

; fc» VfUbX`Ui Z`æ a a Yb\cZ.`<Y]a UhZ]`a !  
@UbX[ i h]b` : `Ua a Yb`°

9fZU\fyb`G]Y`U`Yg`ØVYf`XYb` ; fc» VfUbX`Ui Z`XYa` æ a a Yb\cZ  
@UbX[ i h]b`GW`Ygk ][ !<c`ghY]b`Ua` +"'ž `]'&\$&) `i bX`gY]bY  
< ]bhYf[ fØbXY"



Nk ]W\_Ui ž`8 Yi hgW`UbX`!`9]b` [ fc» Yf`6fUbX`\Uh`XUg`VY\_UbbhY  
æ a a Yb\cZ]@UbX[ i h]b`GW`Ygk ][ !<c`ghY]b`YfgW`ØhYfhž`VY\_Ubbh  
Ui g`XYf`VY`YVhYb`<Y]a UhZ]`a fY]\Y`XYf`BUW`\_f]Y[ gnY]h`K ]Y`  
**Gd]Y[ Y`C b`]bY`**VYf]W`hYhž`k i fXY`XUg`\]ghcf]gW`Y ; YV`Ài XY  
`Yhnh]W`]b`A ]hY]XYbgW`UZh`[ Ync[ Ybž`U`g`X]Y : `Ua a Yb`Ua  
j Yf[ Ub[ YbYb`K cW`YbYbXY`Ui Z`XYa` ; Y`ÀbXY`Ui gVfUW`Yb"

8 Ug`æ a a Yb\cZ]@UbX[ i hž`XUg]b`XYb`<Y]a UhZ]`a Yb`XYf`%- ) \$Yf  
ž\fy`Y]bY`nYbhfU`Y`F c`Y`gd]Y`hYž`k i fXY`j cb`XYb  
: Yi Yfk Y`f`Yi hYb`ghi bXYb`Ub[ `VY\_`Àa`dZh`"Hfch`n`U`Yf  
6Ya`Ø`i b[ Yb`k i fXY`XUg`cVYfghY`GhcW`\_k Yf`\_XYg ; i hg`Ui gYg  
ghUf`\_]b`A ]hY]XYbgW`UZh`[ Ync[ Ybž`k Ug`nU`\fY]W`Y : Ub`g`XYf : ]`a Y  
i bX`XYf`F Y [ ]cb`]b`h]YZY`HfUi Yf`ghØfnh`"8]Y`Dcdi`Uf]h`Àh`XYf

<Y]a UhZ]`a Y`i bX`X]Y`XUa ]h] YfVi bXYbY`fca Ubh]W]g]YfhY`G]W`h`Ui Z  
`AbX`]W`Yg`@YVYb`gd]Y[ Y`b`X]Y`GY`bgØW`hY`Y]bYf`; YbYfUh]cb  
k ]XYfž`X]Y`bUW`XYb`gW`k YfYb`NY]hYb`XYg`Nk Y]hYb`K Y`h`\_f]Y[ g  
Y]bY`i bVYgW`k YfhY`FYU`]h`h`gi W`hY`"@Ui h`K ]\_]dYX]U`k UfYb`X]YgY  
:]`a Y`]b`8Yi hgW`UbX`VYgcbXYfg`nk ]gW`Yb`XYb`gd`hYb`%- ( \$Yf  
i bX`ZfØ`Yb`%- \* \$Yf`\_]\`fYb`[ YZfU[ hi bX`VchYb`Y]b`\_m`ž`XUg]j ca  
5`hU[ `UV`Yb`\_hY"

## 9fVY`i bX`6Y`]YVh`Y]h

8]Y`<Y]a UhZ]`a Y`nc[ Yb`]\`f`Di V`]i a`a ]h`Y]bZUW`Yb  
A cfU]j cfghY`i b[ Yb`i bX`Y]bYf`Gh]a a Yž`X]Y`XUg`[ i hY`@YVYb`]b`XYf  
`AbX`]W`Yb`\_m`Y`df]Yg`8]Y`:]`a Y`\UbXY`hYb`cZ]j cb`H`Ya Yb`k ]Y  
@]YVYž: Ua ]]Y`i bX`XYf`5i gY]bUbXYfgYhni b[ `a ]h]gh`Xh]gW`Yb  
N]Y`Yb"; `ØW\_]W`Yfk Y]gY`\Uh`XUg`9fVY`XYg`\_a a Yb`cZ]@UbX[ i hg  
V]g`\Yi hY`ØVYf`YVhž`Ui W`k Ybb`XUg`Yi Yf`bi b`Y]bYb`Xi b`\_Yb  
GW`UhYb`Ui Z`X]Y`YgW`]W`hY`k ]fZ"

8]Y`6Yf`]bYf`: ]`a [ YgY`gW`UZh`6Yfc`]bU`:]`a `k Uf`a U» [ YV`]W`Ub  
XYf`9bhk ]W\_]i b[ `X]YgYf`<Y]a UhZ]`a Y`VYhY`]h`8]Y`6Y`]YVh`Y]h`XYg  
; YbfYg`nY][ h]g]W`]b`XYf`DfcXi \_]h]cb]j cb`ØVYf`XfY]\i bXYfh`: ]`a Ybž  
X]Y`XUg`@YVYb`i bX`X]Y`F`ØW\_]Y`f`ni a`<Y]a ]gW`Yb`h`Ya Uh]g]YfhYb"  
: Øf]j ]Y`Y`k Uf`X]YgY`: cfa `XYg`? ]bcg`Y]b`k ]W`h][ Yf`6YghUbXhY`]`XYf  
5i ZUfVY]hi b[ `XYf`NY]h`bUW`XYa`?f]Y[ ž`k ]Y`]b`K ]\_]dYX]U  
bUW`ni `YgYb`]gh"

## 8]Y`5i gk ]f`\_i b[ Yb`XYg`6fUbXg

8]Y`[ YbUi Yb`i a gh`AbXY`XYg`: Yi Yfg`g]bX`a ca YbhUb`i b`\_Ufž`UVYf  
X]Y`c`\_U`Yb`6Y`\ØfXYb`g]bX`VYfY]hg`U`\_h]j`i bX`\UVYb`9fa ]h`i b[ Yb  
Y]b[ Y`Y]hYh`i bhYf`XYb`5bk c`bYfb`j YfVfY]hYhY`g]W`X]Y`BUW`f]W`h  
k ]Y`Y]b`@Ui ZZi Yfž`i bX`j ]Y`Y`VY`ØfW`hYbž`XUgg`k Y]hYfYg  
?i`hi fYfVY`ni`J`Yf`i ghYb`ZØ`fYb`\_ØbbhY`"K ]YXYf`Y]ba U`nY][ h]g]W`ž  
k ]Y`VYXYi hYbX`gc`W`Y`\]ghc]f]gW`Yb`Gh`hYb`ZØf`X]Y`c`\_U`Y  
; Ya Y]bgW`UZh]g]bX"

BUW`XYa`XUg`: Yi Yf`[ Y`ØgW`h`k Ufž`VY[ Ubb`XYf`K ]YXYfUi ZVUi  
i a gc`Xf`Ab[ YbXYf`5i W`k Ybb`X]Y`: `Ua a Yb`XUg`; YV`Ai XY`ghUf`\_

VYgWÅX][ h\UVYbžV`Y]Vh`X]Y`<cZbi b[ žXUgg`XUg`@UbX[ i hj cb  
 ⇒ a Yb\cZY]bYg`HU[ Yg`k ]YXYf`YfV`Ø\Yb`k ]fX`i bX`X]Y`U`hYb  
 ; YgW]W`hYb`j cb` : Ua `]Yb`i bX`5VYbhYi Yfb`bYi `YfnÅ\`h`k YfXYb  
 \_ÖbbYb"

: Øf`X]Y`HYW`b]\_]bhYfYgg]YfhYb`i bhYf`i bgYfYb`@YgYfb.`K Yf`a ]h  
 5i X]cdfcV`Ya Yb`ni `\_Äa dZYb`\UhžXYf`Z]bXYh`l bhYfghØhni b[ `Ui Z  
**A ]WfcgcZh`Gi ddcfh**ž`k c`bØh`]W`Y`H]ddg`ni f`5\_hi U`]g]Yfi b[ `cXYf  
 8Y]bghU`U]cb`j cb`5i X]chfY]VYfb`ni f`J YfZØ[ i b[ `ghY\Yb"  
 A UbW`a U`\_Ubb`Y]b`Y]bZUW`Yf`F YgYh`cXYf`XUg`Ni fØW`gYhnYb`j cb  
 HfY]VYfb`K i bXYf`k ]f`Yb"

K UfhYb`k ]f`UVž`k ]Y`g]W`X]Y`G]hi Uh]cb`Yb`hk ]W`Y`h`i bX`cV`XUg  
 ⇒ a Yb\cZ@UbX[ i h`VU`X`k ]YXYf`Ui ZV`Ø`h`"8]Y`J YfVi bXYb\Y]h`ni f  
 J Yf[ Ub[ Yb\Y]h`V`Y]Vh`ghUf`\_ž`i bX`X]Y`9f]bbYfi b[ Yb`Ub`X]Y  
 gW`ÖbYb`i bX`i bVYgW`k YfhYb`NY]hYb`k YfXYb`k Y]hYf`YVYb"

8YhU]`g	
C fh	Nk ]W`Ui ž`8Yi hgW`UbX
E i Y`Yb	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• k k k "gd]Y[ Y`"XY</li> <li>• gi ddcfh"a ]WfcgcZh"W`a</li> <li>• Yb"k ]_]dYX]U"c f[</li> </ul>

6Ygi W`Yb`G]Y`i bg`Ui Z.`b!U[ "bYh