

F ]YgUg' < UZYbdfc ^Y\_h. 'A ]``]cbYb!: Y\`Yf']a  
6i bXYg\Ui g\U`h'Ui Z[ YXYW\_h°

@Ufg'?`]b[ VY]`ghY`h'XYb'6i bXYg\Ui g\U`h'&\$&) `j cfžXYf  
#j Ygh]h]cbYb']b'F]YgU'i bX`XYb'5i gVUi `XYg'?J!HYfa ]bU`g  
VY]b\U`hYh"



F ]YgUž'8Yi hgW\`UbX'!'#`Y]bYf'VYY]bXfi W\_YbXYb'J cfUfVY]h\`Uh  
@Ufg'?`]b[ VY]ž'XYf'6i bXYga ]b]ghYf'XYf': ]bUbnYbž'XYb'bYi Yb  
6i bXYg\Ui g\U`h'ZØf'&\$&) `]bg'DUf`Ua Ybh'Y]b[ YVfUW'h"8Yf  
9bhk i fZi a ZUggh'ZUgh' ) \$\$'GY]hYb'i bX' ]gh'a ]h'U`Yf'Y]`YbXYfi b[ Yb  
VY\UZhYh"8UVY]`k ]fX'F]YgU`b]W\h'bi f'k Y[ Yb'[ Yd`UbhYf'6U\b!  
#j Ygh]h]cbYbž'gcbXYfb'Ui W`k Y[ Yb'XYg'BYi VUi g'XYg'?J!  
HYfa ]bU`g'ja ; fÖVUYf'<UZYb`Yfk Ä\bh"GAW g]gW Y"XY  
VYf]W hYhž'XUgg' `XYf'<UZYbVYhfY]VYf'G6C`gY]h] ]Y`Yb'>UfYb'Ub  
X]YgYa `HYfa ]bU`d`Ubhž'XUg'XYb'i a gW`U[ `j cb'7cbhU]bYfb  
nk ]gWYb'GW ]ZZ'6U\b'i bX`@\_k`cdh]a ]YfYb'gc`""9]b`Ybcfa Yf  
?UdUn]hÄhgUbgh]Y[ `]gh]b'G]W'h'`X]Y`Ä\`f]W\Y'i a gW`U[ \_UdUn]hÄh  
gc`"j cb'XYfnY]h( "\$\$\$\$`Ui ZV]g'ni `\$\$\$\$`7cbhU]bYf'[ YghY][ Yfh  
k YfXYb"

6YgcbXYfg'gdUbbYbX`]gh`X]Y`9bhk ]W`i b[ `fi bX`i a `X]Y  
6Ui [ YbY\`a ][ i b[ " `BUW`ØVYf`nY`b`đ\`fYb` ; YbY\`a ][ i b[ gd`UgYž  
\`Uh`X]Y`@UbXYgX]fY`\_h]cb`GUW`gYb`XYa `Dfc`Y`\_h]a `j Yf[ Ub[ YbYb  
đ\`f`YbX`]W`XYb`[ fØbYb`8Ui a Yb`[ Y[ YVYb`"8Yf`6Ui `Ua `GØX`\_U]  
\_ØbbhY`XYa b`ÅW`gh`VY[ ]bYbž`a ]h`Y]bYa `j cfUi gg]W`h`]W`Yb`GhUfh  
]a `\_ca a YbXYb`đ\`f`"5`YfX]b[ g[ ]VhYg`Ui W` \]Yf`Y]bYb  
K Yfa i hghfcdZYb.`8]Y`?cghYbd`Ubi b[ Yb`a ØggYb`Ui Z`XYb  
bYi YghYb`GhUbX`[ YVfUW`h`k YfXYb`"K ]Y`g]W` \YfUi gghY`hž  
VUg]YfhYb`X]Y`i fgdfØb[ `]W`Yb` : ØfXYf[ Y`XYf`j cb`&\$%&`ØVYf`% , ž )  
A ]`]cbYb`9i fc`Ui ZY]bYf`XUa U`g`j YfU`hYhYb`?cghYbgW`Åhni b[ `j cb  
\_Ui a ` " %A ]`]cbYb`9i fc"

: Y\`Yf\`UZhY`A Y`Xi b[ Yb`i bX`XcddY`hY`A ]hhY`

⇒a `U`\_hi Y`Yb`6i bXYgYhUh`k ]fX`ØVYffUgW`YbX`Y]bY`Gi a a Y`j cb  
` +ž+ `A ]`]cbYb`9i fc`ZØf`XUg`?J!HYfa ]bU`Ub[ Y[ YVYbž`k Ug`XUg  
8cddY`hY`XYf`i fgdfØb[ `]W`Yb` : ØfXYfgi a a Y`XUfghY`h`8Yf`6i bX  
\`UhhY`X]Y`j YfUb`Uggi b[ `ZØf`X]YgY`Yf\`Ø`hY`Gi a a Y`Ui g`Y]bYf  
ZY\`Yf\`UZhYb`A Y`Xi b[ `XYf` ; YbYfU`X]fY`\_h]cb`K UggYfghfU» Yb`i bX  
GW`]ZZU\`fh`fi 8K GŁ`Yf\`U`hYb`"8]YgY`\`UhhY`X]Y`VYk ]`][ hYb`A ]hhY`  
U`g`VYfY]hg`Ui g[ Y[ YVYb`]a `9hUh`j Yfa Yf`\_hž`k Ug`i bk Y][ Yf`]W`ni  
XYf`XcddY`hYb`A ]hhY`j Yf[ UVY`ZØ\`fhY`"6]g`Ub[ `k i fXYb`Y`XcW`bcW`  
\_Y]bY`6i bXYgZØfXYf[ Y`XYf`ZØf`XUg`F]YgUYf`Dfc`Y`\_h]j YfUi g[ UVhž  
k Ug`X]Y`G]hi Uh]cb`ni g`Åhni]W` `\_ca d`]n]Yfh`6i bXYghU[ "XY  
Yf`Åi hYfh` " "

@Ui h`XYb`V]g`Ub[ `j cf`]Y[ YbXYb`đZcfa Uh]cbYb`\`Uh`G6C`VYfY]hg`]a  
5df]`&\$&` `Y]bYb`Y`bXYfi b[ gUbhfU[ `Ui Z`k Y]hYfY`6i bXYga ]hhY`ZØf  
XUg`?J!HYfa ]bU`Y]b[ YfY]W`h`9]bY`9bhgW`Y]Xi b[ `ØVYf`X]Y  
VYUbhfU[ hY` : ØfXYfgi a a Y`ghY`\`h`Y`XcW`k Y]hYf\]b`Ui g`"l a gc  
k ]W`h][ Yf`]gh`X]Y`?`Åfi b[ ž`k ]Y`X]Y` ; Y`XYf`bi b`k Y]hYfj Yfk YbXYh  
k YfXYb`\_ØbbYb`"8Yf`[ YgUa hY`<Ui g\`U`h`g]Y`\`h`ZØf`&\$&) `5i g[ UVYb  
j cb`Yhk U`) \$` `A ]`]UfXYb`9i fc`j cf`i bX`Y]b`XYi h]W`Yf\`Ø`hYg  
đj Ygh]h]cbgj c`i a Yb`j cb`\* &ž+ `A ]`]UfXYb`9i fc`"

6i bXYgfY[ ]Yfi b[ "XY`ZUggh`ni gUa a Yb` " `6YgcbXYfg  
VYa Yf`\_Ybgk Yfh`]ghž`XUgg`XUg`N]Y`XYf`6i bXYg]bj Ygh]h]cbYb`V]g  
&\$&- `Ui ZY]bY`fY`\_cfXj YfX`ÅW`h][ Y`Gi a a Y`j cb`ZUgh`%&\$`A ]`]UfXYb  
dfc`đ\`f`[ YghY][ Yfh`k YfXYb`gc`ž`i a `8Yi hgW`UbX`a cXYfb`i bX

k YhhVYk YfVgZÄ\][ 'ni 'U'hYb"

## 8 ]Y 'dc`][h]gWÅ Y 'J YfUb hk c fhi b [

8 ]Y '6i bXYgfY[ ]Yfi b[ 'U'h'a ]h'XYa 'j cf'Y[ YbXYb '9bhk i fZ'ZØf'XYb  
6i bXYg\Ui g\U'h'&\$&) 'X]Y'K Y]WÅYb 'ZØf'X]Y'Ni \_i bZi[ 'YghY''h"  
6i bXYg\_Ubn'Yf': f]YXf]WÅ 'A Yfn'VYhcbhž'XUgg'X]Y'j cf'Y[ YbXYb  
6YgWÅ 'ØggY 'U'g'; fi bX'U[ Y 'ZØf'X]Y'K ]fhgWÅ UZhg! 'i bX': ]bUbndc`][h]  
X]YbYb'gc''Yb"'8Ua ]hj YfVi bXYb' ]gh'Ui WÅ 'XYf'D'Ubž'X]Y  
GWi 'XYbfY[ Y'ni 'fYZcfa ]YfYb'i bX'gdYn]Z]gWÅY '5i gbU\ a Yb'ni  
Yfa Ò[ 'WÅYb"' ðg[ YgUa h' ]gh'Y]b'\_UfYf': c\_i g'Ui Z' ðj Ygh]h]cbYbž  
Ghfi \_hi ffYZcfa Yb'i bX'?cbgc`][X]Yfi b[ 'ni 'Yf\_YbbYb"

K ]Y 'Yg'a ]h'XYa '5i gVUi 'XYg'F ]YgUYf' < UZYbg'k Y]hYf[ Y\hž'V'Y]Vh  
gdUbbYbX"'8]Y '6Øf[ Yf]bbYb'i bX'6Øf[ Yf'\cZZYb'Ui ZY]bY'gWÅ bY''Y  
'Àfi b[ 'XYf'Z]bUbn]Y''Yb': fU[ Ybž'i a 'YfZfYi 'WÅY': cfhgWÅ f]hh'ni  
Yf'YVYb"' ð'XYb'\_ca a YbXYb'K cWÅYb'k ]fX'XYf'6i bXYghU[ 'g]WÅ  
]bhYbg]j Yf'a ]h'XYa ' < Ui g\U'hgYbhk i fZ'VYZUggYbž'i bX'Yg'V'Y]Vh  
UVni k UfhYbž'k ]Y'X]Y '9bhgWÅY]Xi b[ 'ØVYf'X]Y '6YUbfU[ i b[ 'j cb  
6i bXYga ]hh'Y'b 'ZØf'XUg'HYfa ]bU''Ui gZU''Yb'k ]fX"

8YhU]`g	
C fh	F ]YgUž'8Yi hgWÅ `UbX
E i Y''Yb	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• k k k "gUYWÅ g]gWÅ Y"XY</li> <li>• k k k "Vi bXYghU[ "XY</li> <li>• k k k "Vi bXYgfY[ ]Yfi b[ "XY</li> </ul>

6Ygi WÅYb 'G]Y 'i bg'Ui Z. 'b!U[ "bYh