

# 9b hY b ZUa ]`Y `gc f[ h`ZØf`gdY\_hU\_i `ÀfYb I bZU``Ui Z`XYf`5 ( °

5i ZZ\fi bZU``Ui Z`XYf`5( `]b`A ]hY`gUW`gYb. `9]b`\* %!`À\ f][ Yf  
: U\ fYf`VfYa ghni `gdÀhž`bUW`XYa `Y]bY`9b hY b ZUa ]`Y`X]Y  
: U\ fVU\ b`ØVYfei Yfh"



; fc» gW ]fa Už`8 Yi hgW `UbX`!`9]b`\_i fnYgž`UVYf`ØVYffUgW`YbXYg  
H]YfXfUa Už`XUg`g]W`Ui Z`XYf`5i hcVU\ b`5( `VY];` fc» gW ]fa U  
YbhZU`hYhYž`gc f[ hY`Ua `8 cbbYfghU[ `ZØf`5i ZfY[ i b[ "`9]bY` : Ua ]`Y  
j cb`9bhYb`k U[ hY`XYb`[ YZÀ\ f`]W`Yb`GW`f]h`ØVYf`X]Y` : U\ fVU\ b`]b  
F ]W`hi b[ `8 fYgXYb`" `#`X]YgYf`\Y]\_`Yb`G]hi Uh]cb`YbhgW`cgg`g]W`Y]b  
' `&!`À\ f][ Yf` : U\ fYf`Y]bYg`5`ZU`F ca Ycž`gY]bY` ; YgW`k ]bX][ `\_Y]h`ni  
fYXi n]YfYbž`i a `X]Y`H]YfY`ni `gW`ØhYb`" `Nk Y]`k Y]hYfY` : U\ fYf  
fYU[ ]YfhYb`YVYbZU``g`nØ[ ] [ `9]b`" ( !`À\ f][ Yf` : cfX! : U\ fYf`\_`cbbhY  
fYW`hnY]h][ `VfYa`gYb`"@Y]XYf`k Uf`XUg` ; `ØW`\_`Ui Z`XYf`GY]hY`XYg  
\* %!`À\ f][ Yb`J K ! : U\ fYfg`b]W`h`gc`[ fc» ž`XYbb`Yf`VfYa`ghY`ni `gdÀh  
i bX`Z` \f`Ui Z`XYb` : cfX`Ui Zž`k Ug`Y]bYb`5i ZZ\fi bZU``ni f` : c`[ Y  
\UhY`" `8Yf`Xi fW`X]YgYb`J cfZU``j Yfi fgUW`hY`GUW`gW`UXYb`Ub`XYb  
VY]XYb` : U\ fnYi [ Yb`VY`Ài Zh]g]W`Ui Zfi bX`&\$`\$\$\$`9i fc`" `Ni XYa

k i fXYb`XfY]`9bhYb`j Yf`Yhnhž`YXcW` ]gh`Yg`V]g\Yf`i b`\_Ufž`k Y`WXY  
: U\fnYi [ Y`hUhgÅW` ]W`'a` ]h`XYb`H]YfYb`\_c``]X]YfhYbž`k` ]Y`HU[ &(  
VYf]W`hYh`"

8cW`'k Ug`dUgg]Yfhž`k Ybb`Y]b`H]Yf`Ui Z`XYf`GhfU»Y`Y]b`5i hc`ni a  
6fYa`gYb`nk` ]b[ h3`8]Y`J Yf`\_Y\ fghY]`bY\`a` Yf`hfU[ Yb`X]Y  
J YfUbhk`cfhi`b[ `Z0f`Ui`gfY]W`YbXYb`5VghUbX`ni`a` `J`cfXYfa`Ubbž  
i`bX`gc``hY`Y]b`H]Yf`Ui`Z`XYf`GhfU»Y`Ui`ZhUi`W`Ybž`g]bX`g]Y  
j`YfdZ]W`hYhž`Y]bY`gc`f[ Z`Å`h][ Y`ϕ`hYfYggYbUVk`Å[ i`b[ `j`cfni`bY\`a`Yb`"  
9]b`ghUf`\_Yg`6fYa`gYb`c\`bY`nk` ]b[ YbXYb`]; fi`bX`\_Ubb`U`g  
J Yf`\_Y\ fgj`Yfghc»` [ Yk`YfhYh`k`YfXYb` `Yg`gY]`XYbbž`Yg`[ Y\`hi`a` `XUg  
@VYb`Y]bYg`H]YfYg`" `ϕ`8Yi`hgW`UbX`[ `]`h`gY]h`Y]b][ Yf`NY]hž`XUgg`XUg  
, VYfZU\`fYb`j`cb`?`Y]bh]YfYb`b]W`h`a` Y\`f`U`g`X]Y`YfghfYVYb`gk`YfhY  
@0gi`b[ ` [ YgY\`Yb`k` ]fX``8]YgY`; YgYhYgÅbXYfi`b[ Yb`gd]Y[ Yb`g]W`  
]a`60f[ Yf`]W`Yb`]; YgYhVi`W`'k` ]XYf`H]YfY`g]bX`\_Y]bY`GUW`Ybž`i`bX  
VY]`XYf`<Y]`VY\`UbX`i`b[ `j`cb`K` ]fVY`h]YfYb`\`Åb[ Yb`X]Y`?`cghYb  
b]W`h`j`ca` `K`Yfh`XYg`H]YfYg`UVž`k` ]Y`Ub`k`U`h`"XY`Ui`gZ0\`f`]W`  
VYgW`fY]Vh`"

## F YW`h`]W`Y`F`U\`a`Yb`VYX]b[ i`b[ Yb`

8]Y`J`YfUbhk`cfhi`b[ `XYf`:`U\`fnYi` [ Z0\`fYf`k` ]fX`]b`gc`W`Yb`:`Å``Yb  
VYgcbXYfg`XYi`h`]W`" `Gc` \`Uh[ YfUXY`X]Y`9bhgW`Y]Xi`b[ `XYg  
5a`hg[ Yf]W`hg`8cfha`i`bX`[ YnY][ hž`XUgg`6fYa`gYb`Z0f`Y]b`H]Yf`k` ]Y  
Y]bY`HUi`VY`\_Y]bYb`J`Yfghc»` [ Y[ Yb`X]Y`GhfU»Yb]`Yf`\_Y\`fgc`fXbi`b[  
XUfghY``h`"; fi`bXgÅhn`]W`\_`0bbYb`X]Y`:`c`[ Yb`g]W`YfYf`:`U\`fk`Y]gY  
i`bX`j`YfUbhk`cfhi`b[ `gj`c``Yf`H]YfVY\`UbX`i`b[ `gck`c`\`Z0f`XYb  
GhfU»Yb]`Yf`\_Y\`f`U`g`Ui`W`'Z0f`X]Y`H]Yf`k`Y`h`VYXYi`hYbX`gY]b`"i`bX  
k`Ybb`k` ]f`gW`cb`j`cb`XYf`J`YfUbhk`cfhi`b[ `gdfYW`Yb.`8]Y`<`U`hYf`j`cb  
H]YfYb`a`0ggYb`g]W`YfghY``Ybž`XUgg`\`fY`H]YfY`Ui`gfY]W`YbX`VYhfYi`h  
k`YfXYbž`i`a` `F]g]\_Yb`]a` `GhfU»Yb]`Yf`\_Y\`f`ni` `a` ]b]a` ]YfYb`"

8]YgYf`gW`cW\_]YfYbXY`J`cfZU``Ui`Z`XYf`5(`nY][ hž`k` ]Y`k` ]W`h][ `Y]b  
j`Yfb0bZh][ Yf`i`a` [ Ub[ `a` ]h`H]YfYb`]a` `GhfU»Yb]`Yf`\_Y\`f`]gh`"  
=a`a`Yf\`b`\_`Åa`dZb`b]W`h`bi`f`i`bgYfY`<`Ui`gh]YfYž`gcbXYfb`Ui`W`  
K` ]Xh]YfY`hÅ[ `]W`' [ Y[ Yb`X]Y`]; YZU\`fYb`XYg`GhfU»Yb]`Yf`\_Y\`fg`"K` ]Y  
X]Y`8Yi`hgW`Y`K` ]Xh]Yfgh]Zhi`b[ `Yf`Åi`hYfhž`[ ]Vh`Yg`VYghY  
7\`UbW`bž`X]Y`]; YZU\`fYb`di`b`\_hY`Z0f`K` ]Xh]YfY`]a` `J`Yf`\_Y\`f`Xi`fW`

[ YY][ bYhY`A U» bU\ a Yb`ni `YbhgWÅfZYb"i bhYfZØ\fi b[ Yb`i bX  
gdYn]Y`Y`K ]`XVfØW\_Yb`\_ÖbbhYb`\]Yf`Y]bYb`Ybcfa Yb`i bhYfgWÅ]YX  
a UWYbž`i bX`X]Y`i: ÒfXYfi b[ `Y]bYf`YVYbX][ Yb`BUhi f`hfÅ[ h`ni a  
GWÅi hn`U`Yf`@YVYk YgYb`VY]"

⇒`5bVYhfUWÅhX]YgYf`J cf\_ca a b]ggY`V`Y]Vh`ni `k ØbgWÅYbž`XUgg  
J Yf\_Y`fghY]`bY`a Yf`i bX`H]Yf`U`hYf`\_ØbZh][ `VYk i gghYf`a ]h`XYf  
H`Ya Uh]\_i a [ Y`Yb`i bX`g]WÅ`[ Y[ YbgY]h][ `i bhYfghØhnYb` `ZØf`Y]b  
\Ufa cb]gWÅYg`A ]hY]bUbXYf`Ui Z`XYb`GhfU» Yb"

8YhU]`g	
C fh	; fc»gWÅ]fa Už`8Yi hgWÅ`UbX
E i Y`Yb	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• k k k "hU[ &amp;("XY</li> <li>• k k k "Ub k U`h"XY</li> <li>• k k k "XYi hgWÅ Yk ]`Xh]Yfgh]Zhi b[ "X Y</li> </ul>

6Ygi WÅYb`G]Y`i bg`Ui Z.`b!U[ "bYh