

: Ua ]`YbZY\XY`Yg\_U`Yfh. : fY]gd fi WX `bUWX  
6Ö`YfUb[ f]ZZ`b`Hcf[ Ui °

: Ua ]`YbZY\XY`b`8U\`Yb.`DfcnYgg`i a `?ÖfdYfj Yf`Yhni b[  
bUWX`6Ö`Yfk i fZ]b`Hcf[ Ui `YbXYh'a ]h: fY]gd fi WX `ZØf  
5b[ Y\_U[ hY"



6U\ b\cZghfU» Yž`Hcf[ Ui ž`8Yi hgWX`UbX`!`b`Hcf[ Ui `Uh`Y]b  
DfcnYggž`XYf`a Y\`f`U`g`bi f`f`Y`W`h`]WX`Y`5i gY]bUbXYfgYhni b[ Yb  
VY]b\U`h`Y`hž`ZØf`5i ZgY\Yb`[ Ygcf[ h`5a`%">']&\$&) `k i fXYb`?Uhf]b  
: "f( \$Łž<c`[ Yf`C`"f( \$Łi bX`8Ybb]g`C`"f&\$Łj cf`; Yf]WX`h`Y`fk`U`fh`Y`h`  
⇒bYb`X`fc\`h`Y`b`J`cfk`ØfZY`k`Y[ Yb`[ YZ\`f`]WX`Y`f`?ÖfdYfj Yf`Yhni b[  
i bX`6Y`Y`X][ i b[ `bUWX`Y]bYa`J`cfZU``]b`XYf`G]j YghYfbUWX`h`&\$&( ž  
[ YbUi Yf`[ YgU[ h`Ua`%">]bi Uf`i a`\$.%) `i`f`]b`XYf`6U\`b\cZghfU» Y`  
@Ui`h`XYf`GhUUhgUbK`U`hgWX`UZh`gc``Yb`X]Y`5b[ Y\_U[ hYb`Y]bYb`6Ö`Yf  
]b`F]WX`hi b[ `Y]bYf`; fi ddY`[ Yk`cfZYb`\UVYbž`k`Ug`Y]bY`\YZh][ Y  
GWX`À[ YfY]`ni`f`c`[ Y`\UhhY"

8Ug; Yf]WX`h`j`YfbU\`a`ž`XUgg`?U]`<`"fI`\*Ł`VY]`X]YgYa`J`cfZU``Y]bY  
GWX`XY`d`fY``i b[ `XUj`cb`hfI`[ `i bX`]b`ni`XYa`6Y`Y`X][ i b[ Yb`hfUZ`Yb`

6YgcbXYfg'd]\_UbhXUVY]ghžXUgg'X]Y'5b[ Y\_'U[ hY'? Uhf]b': "'? U]'< "  
VYgW i `X][ h\UVYb'gc`ž]\f'U[ [ fYggj] ' [ Y [ YbØVYf[ YhfYhYb'ni 'gY]bž  
k Ug'X]Y'G]hi Uh]cb'k Y]hYf'Yg\_U]YfhY"'9]b'J ]XYcž'XUg'j cb'NYi [ ]b  
ϑYg'6"'Ui Z[ Ybca a Yb'k i fXYž'\_cbbhY'\_Y]bY'Y]bXYi h][ Yb'6Yk Y]gY  
']YZfb"'9g[ UV'nU\`fY]WXY'j Yfk UW\_Y'hY'5i ZbU\`a Yb'i bX'; YgW fY]ž  
XcW`'\_cb\_fYhY'`HUh\UbX'i b[ Yb'k UfYb'b]W h'\_Uf'ni 'Yf\_YbbYb"'8 Ug  
J ]XYc'i bhYfghf]W'j ]Y'a Y\`f'X]Y'i b'\_UfY'@U[ Y'XYf  
5i gY]bUbXYfgYhni b[ "

## 9]b': Ua ]`]Yb hk ]gh'i bX']\fY': c`[ Yb

8Yf'< ]bhYf[ fi bX'XYg'?cbZ]\_hg']gh'YVYbgc'gdUbbYbXž'k ]Y'XYf  
J cfZU``gY'Vgh' ϑYg'6" k Uf'X]Y': fYi bX]b'j cb'? Uhf]b': "g'9! A Ubbž  
a ]h'XYa 'Yg'Y]bYb'`Ui ZYbXYb'Gcf[ YfYW hggfY]h[ UV"'Gc`WXY  
ZUa ]]ÅfYb'J Yfghf]W\_i b[ Yb'\_ØbbYb'cZh'ni 'XfUa Uh]gWXYb  
5i gY]bUbXYfgYhni b[ Yb'ZØ\`fYb"'8 ]Yg'ZØ\`fhY'ni 'Y]bYf'\`YZ][ Ybž  
Ya ch]cbU'Yb'8YVUhhY'Ua ' ; Yf]W hgh]gW ž'k c'XUg'; Yf]W h'nk ]gWXYb  
XYb'k ]XYfgdfØW`]WXYb'5i ggU[ Yb'XYf'6YhY']][ hYb'ni  
i bhYfgWY]XYb'j Yfgi W hY"

6YgcbXYfg'Vf]gUbh]gh'X]Y'`HUhgUWXYž'XUgg']b'Y]bYa 'gc`WXYb': U``  
X]Y'; fi bXgUhnfY[ Y`` ]b'Xi V]c'dfc'fYc'ni f'5bk YbXi b[ '\_ca a hž  
i a 'i bgW i `X][ [ YV`]YVYbY'DYfgcbYb'ni 'gW ØhYb"'8 ]Yg'VYXYi hYž  
XUgg']a 'Nk Y]Z'`ZØf'XYb'5b[ Y\_'U[ hYb'YbhgW]YXYb'k YfXYb'a i gg"  
8Yf'GhUUhgUbK U'h'Zc fXYfhY'gW`Y]»`]W`Y]bYb': fY]gd fi W ž'i bX'Ui W  
X]Y'J YfhY]X][ i b[ 'ghY`hY'g]W`'\]bhYf'X]Y'5b[ Y\_'U[ hYb"'8 ]Y  
F ]W hYf]bž'ž` ]UbY'GW`Y[ Y'ž'gW`cgg'g]W`X]YgYf'5i ZZUggi b[ 'Ub'i bX  
gd fUW`U`Y'XfY]'5b[ Y\_'U[ hYb'ZfY]"

## 5i ggU[ Y'[ Y[ Yb'5i ggU[ Y

K ]Y'\`Ai Z[ ]b'ghfUZfYW h]WXYb'J YfZU\`fYbž'ghY`h'g]W`X]Y': fU[ Y'XYf  
6Yk Y]g`U[ Y"'C Zh'g]Y\`h'a Ub'g]W`a ]h'Y]bYf'?cbghY`Uh]cb'j cb  
5i ggU[ Y'[ Y[ Yb'5i ggU[ Y'\_cbZfcbh]Yfh"@Ui h'Ub k U`hg"XY'a i gg'X]Y  
; `Ui V k ØfX][ \_Y]h'XYf'5i ggU[ Yb'[ YbUi YghYbg'[ YdfØZh'k YfXYb"  
'?f]hYf]Yb'k ]Y'8YhU]'fY]W h' a 'i bX']bbYfY'K ]XYfgd fi W gZfY]\`Y]h'XYf  
5i ggU[ Yb'gd]Y'Yb'XUVY]Y]bY'[ fc»Y'F c`Y"

ð'X]YgYa : U``[ UV`Yg`\_Y]bY`\_UfYb`6Yk Y]gY`cXYf`NYi [ Ybž`X]Y`X]Y  
 5i ggU[ Yb`Yb`h`UghYb`cXYf`VY`UghYb`\_cbbhYb``8Yf`: U``j YfXYi h`]Wkž  
 k ]Y`VYXYi hYbX`Y]bY`fYW`hnY]h][ Y`UbK U`h`]WkY`6YfUhi b[ `gY]b`\_Ubb"  
 9]b`YfZU`fYbYf`F YW`hgUbK U`h`\_Ubb`b]Wk`h`bi`f`X]Y`F YW`hY`XYf  
 6YgW`i`X][ hYb`k U`fYbž`gcbXYfb`Ui W`i`b`\_UfY`6Yk Y]g`U[ Yb  
 UbU`mg]YfYb`i`bX`Yhk U][ Y`K ]XYfgdfØW`Y`VY`Yi W`hYb``8]Y`  
 \_Ubn`Y]\\_`"XY`YVh`VYgcbXYfg`Yfj`cfž`k ]Y`k ]Wk]h[ `X]Y`gcf[ Z`h][ Y  
 5i gk Yfhi b[ `XYf`9fa ]hhi b[ gU`hY`]gh"

⇒a `U`hi`Y``Yb`J YfZU`fYb`k Uf`X]Y`6Yk Y]g`U[ Y`Ui Z[ fi bX`XYf  
 k ]XYfgdfØW`]WkYb`GW`]XYfi b[ Yb``YnhYbX`]Wk`b]Wk`h`Ui`gfY]WkYbXž  
 i a`ni`Y]bYf`J Yfi fhY`]i b[ `ni`i [ Y`Ub[ Yb``8 Ug`i`fhY`]`k`i`fXY`gca`]h  
 gcZcfh`fYW`hg`f`Z][ `i`bX`nY][ h`YfbYi`hž`k ]Y`\_ca`d`YI`i`bX  
 \YfUi`gZcfXYfbX`gc`W`Y`5i`gY]bUbXYfgYhni b[ Yb`]a`F U`a`Yb`XYg  
 GhfUZfYW`hg`gY]b`\_ØbbYb"

8YhU]`g	
C fh	6U\b\cZghfU»YžHcf[ Ui ž8Yi hgW`UbX
E i Y``Yb	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• k k k "hcf[ Ui YfnY]hi b[ "XY</li> <li>• k k k "UbK U`h"XY</li> <li>• _Ubn`Y]\_`"XY</li> </ul>

6Ygi W`Yb`G]Y`i`bg`Ui`Z.`b!U[ "bYh