

Ghfca bYhn!K Ufhi b[']b 'A Uf_bYi_]fWXYb.
? i fnnY]h][Y '5i gZÄ`Y`Xfc\Yb°

5a ' &+"\$*"&\$&) 'Z]bXYb']b 'A Uf_bYi_]fWXYb
K Ufhi b[gUfVY]hYb 'Ua 'Ghfca bYhn'ghUhh"?' i fnnY]h][Y
I bhYfVfYWxi b[Yb'a Ò[']W "



H\cggYbk Y[ž'\$, &), 'A Uf_bYi_]fWXYbž'8Yi hgW`UbX!
<Yi hYž'Ua ' &+" ' ħ b]'&\$&) ž'_ca a h'Yg]b 'XYb 'C fhghY]'Yb
K c\`Ui gYb'i bX'<YhngWXYb]b 'A Uf_bYi_]fWXYb'ni
fci h]bYa Å»][Yb 'K Ufhi b[gUfVY]hYb 'Ua 'Ghfca bYhn''8]Yg'VYf]W hYh
X]Y 'A]hhY`XYi hgWY 'BYhn[YgY`gWUZh'Ghfca 'a V<'i bX']bZcfa]Yfh
X]Y '6Øf[Yfž'XUgg'Yg[Y`Y[Ybh']W 'ni ' _i fnYb' I bhYfVfYWxi b[Yb 'XYf
Ghfca j Yfgcf[i b['_ca a Yb '_Ubb''8]Y '5fVY]hYb 'ghUfhYb' i a '\$, .\$\$
I \f'i bX'gc`Yb' j cfUi gg]W h']W 'V]g' % (. \$\$ ' I \f' UbXUi Yfb" 'K Yf']b
XYf'FY[]cb' k c\ bhž'gc`hY 'U`gc' fi \]['V`Y]VYbž'XYbb'X]Y
Xi fW gW b]hh']W Y '5i gZU`nY]h']b 'A Uf_bYi_]fWXYb`]Y[h'VY]' bi f
k Yb][Yb 'A]bi hYb' d'fc ' ð \fž`Ui h'BYk g"XY"

⇒ a Yf'k]YXYf`\ Òfh'a Ub' j cb' _i fnYb' Ghfca i bhYfVfYWxi b[Ybž'X]Y

]b`X]YgYf`ÀbX`]WYb`FY[]cb`XYg`Jc[h`UbX`fY]gYg`Ài Z][
j cf_ca a Yb"A]h`XYb`U_hi Y`Yb`K Ufhi b[gUfVY]hYb`a ÒW`hY`a Ub
g]WYfghY`Ybž`XUgg`X]Y`Ghfca j Yfgcf[i b[`Ui W`ni _ØbZh][
ni j Yf`Àgg][`Zi b_h]cb]Yfh"6Y]`Yj Ybhi Y`Yb`Ghfca Ui gZÀ`Yb`[]Vh`X]Y
A]hY`XYi hgW`Y`BYhn[YgY`gW`UZh`XYb`<]bk Y]gž`ni b`W`gh`Fi `Y`ni
VYk U`fYb`i bX`X]Y`G]WYfi b[Yb`]a `G]WYfi b[g_UghYb`ni
ØVYfdfØZYbž`VYj cf`a Ub`XYb`JcfZU``a Y`XYh"

<]bhYf[fi bX`ni `Ghfca Ui gZÀ`Yb`]b
A Uf_bYi_]fW`Yb

8]Y`U_hi Y`Yb`K Ufhi b[gUfVY]hYb`g]bX`b]W`h`XUg`YfghY`A U`ž`XUgg
X]Y`6Yk c`bYf`a]h`_i fnYb`l bhYfVfYW`i b[Yb`_cbZfcbh]Yfh`k YfXYb"
@Ui h`Ghfca Ui gZU``cf[`k i fXYb`]b`XYf`JYf[Ub[Yb`Y]h]a a Yf
k]YXYf`Ghfca Ui gZÀ`Y`fY[]ghf]Yfhž`X]Y`ØVYf`X]Y`DcghY]hnU`
\$, &), &[Ya Y`XYh`k i fXYb"6YgcbXYfg]b`XYb`Y`fYb`&\$&' i bX
&\$&([UV`Yg`a Y`fYfY`A Y`Xi b[Ybž`gcXUgg`X]Y`GhUh]gh]_Yb`ZØf
X]YgY`Y`fY`Ui W`Y]bY`FY]`Y`j cb`l bhYfVfYW`i b[Yb`Ui ZnY][Ybž
VY]gd]Y`gk Y]gY]a `A`Àfn`&\$&(ž`k c`[`Y]W`nk Y]5i gZÀ`Y`ni
j YfnY]W`bYb`k UfYb"

5_hi Y`Y`GhUh]gh]_Yb`j YfXYi h]W`Ybž`XUgg`X]Y`Ghfca j Yfgcf[i b[`]b
XYf`FY[]cb`]a `; fc»Yb`i bX`; Ub`nYb`ghUV]`]gh"8YbbcW`]gh`Yg
k]W`h][ž`VY]_i fnnY]h][Yb`l bhYfVfYW`i b[Yb`VYgcb`bYb`ni
fYU[]YfYb"8]Y`U``[Ya Y]bY`Ghfca Ui gZU``fY[]ghYf`nY][hž`XUgg`X]Y
XUa`dZYbXY`JYfgcf[i b[gg]W`Yf`Y]h`U`g`k]W`h][Yg`H`Ya U
VY`UbXY`h`k]fX"

J Yfgcf[i b[gg]W`Yf`Y]h`]a `[Ub`nYb`@Ub`X

8]Y`6i bXYgbYhnU[Ybhi f`U`h`gmghYa Uh]gW`Y`5i gk Yfhi b[Yb`ni
Ghfca i bhYfVfYW`i b[Yb`Xi fW`[YZØ`fhž`X]Y`nY][Ybž`XUgg`X]Y
Xi fW`gW`b]hh]W`Y`l bhYfVfYW`i b[`dfc`Ub[YgW`cggYbYa
J YfVfUi W`Yf]b`8Yi hgW`Ub`X]b`XYb`Y`h`hYb`Y`fYb`k]YXYf
UbghY][h"8]YgY`?Yb`bnU`Ybž`VY`Ub`b`h`U`g`G5`8`9bK ; `fGmghYa
5j YfU[Y`b`hYffi dh]cb`8i fUh]cb`b`XYI`ž`VYn]Y`Yb`g]W`Ui Z
i b[Yd`Ub`hY`l bhYfVfYW`i b[Yb`i bX`nY][Yb`XYb`Bi`hnYb`[Yn]Y`hYf

K Ufhi b[gUfVY]hYb`Ui Zž`k]Y`g]Y`\\Yi hY`]b`A Uf_bYi _]fWYb
 j cf[Ybca a Yb`k YfXYb" `A Y`f`bZcfa Uh]cbYb`XUni `Z]bXYb`G]Y`Ui Z
 XYf`K YVgY]hY`XYf`6i bXYgbYhnU[Ybhi f"

8]Y`fY[Y`a Å»][Yb`K Ufhi b[gUfVY]hYbž`k]Y`g]Y`\\Yi hY`ghUhhZ]bXYbž
 hfU[Yb`U`gc`YbhgWY]XYbX`ni f`Ub[Zf]gh][Yb`J YfVYggYfi b[`XYf
 J Yfgcf[i b[g]WYf\\Y]h`VY]"`<]Yf`]b`A Uf_bYi _]fWYb`k]fX`b]WYh`bi f
 Ui Z`_i fnZf]gh][Y`@Œgi b[Yb`[YgYhnhž`gcbXYfb`Ui Z`bUW\\U`h][Y
 GhfUhY[]Yb`ni f`GhUV`]hÅh`XYg`Ghfca bYhnYg" `9g`V`Y]Vh`U`gc`ni
 \\cZYbž`XUgg`XYf`HU[`c`\\bY`[fŒ» YfY`GhŒfi b[Yb`ŒVYf`X]Y`6Œ`bY
 [Y\\h`i bX`X]Y`6Œf[Yf`g]WY`Ui Z`Y]bY`i b[YghŒfhY`Ghfca j Yfgcf[i b[
 j Yf`UggYb`_ŒbbYb"

| 8YhU]`g | |
|----------|---|
| C fh | H\\cggYbk Y[ž`\$, &), `A Uf_bYi _]fWYbž 8Yi hgWY`UbX |
| E i Y`Yb | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • k k k "bYk g"XY • ghfca Ui gZU``"cf[• k k k "Vi bXYgbYhnU[Ybhi f"XY |

6Ygi WYb`G]Y`i bg`Ui Z.`b!U["bYh