

; fc» VfUbX`]a `J c[ h`UbX. : Yi Yfk Y\ f  
\_Àa dZh`i a `DZYfXY`i bX`6Yg]hn

⇒ `J c[ h`UbX\_fY]g`VfUW`Y]b; ; fc» VfUbX`Ui ZY]bYa `DZYfXY\cZ  
Ui g" : Yi Yfk Y\ f`ÒgW`h`6fUbX`bUW`ghi bXYb`Ub[ Yb  
9]bgÀhnYb"GW`UXYbg\Ò\Y. `WU"%"A ]`c b`9i fc"



K ]YXYfgVYf[ ž`8Yi hgW`UbX`!`9]b`gW`fYW`]W`Yf`6fUbX`\Uh`Ua  
GUa ghU[ j cfa ]hhU[ `Ui ZY]bYa `DZYfXY\cZ`]a `J c[ h`UbX\_fY]g`ZØf  
5i ZfY[ i b[ `[ Ygcf[ h" @Ui h`ghYfb"XY`k i fXY`X]Y : Yi Yfk Y\ f`]b`XYf  
BUW`hini a `GUa ghU[ `U`Ufa ]Yfh`8Yf; ; fc» VfUbXž`XYf`[ Y[ Yb`%\$. ( \$  
l \f`]b`Y]bYf`GW`Yi bY`]b`K ]YXYfgVYf[ `Ui gVfUW`ž`\_cbbhY`Yfgh`bUW`  
ghi bXYb`Ub[ Yb`@ØgW`UfVY]hYb`i bhYf`?cbhfc`Y`[ YVfUW`h`i bX  
gW`]Y» `]W`[ Y`ÒgW`h`k YfXYb"8]Y`9]bgUm\_fÀZhY`\UhYb`U`Y`<ÀbXY  
j c`ni`hi b. Fi bX`%\$\$ : Yi Yfk Y\ f`Yi hY`k UfYb`j cf`Cfhž`i a`X]Y  
: `Ua a Ybž`X]Y`Ui ZY]b`VYbUW`VUfhYg`K c\b\Ui g`ØVYf[ f]ZYbž`ni  
VY\_Àa dZYb"

8Yf`DZYfXY\cZk i fXY`Xi fW`XUg; : Yi Yf`gW`k Yf`[ YhfcZZYb"8 Ug  
K c\b\Ui gž`XYf`DZYfXYghU`i bX`X]Y`Ub[ fYbnYbXY`GW`Yi bY

k i fXYb`\_ca d`Yh`nYfgh`f`"8 Ub`\_XYg`gW`bY`Yb`< UbXY`bg`XYg  
9][ Ybh`a Yfg`\_cbb`hYb`gYW`g`DZYfXY`fYW`hnY]h][ `]b`G]W`Yf`Y]h  
[ YVfUW`h`k YfXYb`z`YXcW`j Yf`Yh`hY`g]W`XYf`< cZYg]hnYf`Y]W`h`Ua  
5fa`k`Å`fYb`X`XYf`F`Yh`i b[ gU`\_h]cb`"8 Ug`9]bgU`h`hY`Ua`g`Yh`hY`gc[ Uf  
Y]bYb`6U[ [ Yf`Y]b`z`i a`a`Ö[ `]W`Y` ; `i`hbY`ghYf`ZfY]ni`Y[ Yb`i bX`X]Y  
@`ÖgW`UfVY]hYb`ni`i`bhY`fgh`h`nYb`z`k ]Y`XYf`A`8`F`VYf]W`h`Y`h`"

## ? cghYb`i bX`9fa ]h`i b[ Yb

8 Yf`GUW`gW`UXYb`VY`Äi`Zhg]W`Ui`ZY]bYb`c`Yb`gYW`gghY`][ Yb  
6YhfU[ `z`X]Y`GW`Ä`h`ni b[ Yb`fY]W`Yb`V]g`ni`Y`hk`U`Y]bYf`A`j`]cb`9i`fc`"  
Hf`chn`XYg`5i`ga`U`»`Yg`XYg` :`Yi`Yfg`[ UV`Yg`[ `ØW`\_]W`Yf`k`Y]gY`\_Y]bY  
gW`k`Yf`k ]Y[ YbXYb`j`Yf`Yh`hYb`i`bhYf`XYb`9]bgU`h`\_f`Ä`Z`hYb`c`XYf`  
5bk`c`b`Yfb`"8 Yf`9][ Ybh`a`Yf`VY`Z`Ub`X`g]W`ni`a`NY]h`di`b`\_h`XYg`  
6fUbXYg`b]W`h`i`a`K`c`b[ YV`Äi`XY`ž`gc`X`Ugg`GW`\_]a`a`YfYg`j`Yf`]bXYf`h`  
k`YfXYb`\_cbb`hY`"8 ]Y`Dc`]nY]`U`h`VYfY]hg`9fa` ]h`i b[ Yb`ni`f`  
6fUbXi`fgUW`Y`Y]b[ Y`Y]hY`h`i bX`k`]fX`Xi`fW`  
6fUbXi`fgUW`YbYfa` ]h`Yf`i bX`X]Y`?`f]a` ]bU`dc`]nY]`i`bhY`fgh`h`h`"

8 ]Y`B`c`hk`Yb`X][ \_Y]h`Z`f`d`f`Ä`j`Yb`h]j`Y`A`U`»`bU`a`Yb`i`a`6fUbXgW`i`h`n`  
]gh`Ui`W`i`]b`5bVYhfUW`h`XYf`Vi`bXYgk`Y]hYb`6fUbXghU]gh]\_Yb`  
Yj`]XYb`h`@`Ui`h` :`Yi`Yf`H`fi`hn`g]bX`j` ]Y`Y`6fÄbXY`Xi`fW`  
i`bni`fY]W`YbXY`G]W`Yf`Y]h]g`j`cf`\_Y`fi`b[ Yb`i bX`DZY[ Y`[ YZ`Ä`f`XY`h`"  
Ä`f`]W`[ ]V`h`Yg`NY`b`h`Ui`gYbXY`j`cb`6fÄbXYb`]b`8Yi`hgW`UbX`ž`i`bX`  
X]YgY`9fY][ b]ggY`a`UW`Yb`XYi`h`]W`ž`k` ]Y`k` ]W`h][ `Yg`]gh`ž`  
6fUbXi`fgUW`Yb`fYW`hnY]h][ `ni`Yf`Z`UggYb`i bX`ni`j`Yfa`Y]XYb`"

5i`Z`Y`XYb`i` :`U`n`Y][ h`X]YgYf`j`cf`Z`U`ž`k` ]Y`gW`bY`Y`g`]b`i`Ä`b`X`]W`Yb`  
 ;`Y[ YbXYb`ni`Y]bYa` ;`fc`»`VfUbX`\_ca`a`Yb`\_Ubb`i bX`k` ]Y`k` ]W`h][  
X]Y`6YfY]hgW`U`Z`h`XYf` :`Yi`Yf`k`Y`f`Yb`]gh`ž`X]Y`c`Z`h`i`bhYf`YfgW`k`Yf`h`Yb`  
6YX]b[ i`b[ Yb`U[ ]YfYb`a`ØggYb`"8 ]Y`6fUbXk`UW`Y`ž`X]Y`bUW`XYb`  
@`ÖgW`UfVY]hYb`Y]b[ Yf]W`h`Y`h`k`i`fXY`ž`X]Yb`h`X`Uni`ž`Y`hk`U][ Y`  
B`UW`\_`ÖgW`UfVY]hYb`g]W`Yf`ni`ghY`Y`b`i bX`Y]b`K` ]YXYfUi`ZZ`Ua`a`Yb`  
XYg` :`Yi`Yfg`ni`j`Yf`]bXYfb`"

K ]f`k`YfXYb`X]Y`9b`hk` ]W`\_i`b[ Yb`fi`bX`i`a`X]Y`  
6fUbXi`fgUW`YbYfa` ]h`i b[ i`bX`X]Y`b`c`hk`Yb`X][ Yb`GW`f]h`hY`Z`f`X]Y`  
K ]YXYf`Yf`ghY`i`b[ `XYf`VY`gW`Ä`X][ hYb` ;`YV`Äi`XY`k`Y]hYf`j`Yf`Zc`[ Yb`"

⇒ b'gc`WYb': Ä`Yb']gh'Yg'YbhgWY]XYbXž'XUgg'X]Y'; Ya Y]bgWUZh  
ni gUa a YbghY\hi bX'I bhYfghØhni b[ 'ZØf'X]Y'6YhfcZZYbYb'[ Yk Ä\fh  
k ]fX"

8YhU]`g	
C fh	K ]YXYfgVYf[ ž'8Yi hgW`UbX
E i Y`Yb	<ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>• k k k "ghYfb"XY</li><li>• k k k "a Xf"XY</li><li>• k k k "ZYi Yfhfi hn"XY</li></ul>

6Ygi WYb`G]Y`i bg`Ui Z.`b!U[ "bYh