghfYbX`VY]`8]YVghÀ\`Yb ZYghni ghY``Yb`]gh"`8Ug`VYXYi hYhž'XUgg`YXY`6Øf[Yf]b`i bX`YXYf 6Øf[Yf`Ui Z[YZcfXYfh`]ghž'[YfUXY`]b`X]YgYb`i bg]WkYfYb`NY]hYbž UWkhgUa `ni `gY]b`i bX'j YfXÀWkh][Y`6YcVUWkhi b[Yb`VU`Xa Ò[`]Wkgh XYf`Dc`]nY]`ni `a Y`XYb"

K UW gua _Y]h'i bX'; Ya Y]bgW UZhgg]bb'_ObbYb'YbhgW Y]XYbX'XUni VY]hfU[Ybž'XUg'G]W Yf\Y]hg[YZØ\`']b'XYb'GhÀXhYb'ni 'ghÀf_Yb" 8]YgYf'_fUggYb'9fZU\fi b[']b'7cgk]['_Ubb'bi f'a]h'Y]bYa '_`UfYb 5i Zfi Z'ni f'Jcfg]W h'i bX'5i Za Yf_gUa _Y]h'VY[Y[bYh'k YfXYb" @UggYb'G]Y'g]W 'b]W h'j cb'XYa 'JYfhfUi Yb']b'X]Y'A YbgWX\Y]h V`YbXYb' 'ni gWX`U[Yb'_Ubb']f[YbXk Ubb'ØVYfU``[YgWXY\Yb"

| 8 YhU]`g | |
|----------|--|
| Cfh | 7cgk][ž8YihgWX`UbX |
| EiY``Yb | k k k "gUYWX g]gWX Y"XY |
| | dcfhU`"cb`]bYk UWXY"dc`]nY]"XY |
| | • k k k "dc`]nY]"VfYa Yf\Uj Yb"XY |

6Ygi WXYb G]Y i bg Ui Z. b!U["bYh