

## 6Ui Y XY]bY Y][ YbY Cf[ Y`. ?? fYUh]j Y : Yf]YbX]YbghY ]b : fY]VYf[ °

9bhXYW\_Yb'G]Y'X]Y'ZUgn]b]YfYbXY'Cf[Y`VUi\_i bgh']a G]`VYfa Ubb!<Ui g']b': fY]VYf[.'K cf\_g\cdg'ZØf'; fc»'i bX'?`Y]b k À\fYbX'XYf'Gca a YfZYf]Yb"



GWX`c» d`Uhn'\* ž:\$-) -- :: fY]VYf[ ž:8 Yi hgWX`Ub X'!] = a U`Yf]gWXYb:: fY]VYf[ ž:k c'X]Y'HfUX]h]cb'XYg'Cf[ Y`VUi g'h]YZ j Yfk i fnY`h']ghž`\UVYb'; fc» ii bX'? `Y]b'Yhnh'X]Y'; Y`Y[ Yb\Y]hž'gY`Vgh U\_h]j 'ni 'k YfXYb'''8]Y'; chhZf]YX!G]`VYfa Ubb!; YgY``gWX UZh'Y''J''``ÀXh YXYb': Yf]YbX]YbghU[ ii a '%) 'I\fini f'GWX Ui k Yf\_ghUhh']a G]`VYfa Ubb!< Ui g'Y]b'''<]Yf'\_ObbYb'HY]`bY\a Yf']\fY'Y][ YbYb \_'Y]bYb'Z b\_h]cb]YfYbXYb'Cf[ Y`b'VUi Yb'i bX'X]Y': Ugn]bUh]cb'XYg Cf[ Y`VUi g'\Ui hbU\Yf'YVYb'''8]YgY'JYfUbghU`hi b[ ']gh'b]WXh'bi f'ZØf?]bXYfž'gcbXYfb'Ui WX'ZØf'9fk UWXgYbY'[ YY][ bYh'i bX'V]YhYh'Y]bYb Y\ffY]WXYb'9]bV`]W\_']b'X]Y'?i bgh'XYg'Cf[ Y`VUi gž'X]Y']b': fY]VYf[ gY]h'XYa '%, "'\\J\f\i bXYfh'a ]h'XYa 'Y[ YbXÀfYb'A Y]ghYf; chhZf]YX G]`VYfa Ubb'j YfVi bXYb']gh'''@Ui h'Y]bYa '6Yf]WXh'j cb'6`]W\_"XY']gh Y]bY'5ba Y'Xi b[ 'YfZcfXYf`]WX\ZXU'X]Y'HY]`bY\a YfnU\`'VY[ fYbnh']gh''

## 9]b GhØW\_; YgWX]WX hY Yf`YVYb

8 UgʻG]`VYfa Ubb! < Ui gʻ]ghʻb]Wk hʻbi fʻX]Yʻ6Ø\bYʻZØfʻX]Y
GWk Ui k Yf\_ghUhhžʻgcbXYfbʻVY\YfVYf[hʻUi WkʻY]bYʻVYY]bXfi W\_YbXY
5 i gghY``i b[ˈØVYfʻ; chhZf]YXʻG]`VYfa UbbžʻXYbʻVYfØ\a hYb
Cf[Y`VUi a Y]ghYfʻ' < ]Yfʻ\_ObbYbʻ6Ygi WkYfʻ]bʻX]YʻK Y`hʻXYgʻ6UfcW\_
Y]bhUi WkYbʻi bXʻX]Yʻ\]ghcf]gWkYbʻK Yf\_VAb\_Yʻgck ]YʻXUgʻcf][]bU`Y
K Yf\_nYi [ˈUi gʻG]`VYfa UbbgʻNY]hʻVYk i bXYfbʻ'Ni XYa ˈ[]VhʻYgʻX]Y
A O[`]Wk\_Y]hžY]bʻgd]Y`VUfYgʻCf[Y`!A cXY``ni hYghYbʻi bX`ni
YfZU\fYbž'k]Yʻ?`Ab[YʻYfnYi [h'k YfXYbʻi bX`k Y`WkYʻA YWkUb]\_
XU\]bhYfghYW\_hʻ'8]YgYʻgdUbbYbXYʻ5 i gghY``i b[ʻ]ghʻj cbʻ8]YbghU[
V]gʻGcbbhU[ʻj cbʻ%%ʻV]gʻ%+ʻI \fʻ[YOZZbYhž'k cVY]`XYfʻ9]bhf]hhʻ(ʻ9i fc
ZØfʻ9fk UWkgYbYʻ\_cghYhʻ ʻ?]bXYfʻi bXʻ\$ [YbX`]WkYʻi bhYfʻ%, ˈ\$J\fYb
\UVYbʻZfY]Ybʻ9]bhf]hhʻ'5 i Wk'X]YʻA O[`]Wk\_Y]hž']bʻXYbʻGca a YfZYf]Yb
Y]bYʻ<c`nd ZY]ZYʻni ʻVUi Ybžʻ]ghʻZØfʻj ]Y`Yʻ?]bXYfʻY]bʻgdUbbYbXYg
<[[\`][\`]

 $8 ]Y'; YgWX]WX hY'j cb'; chhZf]YX'G]`VYfa Ubb'gY`Vgh']gh'YVYbgc ZUgn]b]YfYbX'k ]Y'X]Y'?i bgh'XYg'Cf[Y'VUi g"'9f'k i fXY'%*, ' ' ']b Y]bYf': Ua ]`]Y'[YVcfYbž'X]Y'g]WX'V]g']bg'ZfØ\Y'%+"'\\\J\f\i bXYfh ni fØ\\_j YfZc`[Yb''\Aggh''BUWX'Y]bYf'5i gV]`Xi b[']b'GhfU\\Vi f[ž'k c'Yf X]Y'ZfUbn\Og]g\WXY'Cf[Y`_i `hi f'ghi X]YfhYž'_Y\fhY'Yf'\%+\\S'bUWX GUWX\gYb'ni fØ\\_'i bX'[f\ØbXYhY'gY]bY'K Yf_ghUhh']b': fY]VYf["'8cfh g\WXi Z'Yf'i bhYf'UbXYfYa 'Ui \WX'X]Y'\Yf\Ø\\a hY'[fc\\Y'Cf[Y']a : fY]VYf[Yf'8ca 'Gh''A Uf]Yb\Z'X]Y'\Yi hY'U`g'Y]bY'XYf'k Yfhj c'`ghYb 6Ufc\\_cf[Y`b'9i fcdUg'[]`h''Hfchn'XYf'?f]h]_'j cb'; f\Oangle\Y'b''K ]Y \\ \&\U\Db''GYVUgh]Ub'6U\WX'Yf'Ub[hY'G]`VYfa Ubb'[fc\\Y'b'YgdY_h']b XYf'Cf[Y`VUi _i bgh'i bX'ZYfh][hY']bg[YgUa h'Yhk U') \$'Cf[Y`b'Ub\Z' j cb'XYbYb']a a Yf\]b'' \%']b'GU\WX\gYb'Yf\U'hYb'[YV']YVYb'g]bX''$ 

## 9]b 9fVY VYk U\fYb

8]Y; chhZf]YX!G]`VYfa Ubb!; YgY``gW\UZh`gYhnh`g]W\`U\_h]j `ZØf`XYb
9f\U`h`gY]bYg`9fVYg`Y]b`i bX`ZÒfXYfh`XUg`J YfghÀbXb]g`ZØf`gY]bY
5fVY]hYb"`6Ygi W\Yf`\_ÒbbYb`Ui W\`Ub`J cfhfÀ[Yb`i bX`\_`Y]bYb
?cbnYfhYb`]a `G]`VYfa Ubb!N]a a Yf`hY]`bY\a Yb`cXYf`g]W\`ØVYf`X]Y
j YfgW\]YXYbYb`Yf\U`hYbYb`\Dghfi a YbhY`]b`XYf`FY[]cb
]bZcfa ]YfYb"`9]b`<][\`][\h`]gh`XYf`' \*\$..!Fi bX[Ub[`Xi fW\`X]Y
G]`VYfa Ubb!Cf[Y``XYg`: fY]VYf[Yf`8ca g"

±b 'Y]bYa 'NY]hZYbghYfž'k c '?i 'hi f'i bX '6]'Xi b[ ']a 'J cfXYf[ fi bX ghY\Ybž'\_ObbYb 'G]Y 'VY]'Y]bYa '6Ygi WX ']a 'G]'VYfa Ubb! < Ui g'b]WX h bi f'K ]ggYb 'Yf`Ub[ Ybž'gcbXYfb 'Ui WX 'gY`Vgh'\_fYUh]j 'k YfXYb"'K Yf k Y]» ž'j ]Y``Y]WX h'ghYW\_h']b '⇒ bYb 'Ui WX 'Y]b 'hU`Ybh]YfhYf'Cf[ Y`VUi Yf3

8 YhU]`g	
Cfh	GWX`c»d`Uhn'*ž'\$-)':fY]VYf[ž'8Yi hgWX`UbX
EiY``Yb	• k k k "V`]W <u>_</u> "XY
	• g]`VYfa Ubb"cf[
	<ul><li>XY"a "k ]_]dYX]U"cf[</li></ul>

6Ygi WXYb G]Y i bg Ui Z. b!U[ "bYh