

9bhXYW\_Yb`G]Y`XYb`K YfXUi Yf`K U`X.  
? cghYbZfY]Y`9I \_i fg]cb`Ua `&&"`> `]°

K U`XVYg]hnYf`i bX`ϕhYfYgg]YfhY`g]bX`ni f`9I \_i fg]cb`]a  
K YfXUi Yf`K U`X`Ua `&&"`> `]`Y]b[ Y`UXYb" `ϕZcfa Uh]cbYb`ni  
K U`Xi a VUi `i bX`6cf\_Yb\_ÀZYf"



F i Xc`Z!6fY]hgW\Y]X!Ghf" `+) ž`\$, ( %&`K YfXUi ž`8Yi hgW\`UbX`!  
⇒ `gW\ÖbYb`K YfXUi Yf`K U`X`\UVYb`K U`XVYg]hnYf`i bX  
ϕhYfYgg]YfhY`Ua `&&"`> `]`X]Y` ; Y`Y[ Yb`Y]hž`VY]`Y]bYf`gdUbbYbXYb  
9I \_i fg]cb`U`Yg`K ]ggYbgk YfhY`ØVYf`XYb`U\_hi Y``Yb`Ni ghUbX`XYf  
K À`XYf`ni `YfZU`fYb" `C f[ Ub]g]Yfhj`ca ` : c fghVYn]f\_`D`Ui Yb`XYg  
GUW\gYbZc fghgž`Y]hYh`F Yj ]YfZÖfghYf`? UfghYb`DfYi » bYf`X]Y  
J YfUbghU`hi b[ " `5V`%\*`" \$`I ` \f`[ Y`h`Yg`Ua `DUF\_d`Uhn`Ua `K U`XVUX  
: fUi fYi h` `cgž`k c`\_Y]b`9]bhf]hh`ZÄ`][ `]gh`i bX`Ui W\`\_Y]bY`j cf`Yf][ Y  
5ba Y`Xi b[ `YfZc`XYf`]W\`]gh" `8]YgY`]bZcfa Uh]j Yb`9I \_i fg]cbYb`g]bX  
Y]bY`Ui g[ YnY]W\bYhY`A Ö[ `]W\`\_Y]hž`g]W\`ØVYf`X]Y  
<YfUi gZc`XYfi b[ Yb`i bX`7`UbW`b`]a `K U`X`Ui gni hUi gW\Yb"

9]b`nYbhfU`Yg`H\Ya U`k ]fX`XYf`Ui ZYbXY`i bX`[ Yd`UbhY`K U`Xi a VUi

gY]bž'XYf'Ub[ Yg]W\hg'XYf'k UW\gYbXYb'<YfUi gZcfXYfi b[ Ybž'k ]Y  
VY]gd]Y`gk Y]gY'XYa '6cf\_Yb\_ÄZYfVYZU`ž'ni bY\ a YbX'Ub  
6YXYi hi b[ '[ Yk ]bbh"8Yf'6cf\_Yb\_ÄZYfž'XYf'Xi fW\`ghUf\_Y'GhØfa Y  
i bX'Yi hfYa Y'8ØffY']b'XYb'`YhnhYb'`U\`fYb'VY[ Øbgh][ h'k i fXYž'\Uh  
a Ugg]j Y'GW\ÄXYb'j cf'U`Ya 'Ub': ]W\hYbk Ä'XYfb'Ub[ Yf]W\hYh"5VYf  
Ui W\`@Ui VVÄi a Y'k ]Y'6i W\Yb'i bX'9]W\Yb'g]bX'XUj cb'VYhfcZZYbž  
k Ug'bchk Yb][ Y'5bdUggi b[ Yb'ja 'K U'Xa UbU[ Ya Ybh'YfZcfXYf'W\`  
a UW\h"8UVY]k ]fX'X]Y': ØfXYfi b[ 'Xi fW\`X]Y'@UbXYg!'i bX  
6i bXYgfY[ ]Yfi b[ 'ja a Yf'k ]W\h][ Yf''

: ØfXYfi b[ Yb'i bX'i bhYfghØhni b[

8]Y'U\_hi Y`Y'@U[ Y']b'XYf': c fghk ]fhgW\UZh'a UW\h'XYi h']W\ž'k ]Y  
ja a Ybg'X]Y': ØfXYfa U»bU\ a Yb'Ub'6YXYi hi b[ '[ Yk ]bbYb""5i Z  
6i bXYg!'i bX'@UbXYgYVYbY'[ ]Vh'Yg'gck c\`Øf'VYfY]hg'VYk ]`][ hY  
U'g'Ui W\`Øf'bYi Y'5bhfÄ[ Y'A U»bU\ a Ybž'X]Y'V]g'&\$&\*`Ui ZYb"  
8i fW\`Y]bY'9f\Ø\i b[ 'XYg': ØfXYfgUhmYg'Øf'K U'Xi a VUi hYb'k ]fX  
XYf'5bfY]n[ YgW\UZZYbž'XYb'K U'X'U\_h]j 'ni 'VYk ]fhgW\UZhYb""5V  
XYa '%""5i [ i gh'&\$&( 'k ]fX'X]Y': ØfXYfi b[ 'Øf'i a VUi a U»bU\ a Yb  
Ui »Yf\U'V'j cb'GW\i hn[ YV]YhYb'j cb'+\$'i 'Ui Z,) 'i 'Ub[ Y\cVYb""`b'Y]bYf  
NY]hž']b'XYf'Ø\_c'c[ ]gW\Y'J YfUbhk cfhi b[ '[ YZfU[ h']ghž'k ]fX'ni XYa  
VY]a '9]bgUhm'j cb'K i W\g\Ø`Yb'Ui ZV]c'c[ ]gW\`UVVUi VUfY  
A UhYf]U`Yb'[ YUW\hYh"

I a 'X]Y'K Ä'XYf'']b'8Yi hgW\`UbX'Ub'XYb'?`ja Uk UbXY`Ubni dUggYbž  
\Uh'XUg'6i bXYgk U'Xa ]b]ghYf]i a 'b'Ni gUa a YbUfVY]h'a ]h'XYb  
@ÄbXYfb'VYfY]hg']b'XYf'J Yf[ Ub[ Yb\Y]h'j YfgW\]YXYbY'A U»bU\ a Yb  
Yf[ f]ZZYb""9]b'<]ZgdU\_Yhj cb'( +, 'A ]`)cbYb'9i fc'Ui Z'6i bXYgYVYbY  
g]W\YfhY'X]Y': ]bUbn]Yfi b[ 'Øf'df]j UhY'i bX'\_ca a i bU'Y  
K U'XY][ YbhØa Yf'nk ]gW\Yb'&\$&\$'i bX'&\$&'": Øf'&\$&( 'g]bX'']b'XYb  
Vi X[ YhÄfYb'D'Ubi b[ Yb'V]g'ni '%&) 'A ]`)cbYb'9i fc'Øf'K U'Xi a VUi  
i bX'K ]YXYfUi Zzcfghi b[ 'j cf[ YgY\Yb"

8]Y': fU[ Y'XYf'<c`nYfbhY'i bX'bUW\`U'h][ Yb  
6Yk ]fhgW\UZh' b[

8 Ug`Xi fWgWb]h`jWXY`Fc`c`ndchYbn]U`b`8Yi hgW`UbX`VYhfA[ h  
 U\_hi Y``, \$ž`A ]`]cbYb`a`d`fc`đ\`fž`YXcW`nY][ h`g]W`VYfY]hg`Y]b  
 fØW`Äi Z][ Yg`DchYbn]U`VY]: ]W`hYb`i`bX`?`]YZYfbž`k`Ä`fYbX`Yg`VY]  
 @Ui VVÄi a`Yb`UbghY][ h`8]Yg`gc`h`Y`K`U`XVYg]hnYf`XUni`Ub`fY[ Ybž  
 \_]a`UZfYi`bX`]W`Y`6Ui`a`UfhYb`ni`d`ZUb`nYb`i`bX`g]W`Ub`X]Y  
 U\_hi Y`Yb`;`Y[ YVYb`Y]hYb`Ubni`dUggYb``: Øf`XUg`\_ca`a`YbXY`đ\`f  
 k`]fX`]a`f`U`a`Yb`XYg`: ØfXYfdfc[ fUa`a`g`?`]a`UUbdUggi`b[ g!  
 ?i`hi`f`Y]b`\_`UfYf`: c\_i`g`Ui`Z`k`]fhgW`UZh]W`hfU[ ZÄ`][ Y`i`bX  
 \_]a`UUb[ YdUgghY`6Yk`]fhgW`UZhi`b[ `Y`Y[ h`

8]Y`[ YhfcZZYbYb`A`U»`bU`a`Ybž`X]Y`hY]`k`Y]gY`Ui`W`  
 K`U`XgW`i`hna`U»`bU`a`Yb`k`]Y`X]Y`, VYfk`UW`i`b[ `i`bX`6Y`Äa`dZ`b[  
 j`cb`GW`UXcf[ Ub]ga`Yb`i`a`ZUggYbž`nY][ Ybž`k`]Y`Yb`hgW`Y]XYbX`Y]bY  
 d`fc`U`\_h]j`Y`i`bX`[ Ya`Y]bgW`UZh]W`Y`<`YfUb[ Y`Y`Ybgk`Y]gY`]b`XYf  
 :`c`f`g`h`k`]fhgW`UZh]gh`8`Ua`]h`X]Y`K`Ä`XYf`Ui`W``Øf`\_ca`a`YbXY  
 ;`YbYfUh]cbYb`Yf`U`hYb`V`Y]VYbž`g]bX`U`Y`5`\_hYi`fY`[ YZcfXYfhž`U`\_h]j  
 a`]mi`UfVY]hYb`i`bX`]b`bc`j`Uh]j`Y`@Øgi`b[ Yb`ni`Z]bXYb``8]YgY  
 9i`\_i`fg]cb`ni`a`K`YfXUi`Yf`K`U`X`\_ØbbhY`Øf`j`]Y`Y`X]Y`;`Y`Y[ Yb`Y]h  
 gY]bž`[ YbUi`XUg`ni`hi`b`i`bX`ni`gUa`a`Yb`Y]bYb`GW`f]h`]b`f]W`hi`b[  
 bUW`a`U`h][ Yf`K`U`XVYk`]fhgW`UZhi`b[ `ni`[ Y`Yb`

8YhU]`g	
C`f`h	F`i`X`c`Z`6`f`Y]hgW`Y]X!`G`h`"+)`ž`\$,`(`%`&`K`Y`f`X`U`i`ž` 8Yi`hgW`UbX`
E`i`Y`Y`b	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• k`k`k`"ZfY]YdfYggY"XY</li> <li>• k`k`k`"ga`i`!` ZcYfXYfi`b[`"gUW`gYb"XY</li> <li>• k`k`k`"Va`Y`"XY</li> </ul>

6Ygi`W`Yb`G]Y`i`bg`Ui`Z.`b!U[`"bYh`