

< ]hnYZi W\`i bX`5V\_Ø\`i b[ .`8 ØVY`bYf  
? ]bXYf`YfcVYfb`XUg`GhUXhVUX`°

þ`A ]hhY`gUW\gYb`\_Åa dZYb`8 ØVY`bYf`6Øf[ Yf`VY]  
HYa dYfUhi fYb`j cb`V]g`ni`" \*` ; fUX`i bX`YfZf]gW\Yb`g]W\`ja  
GhUXhVUX`gck ]Y`9]gWUZÅg"



8 ØVY`bž`8 Yi hgW\`UbX`!`< Y]» Y`HU[ Y`]b`8 ØVY`b.`8 ]Y  
HYa dYfUhi fYb`\_`YhhYfhYb`Ua`A ]hkh cW\ž`XYa`'&"'ž``ž`Ui Z  
FY`cfXk YfhY`j cb`" \*ž` ) ; fUX`"8 ]YgY`K YhhYfYI hfYa Y`a UW\Yb  
VYgcbXYfg`i bgYfY`?`Y]bghYb`U\_hj`i bX`gYhnYb`ni [ `Y]W\`X]Y  
6Ui ghY`YbUfVY]hYf`ghUf`\_i bhYf`8 fi W`" )`? ]bXYf`XYg`< cfhg`XYf  
; fi bXgW\i `Y`8 ØVY`b`C gh`ghUbXYb`Ua`A ]hkh cW\`a cf[ Yb`VYfY]hg  
ØVYf`Y]bY`U`VY`Ghi bXY`]b`XYf`GW\`Ub[ Yž`i a` `ja`GhUXhVUX`X]Y  
YfgY\`bhY`5V\_Ø\`i b[ `ni` [ Yb]Y» Yb`"A ]hY]bYf`K UggYfhYa dYfUhi f  
j cb`Ub[ YbY\`a Yb`& ) ; fUX`k Uf`XUg`6UX`Y]b`hc`Yf  
5bn]Y\`i b[ gdi b`\_h`8 Yf`9]bhf]hh`ni f` : Ua` ]Ybhu[ Yg`UfhY`"Y[ h`VY]  
[ Øbgh][ Yb`%)`9i fcž`k Ug`j ]Y`Y`6Ygi W\Yf`b]W\h`UV\`U`hYb`\_`cbb`hY`  
K`Å\`fYbX`Ub`Y]bYa` [ Yk`Ø\`b`]W\Yb`Gca`a YfhU[ `Yhk`U` ) \$\$  
6UXY[ ÅghY` [ YnÅ\`h`k YfXYbž`ghf`Øa`hYb`]b`XYb`YfghYb`VY]XYb

Ghi bXYb`VYfY]hg` ) \$`A YbgWXYb`]b`X]Y`5b`U[ Y``8cW`X]Y`Ub[ Y  
K UfhYnY]hj`cb`V]g`ni`(`) `A ]bi`hYb`gh]Y» `Ui`Z?`f]h]\_`` 9]bY`nk`Y]hY  
?UggY`k`ÅfY`k`ØbgWXYb`gk`Yfh`ž`a`Y]bhY`Y]bY`XYf`bYi`Yb  
6Ygi`WXYf]bbYb"

⇒`XYf`B`Å`Y`XYf`:`fY]VUXUb`U[ Y`UfVY]hYb`X]Y`6Ui`UfVY]hYf`XYf  
:`]fa`U`@`H`C`ghfUi``Ui`Z`XYf`C`hnc!`œ`b`gYb!`GhfU»`Y`]b`XYf`d`fU`Yb  
GcbbY`c`bY`G`W`U`h`Y`b``7`Y`Z`F`Y]b`U`f`X`:`]g`W`Y`f`U`h`b`U`W`X`Y`f`<`]hnY  
gY]bY`5`f`V`Y]hg`nY]hYb`Ub[ Y`d`U`g`g`h`8]Y`5`f`V`Y]hYf`V`Y[ ]bbYb`Z`f`Ø`Y`f`i`b`X  
\_`Ø`b`Y`b`V`Y]Yi`hfYa`Y`f`<`]hnY`Y`X`Y`f`n`Y]h`D`U`i`g`Y`b`Y]b`Y[ Y`b`c`X`Y`f`g`c[ U`f  
]`f`Y`b`5`f`V`Y]hg`hU[ ]`j`c`f`n`Y]h][`V`Y`Y`b`X`Y`b``K`]f`[ Y`V`Y`b`i`b`g`Y`f`Y`b  
A`]h`U`f`V`Y]hYf`b`X]Y`A`Ø[`]W`\_`Y]h`ž`g]W`X`V`Y]6`Y`X`U`f`Z]b`X]Y`6`U`i`k`U[ Y`b  
ni`f`Ø`W`\_`ni`n]Y`Y`b`ž`g`c`:`]g`W`X`Y`f``8]Y`6`U`i`g`h`Y``Y``Å`i`Z`h`g`Y]h`9`b`X`Y`5`d`f]ž  
i`b`X`X]Y`6`U`i`U`f`V`Y]hYb`Z`Ø`f`X`Y`b`b`Y`i`Y`b`5`V`k`U`g`g`Y`f`\_`U`b`U`g`c`k`]Y`X]Y  
H`f]b`\_`k`U`g`g`Y`f!`i`b`X`:`U`g`Y]h`i`b[ Y`b`g]b`X`V`Y`f`Y]hg`U`V[ Y`g`W`X`c`g`g`Y`b``6]g  
ni`a``š`l`f`Y`g`Y`b`X`Y`g`c``U`Y`g`Z`Y`f`h][ [ Y`g`h`Y``h`k`Y`f`X`Y`b"

### I a [ Ub[ `a ]h`XYf`< ]hnY

8]Y`Yi`hfYa`Y`b`HYa`d`Y`f`U`hi`f`Y`b`V`f]b[ Y`b`b]W`X`h`b`i`f  
<`Y`f`U`i`g`Z`c`f`X`Y`f`i`b[ Y`b`ž`g`c`b`X`Y`f`b`U`i`W`X`b`Y`i`Y`8`Y`b`\_`U`b`g`Å`h`n`Y`a`]h`g]W`X``⇒  
8`Ø`V`Y`b`Ø`V`Y`f`Y[ Y`b`X]Y`J`Y`f`U`b`h`k`c`f`h]W`X`Y`b`ž`k`]Y`Y`Y]»`Y`H`U[ Y  
Y`f`h`f`Å[`]W`X`Y`f`[ Y`g`h`U`h`Y`h`k`Y`f`X`Y`b`\_`Ø`b`Y`b``5`b[ Y`g]W`X`h`g`X`Y`f  
H`Y`a`d`Y`f`U`hi`f`Y`b`j`c`b`V]g`ni``&ž`);`f`U`X`]b`X`Y`b`J`c`f`h`U[ Y`b`k`i`f`X`Y`]b  
X`Y`f`⇒`b`Y`b`g`h`U`X`h`Z`Y`g`h[ Y`g`h`Y``h`ž`X`U`g`g`j`]Y`Y`:`Y`g`W`X`Å`Z`h`Y`ž`F`Y`g`h`U`i`f`U`b`h`g  
i`b`X`7`U`Z`Å`g`b`i`f`g`d`Å`f`]W`X`V`Y`g`i`W`X`h`k`U`f`Y`b``8`c`W`X`9]g`W`U`Z`Å`g`ž  
]b`g`V`Y`g`c`b`X`Y`f`Y`]b`X`Y`f`6`f`Y]h`Y`b`G`h`f`U»`Y`ž`Y`f`Y`V`h`Y`b`<`c`W`X`V`Y`h`f]Y`V``  
<]Y`f`V`Y]g]b`X`G`c`f`h`Y`b`k`]Y`K`U`g`g`Y`f`a`Y`c`b`Y`b!`i`b`X`:`f`i`W`X`h`Y]g  
V`Y`g`c`b`X`Y`f`g`[ Y`Z`f`U[ h``J]Y`Y`b`i`h`n`Y`b`X]Y`\_`Ø`Y`f`Y`b`5`V`Y`b`X`g`h`i`b`X`Y`b`ž`i`a  
X]Y`G`h`U`X`h`U`i`Z`h`i`g`i`W`X`Y`b"

⇒`a`<]b`V`]W`\_`U`i`Z`X]Y`:`Y`g`i`b`X`Y`h`X`Y`f`6`Y`j`Ø`\_`Y`f`i`b[`]g`h`X]Y`H`Y`a`U`h]\_`  
V`Y`g`c`b`X`Y`f`g`k`]W`X`h][``@`U`i`h`X`Y`a`6`i`b`X`Y`g[ Y`g`i`b`X`Y`h`g`a`]b]g`h`Y`f]i`a  
g]b`X`]b`8`Y`i`h`g`W`X`U`b`X`@`Å`b`X`Y`f`i`b`X`?`c`a`a`i`b`Y`b`Z`Ø`f`X]Y`i`a`g`Y`h`i`b[  
j`c`b`<]h`n`Y`a`U»`b`U`a`Y`b`i`b`X`<]h`n`Y`U`\_`h]c`b`g`d`Å`b`Y`b`j`Y`f`U`b`h`k`c`f`h]W`X``  
8]Y`g`Y`g`c``Y`b`Y`Y`Z`Y`b`ž`V`Y`g`g`Y`f`U`i`Z`<]h`n`Y`k`Y``Y`b`j`c`f`V`Y`f`Y]h`Y`h`i`n`i`g`Y]b  
i`b`X`X]Y`6`Ø`f[ Y`f`n`i`g`W`X`Ø`h`n`Y`b``8]Y`K`]f`\_`g`U`a`\_`Y]h`X]Y`g`Y`f`D`Å`b`Y`k`]f`X  
]a`a`Y`f`f`Y`Y`j`U`b`h`Y`f`ž`j`c`f`U`Y`a`i`b`U`W`X`Y`f`<]h`n`Y`k`Y``Y`j`a`i`G`c`a`a`Y`f`

&\$&' ž'X]Y'fi bX'+"\* \$\$'A YbgWXYb'XUg'@YVYb' \_cghYhY"

: Ua ]`YbZfYi bX`]WXY`A U» bU\ a Yb

8]Y'J YfÅbXYfi b[ Yb']b'XYb': fY]nY]hUb[ YVchYb']a' < cfh'g]bX  
YZZY\_hj] ' 'K U`XhU[ Y'k i fXYb'Xi fW`XYb'9]bgUhn'j cb  
F UgYbgdfYb[ Yfb'Ui Z'XYa' ; Y`ÅbXY`YfgYhnhž'i a' XYb'?'bXYfb  
XYbbcW`Y]b'Gd]Y''ja' : fY]Yb'ni`Yfa`Ò[ `]WXYb"J]Y`Y`XYf' \_`Y]bYb  
GWk]a a Yf`Vf]b[ Yb'6Å`Y'i bX'K UggYfgd]Y`nYi [ `a ]hž'k Å\fybX  
Y]b][ Y`VYfY]hg`XUg'GWk]a a UVnY]WXYb']b'G]'VYf'VYg]hnYb" Gc']gh  
hfchn`XYf'<]hnY`XUg'J Yf[ bØ[ Yb']b'XYf'BUhi f'[ Yg]WXYfh"

9g'V`Y]Vh'UVni k UfhYbž'k ]Y`X]Y`GhUXh'8ÖVY`b'k Y]hYf\]b'a ]h'XYb  
FY\_cfXhYa dYfUhi fYb'i a [ Y`h"8]Y`Gi WXY`bUW`\_fYUh]j Yb  
@Øgi b[ Yb'i bX`XYf'9]bgUhn'j cb`5bdUggi b[ gghfUhY[ ]Yb'g]bX'a Y\ f  
XYbb`Y' [ YZfU[ hž'i a`X]Y`@YVYbgei U`hÅh'VY]YI hfYa Yb  
K YhhYfVYX]b[ i b[ Yb'Ui ZfYW`hni Yf\U`hYb"

: Øf`X]Y`bYi YghYb'9bhk ]W`i b[ Yb' \_ØbbYb'G]Y`X]Y`6Yf]W`hY`Ui Z'  
**GÅW g]gWXY"XY** i bX'**8 B B** 'j YfZc`[ Yb" `8 Ug  
6i bXYg[ Ygi bX\Y]hga ]b]ghYf]i a `V]YhYh'Ui Z'gY]bYf'K YVg]hY`Y]bY  
Ybcfa Y': Ø`Y`Ub`bZcfa Uh]cbYb'ni` < ]hnYa U» bU\ a Ybž'X]Y`ZØf  
?ca a i bYb'k ]W]h][ `g]bX. **6i bXYg[ Ygi bX\Y]hga ]b]ghYf]i a "XY"**

8YhU]`g	
C fh	8ÖVY`bž'8Yi hgW`UbX
E i Y`Yb	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• k k k "gUYW`g]gWXY"XY</li> <li>• k k k "Xbb"XY</li> <li>• k k k "Vi bXYg[ Ygi bX\Y]hga ]b]ghYf]i a "XY"</li> </ul>

6Ygi WXYb'G]Y`i bg'Ui Z.`b!U[ "bYh