

# H\ca Ug`XY`A U]n]ÄfY. `Gc`k ]fX`XYf`GhUUh k ]YXYf`\UbX`i b[ gZÄ\][ °

5a `&"'đ `]'&\$&) `X]g\_i h]YfhY`H\ca Ug`XY`A U]n]ÄfY`]b`A Y]» Yb  
FYZcfa Yb`ni f`GhÄf\_i b[ `XYf`GhUUhgj YfUbhk cfhi b[ "



A Y]» Ybž`8 Yi hgW\`UbX`!`5a`A cbhU[ UVYbX`k Uf`]a`<Ui g`XYf  
? ]fW\Y`]b`A Y]» Yb`Y]bY`gdUbbYbXY`J YfUbghU`hi b[ `XYg`78I`!  
? fY]gj YfVUbXYg`Ub[ YgU[ h`"I bhYf`XYa`A chhc` GhUUhgFYZcfa`i bX  
dc`]h]gW\Y`J YfUbhk cfhi b[ `DYfgdY`\_h]j Yb`ZØf`X]Y`78I`]b`NY]hYb  
XYg`K UbXY`g`ZUbXYb`g]W\`ZUgh`+`; ÄghY`ni gUa a Ybž`i a`ØVYf  
XfÄb[ YbXY`fU[ Yb`XYf`dc`]h]gW\Yb`Ni`\_i bZi`ni`X]g\_i h]YfYb`"8]Y  
J cfg]hnybXY`6]UbW\`K i bXYfk U`X`\cV`X]Y`6YXYi hi b[ `XYf`, \$`J\fy  
U`hyb`78I` \Yfj cf`i bX`VYhcbhY`X]Y`Bchk YbX][`\_Y]hž`g]W\`]bhYbg]j  
a ]h`XYa`dc`]h]gW\Yb`5i ZhfU[ `Ui gY]bUbXYfni gYhnyb`"

⇒ A ]hY`di b\_h`XYf`8]g\_i gg]cb`ghUbX`XYf`Y\Ya U`][ Y  
6i bXYga ]b]ghYf`8f`H\ca Ug`XY`A U]n]ÄfY`"5`g`J cfg]hnybXYf`XYf  
9I dYfhYb`\_ca a ]gg]cb`ni f`GhUUhgFYZcfa`ghY`hY`Yf`X]Y`⇒]h]Uhj Y

j cfz'X]Y`XUfUi Z'UVn]Y`hž'X]Y`<UbX`i b[ gZÀ\][ \_Y]h'XYg`GhUUhYg  
k ]YXYf\Yfni ghY`Yb"@Ui h'X]YgUWx gYb"XY`k i fXY`ja`A`Àfn`Y]b  
Nk ]gWxYbVYf]Wxhj YfÒZZYbh]Wxhž'XYf` \$`\_cb\_fYhY`J cfgWx`À[ Y  
Ybh`À`h"9fZFYi`]WxYfk Y]gY`ZUbXYb`\* \$`DfcnYbh'X]YgYf`J cfgWx`À[ Y  
VYfY]hg`9]b[ Ub[ `]b`XYb`?cU`h]cbgj YfhfU[ `XYf`XYfnY]h[ Yb  
FY[ ]Yfi b[ "

## K ]Wx h][ Y`F YZcfa j cfgWx`À[ Y

8Y`A U]n]ÄfY`Yf\_`ÀfhYž'XUgg`X]Y`J cfgWx`À[ Y`b]Wxh`bi f`Ui ZY]bY  
hfUbgdUfYbhYfY`i bX`]bbcj Uh]cbgzFYi bX`]WxY`; YgYhn[ YVi b[  
UVn]Y`Yb"9]b`VYgcbXYfg`nYbhfU`Yf`Di b`h]gh'X]Y`GhÄf`i b[ `XYf  
6]Xi b[ `Xi fWx`Y]bYb`bUh]cbU`Yb`6]Xi b[ gfUh"5i Wx`X]Y`H\Ya Yb  
?ca`a`i bU`dc`]h]\_žYi fcdÀ]gWxY`FY[ Y`i b[ Yb`i bX`XYa`c[ fUZ]gWxY  
<YfUi gZcfXYfi b[ Yb`k`i fXYb`k`À\fybX`XYf`J YfUbgH`hi b[  
Y]b[ Y\YbX`VY\UbXY`h"8Y`A U]n]ÄfY`Äi »YfhY`g]Wx`cdh]a`]gh]gWx  
ØVYf`X]Y`FYU`g]YfVUf`\_Y]h'XYf`FYZcfa Yb`i bX`Yfa`i h[ ]hY`X]Y  
5bk YgYbXYbž`dfU[ a`Uh]gWxY`@Øgi b[ Yb`ni`Z]bXYb"

8]Y`8]g\_i gg]cb`ØVYf`X]Y`<UbX`i b[ gZÀ\][ \_Y]h'XYg`GhUUhYg`]gh  
U`hi Y`Yf`XYbb`Y.`@Ui h`Y]bYf`I`a`ZfU[ Y`XYg`8Yi hgWxYb  
6YUa`hYbVi bXYg`Ui`g`XYa``&f`&\$&(`[ `Ui VYb`ZUgh`+\$`i`XYf  
6Øf[ Yfž'XUgg`XYf`GhUUh`a`]h'gY]bYb`5i Z[ UVYb`ØVYfZcfXYfh]`gh"8 Ug  
J YfhfUi Yb`]b`X]Y`ghUUh`]WxYb`&gh]hi h]cbYb`\Uh`Y]bYb`\]ghcf]gWxYb  
H]YZdi b`h`YffY]Wxh"8]Yg`k`i fXY`Ui Wx`j`cb`8Y`A U]n]ÄfY`]b`Y]bYa  
&hYfj`]Yk`VYhcbhž]b`XYa`Yf`X]Y`Ui [ YbV`]W\_`]WxY`ghUUh`]WxY  
G]hi Uh]cb`U`g`b]Wxh`a`Y\f`\UbX`i b[ gZÀ\][ `]Ybi [ `VYnY]WxYbYhY  
f]gi YXXYi hgWxY"XY`"

## 9]b`VfY]hYg`6ØbXb]g`ZØf`J YfÀbXYfi b[ Yb

I`a`XYa`J YfhfUi Ybgj Yf`i gh`Ybh[ Y[ Ybni`k`]f`\_Ybž`k`i fXY`X]Y  
&]h]Uh]j`Y`ZØf`Y]bYb`\UbX`i b[ gZÀ\][ Yb`GhUUh`[ Y[ fØbXYh"BYVYb  
8Y`A U]n]ÄfY`[ Y\ØfYb`Ui Wx`dfca`]bYbhY`; Yg]Wx`hYf`k`]Y`DYfYf  
GhY]bVfØW\_ž`5bXfYUg`J`c»`\_i`Y`i bX`&`]U`Ä`\_Y`ni`XYb`&]h]UhcfYb  
X]YgYf`VYXYi`hYbXYb`&]h]Uh]j`Y""6i bXYgdfÄg]XYbh`i`fUb`!K`U`hYf  
GhY]ba`Y]Yf`U[ ]Yfh`U`g`GWx]fa`Yff`XYf`6Yk`Y[ i b[  
f\Yfh]Y!gWx`cc`"cf[ `<]Yf`k`YfXYb`ghfi`\_hi`ffY`Yj`UbhY`FYZcfa`Yb

ZØf`XYb`ÒZZYbh`j]WYb`GY\_hcf`Ub[ YghfYVh"8Yf`5VgW`i ggVYf]W h  
X]YgYf`÷h]Uh]j Y`gh`ZØf`XYb`Gca a Yf`&\$&) `[ Yd`Ubh`i bX`k ]fX  
GhY`i b[ bU`a Yb`j YfgW.]YXYbYf`[ YgY`gW.UZh`]WYf`; fi ddYb  
Y]bVYn]Y`Yb"

Gi dYf]bhYbXYbh]"F"5bXfYUg`GhYa dY`gW`cgg`X]Y`J YfUbghU`hi b[  
]b`A Y]»Yb`a ]h`Y]bYa`8Ub`\_ZØf`XUg` D`AXcmYf`ZØf`XYb  
DfU[ a Uh]ga i g`UV`i bX`i bhYfghf]W`X]Y`Bchk YbX][`\_Y]hž`XYb  
K UbXY`U\_hj`ni`[ YghU`hYb"8]YgY`K cfhY`gd]Y[ Y`b`X]Y  
<YfUi gZcfXYfi b[ `k ]XYfž`X]Y`i bg`]b`XYf`U\_hi Y`Yb`dc`]h]gWYb  
@UbXgW.UZh`VYj cfghY`h"

9g`V`Y]Vh`gdUbbYbXž`k ]Y`X]Y`J cfgW`À[ Y`ZØf`Y]bY`GhUUhgY Zcfa`]b  
XYf`DfUI ]g`i a [ YgYhnh`k YfXYb`i bX`cV`g]Y`hUhg`W`]W`XUg  
[ Yk ØbgW`hY`J YfhfUi Yb`]b`X]Y`<UbX`i b[ gZ`À`][`\_Y]h`ghUUh`]WYf  
÷gh]hi h]cbYb`k ]YXYf`YfghY`Yb`\_ØbbYb"

8YhU]`g	
C fh	A Y]»Ybž8Yi hgW`UbX
E i Y`Yb	<ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>• k k k "X]YgUW`gYb"XY</li><li>• k k k "gi YXXYi hgW`Y"XY</li><li>• k k k "\Yfh]Y!gW`cc`"cf[</li></ul>

6Ygi W`Yb`G]Y`i bg`Ui Z.`b!U[ "bYh