

: Yi YfU`Ufa `]b` < Ufh\ U. `@Ui VYbVfUbX
i bhYf`? c bhfc ``Yž`K U`X`[YfYhhYh°

: Yi Yfk Y\ fY]bgÅhnY`]b`A]hhY`gUW gYb. `Nk Y]`6fÅbXY`]b` < Ufh\ U
YfZc fXYfhYb`gW bY`Yb`9]bgUhnž`GW ÅXYb`i bX`9fa]hhi b[Yb
Zc`[Yb"



< Ufh\ Už`8 Yi hgW `UbX`!`b`XYf`VYgWUi`]WYb`?`Y]bghUXh`< Ufh\ U
]gh`Yg`Ua` :`fY]hU[bUW a]hU[ž`XYb`%%" ' † '] & \$ &) ž`ni`Y]bYa
YfgW fYW_YbXYb`6fUbX`]b`Y]bYf`; UfhYbg]YX`i b[`[Y_ca`a Yb`"8]Y
: Yi Yfk Y\ f`k i fXY`i a`%*. () `I \ f`U`Ufa]Yfhž`U`g`X]Y` : `Ua`a Yb`]b
Y]bYf`XYf`j]Yf`j Yfv`]YVYbYb`@Ui VYb`VYfY]hg`]W`hYf`c\
Ui ZZ`Ua`a hYb`"8]YgY`@Ui VY`[Y\ ÒfhY`Y]bYf` , , !`Å\ f][Yb` :`fUi ž`X]Y
X]Y`GW fYVYf[UfhYb]Xm`Y`YXcW`a]h`Yfk Y]`Y`bi f`bcW`gdcfUX]gW
VYk]fhgW UZhYh`"I a`X]Y` : `Ua`a Yb`ni`VY_Åa dZYbž`fØW_hYb`X]Y
9]bgUm_fÅZhY`Ui g`< Ufh\ Už` ; YfgXcfZ`i bX`K YbX]g\U]b`Ubž`k cVY]`g]Y
Ui ZY]bY`VYgcbXYfg`_b]ZZ][Y`< YfUi gZcfXYfi b[`gh]Y» Yb"

8]Y`UV[Y`Y[YbY`@U[Y`XYf`@Ui VYb`i bX`XUg` : Y\`Yb`j cb`K UggYf!
i bX`Ghfca UbGw`ØggYb`YfgW`k YfhYb`X]Y`@ØgW`UfVY]hYb`Yf\`YV`]W`"

8Yg\U`V`a i gghY`XUg`@OgWk UggYf`a]h`HUb`_`OgWk ZU\fnYi [Yb`ni f
6fUbXghY`Y`hfUbgdcfh]Yfh`k YfXYb`"8 Ub`_`XYg`a i h[Yb`9]bgUhnYg
XYf` : Yi Yfk Y`f`_`cbbhY`Y]b` , VYf[fY]Zyb`XYg` : Yi Yfg`Ui Z`XYb
Ub[fYbnYbXYb`K U`X`k Y]h[Y`YbX`j Yf\]bXYfh`k YfXYb` `bi`f`k Yb][Y
E i UXfUha YhYf`XYf`J Y[YhUh]cb`k i fXYb`]b`A]h`Y]XYbgWk UZh
[Ync[Yb`"5bk c`bYf`VYf]Wk hYhYb`ni XYa` j cb`k]YXYf`c`hYa
J UbXU`]ga i g`]b`XYf` ; UfhYb[fi ddYž`k Ug`X]Y`G]hi Uh]cb`b]Wk h
[YfUXY`Yb hgdUbbhY`"8]Y`Dc`nY]`U`h`X]Y`9fa]h`i b[Yb`gck c`l`ni f
6fUbXi fgUWk Y`U`g`Ui Wk`ni`XYb`J UbXU`]ga i gj cfZ`A`Yb
Ui Z[Ybca`a Ybž`k cVY]`XYfnY]h`bcWk`_Y]bY`ϕZcfa Uh]cbYb`ØVYf`XYb
YbhghUbXYbYb`GUWk gWk UXYb`j cf`]Y[Ybž`k]Y`HU[&(`VYf]Wk hYh`"

: fØ\ YfY`J cfZ`A`Y`i bX`GUWk gWk UXYb

< Ufh\U`U`h]b`Øb[ghYf`NY]h`VYfY]hg`UbXYfYž`gWk Yfk]Y[YbXYfY
6fUbXj cfZ`A`Y`Yf`YVh`Gc`[UV`Yg`Ua` `&\$`"C`_hcVYf`&\$&(`Y]bYb
6fUbX`j]b`Y]bYa`A Y`fZJa`]]Yb\Ui g`Ua`A Uf`hd`Uhnž`VY]`XYa
6Øf[Yfa Y]ghYf`F cbU`X`?i bnY`j cfV]`X`]Wk`ni`f`GhY`Y`k Uf`i bX`j]Yf
6Yk c`bYf` `XUfi bhYf`nk Y]`9fk UWk gYbY`i bX`XfY]`?]bXYf` `Ui g
XYa` ; YV`Ai XY`fYhhYb`_`cbbhY`" ; `ØW`_]Wk Yfk Y]gY`V`]YVYb`U`Y
i bj Yf`Yhnhž`k `A`fYbX`Y]b`% , !`A`f][Yf` : Yi Yfk Y`fa Ubb`Y]Wk h
j Yf`Yhnh`k i fXY`i bX`]bg`? fUb`_Yb`U`i g`a i gghY`" ϕg[YgUa`h`k UfYb
Yhk U`- `\$`9]bgUhn`f`A`Zh`j cf`C`fhž`X]Y`Ub`XYb`@OgWk UfVY]hYb`V]g`Yhk U
%` '\$`l` \f`VYgWk`A`Zh][h`k UfYb`"8 Yb`A`i ha U» i b[Yb`ni Zc`[Y`_`ØbbhY
Y]b`hYWk b]gWk Yf`8 YZY`_`h`Ub`XYf`9`Y`_`hfcUb`U[Y`XYf`5i g`OgYf`ZØf
X]YgYb`6fUbX`[Yk YgYb`gY]bž`XYf`Y]bYb`[YgWk`A`hnhYb`GUWk gWk UXYb
j cb`fi bX`%) "\$`\$\$`9i fc` \]bhYf`]Y» ž`k]Y`6`]W`_`VYf]Wk hYh`"

K]Y`ghY`h`Yg`i a`X]Y`6fUbXi fgUWk Yb3

8]Y`i fgUWk Yb`ZØf`6fUbXj cfZ`A`Y`]b`K c`b[YV]YhYb`g]bX`cZh
j]Y`gWk]Wk h][" `@Ui`h`ghUh]gh]gWk Yf`9f`YVi b[Ybž`X]Y`Ui Z`XYb`8 UhYb
XYg` = G`VUg]YfYbž`gd]Y`Yb`hYWk b]gWk Y`8 YZY`_`hYž`k]Y`g]Y`Ui Wk`ja
A Y`fZJa`]]Yb\Ui g`j cb`< Ufh\U`ZYgh[YghY`h`k i fXYbž`Y]bY`b]Wk h
i bYf`YV`]Wk Y`F c`Y`"5i Wk`X]Y` ; YZU`fYb`Xi fWk`J UbXU`]ga i gž`k]Y
g]Y`]b`XYf`U`_`hi`Y`Yb` ; UfhYbg]YX`i b[`ni`VYcVUWk hYb`g]bXž`_`ØbbYb
XUni`ZØ`fYbž`XUgg` : Yi Yf`Yb hghY`h`"8]YgY`DfcV`Ya Uh]`_`VYhf]Zzh
b]Wk h`bi`f`< Ufh\Už`gcbXYfb`]gh`Y]b`U`[Ya`Y]bYg`H`Ya Už`XUg`X]Y

G]WYf\Y]h]b]j]Y`Yb` ; Ya Y]bXYb`VYY]bZi ggh"8]Y`i a ZUggYbXY
I fgUWYbghUh]gh]_`]gh`Ui ZXYf`K YVgY]hY`XYg` = G`Y]bgY`VUf`

8]Y`9fY][b]ggY`]b` < Ufh\U`g]bX`Y]b`Y]bXf]b[`]WYf`5ddY``ZØf
Yf\Ø\hY`J cfg]W]h`i bX`K UW]gUa _Y]h`]b`XYb`Y][YbYb`j]Yf`K ÅbXYb
gck]Y` ; Ya Y]bgWUZhYb"8]Y`6Øf[Yf`g]bX`Ui Z[Yfi ZYbž`Ui Za Yf_gUa
ni `gY]b`i bX`a Ø[`]WY` ; YZU\fybei Y``Yb`fYW]hY]h][`ni `a Y`XYbž
i a ` ; c`[YgWÅXYb`ni `j Yfa Y]XYb"6`Y]VYb`G]Y`g]WYf`

8YhU]`g	
C fh	< Ufh\Už`8Yi hgW`UbX
E i Y``Yb	<ul style="list-style-type: none">• k k k "hU[&("XY• k k k "V`]W_"XY• k k k "]"Zg!Yj "cf[

6Ygi WYb`G]Y`i bg`Ui Z.`b!U["bYh