F Unn]U`]b`GUW\ gYb. `GW\ `U[` [Y[Yb
fYW\ hghYffc f]gh]gW\ Y` J YfY]b hY
DUhf]c hYb `

⇒ Nk]W_Ui`i`bX`GUW\ gYb`ZUbXYb`F Unn]Yb` [Y[Yb
fYW\ hghYffc f]gh]gW\ Y` ; fi`ddYb`ghUhh` : ØbZ`J YfX`ÅW\ h][Y`]a
: c_i`g"

Nk]W_Ui` ž`8 Yi` hgW\ `UbX`!`5a` `A` ]h`k`cW\`j`cfa`]h`U[` ž`XYa` `%, " ' † b]
& \$ &)` ž` []b[`Yg`]b`GUW\ gYb` \cW\ `Yf`"6Y`]Y]bYf`F Y]\Y`j`cb`F Unn]Yb`ž
X]Y`j`cb`XYf`GcbXYf`\_ca` a` ]gg]cb`FYI` `XYg`@UbXYg`_f]a` ]bU`Ua` hg
GUW\ gYb`Xi`fW\ [YZØ`fh`k`i`fXYb`ž`\UVYb`9fa`]h`Yf`]b`a` Y`fYfYb
Gh`ÅXhYb`ž`XUfi`bhYf`8`fYgXYb`ž` ; Øf`]h`i`bX`@Y]dn][`ž`]\fY
8i`fW\`gi`W\`i`b[`gVYgW\`ØggY`j`c`gh`fYW`_h`"8`]YgY`A`U`»`bU`a` Yb`n]Y`Yb
Ui`ZX]Y`6Y`\_Äa` dZ`i`b[`XYg`F YW\ hghYffc f]ga` i`g`UV`i`bX`f]W\ hYb`g]W\
[Y[Yb`ZØb`Z`A`ÄbbYf`]a` `5`hYf`j`cb` ( +`V]g`++`»\`fYb`"8`Ug`**F UX]c**
**Nk]W_Ui`** `VYf]W\ hYh`j`cb`X]YgYf`i`a` ZUb[`fY]W\ Yb`5`_h]cb"

⇒ : c_i`g`XYf`9fa`]h`i`b[`Yb`ghY`Yb`X]Y` J YfY]b hYb`DUhf]c hYb` ž`

Ui W\`VY\_Ubbh`U`g` ?U]gYffY]W\g[fi ddY "9]b`6YgW\i`X][hYf`gc`
HY]`X]YgYf`; fi dd]Yfi b[`gY]bž`k`À`fYbX`Y]b`k`Y]hYfYf`VYgW\i`X][h
k`]fXž`g]Y`i`bhYfgh`h`h`ni` \`UVYb`"K`Y]hYfY`XfY]`A`À`bYf`\]b[`Y[`Yb
k`i`gghYb`j`cb`XYb`[`Y`Z`À`\f`]W\Yb`D`À`bYb`XYf`; fi ddYž`a`UW\hYb`UVYf
_Y]bY`A`Y`Xi`b[`VY]`XYb`6Y\`ÖfXYb`"8]Y`J`YfY]b`hYb`DUhf]`c`hYb
\`UVYb`Yg`c`ZYb`VUf`Ui`Z`Y]bY`[`Yk`U`hgUa`Y`8`YghUV`]g]Yfi`b[`XYf
6i`bXYgYf[`]Yfi`b[`UV[`YgY\`Yb`i`bX`d`U`b`hYb`ž`V`Øf[`Yf`\_f]Y[`g`À`\b`]W\Y
Ni`gh`À`bXY`]b`8Yi`hgW\`UbX`\`YfVY]ni`Z`Ø`\fYb`"

N]Y`Y`XYf`; fi dd]Yfi b[ `i`bX`_cb_fYhY`D`À`bY

@Ui`h`b`Zcfa`Uh]cbYb`XYf`G`À`W`g]g`W\`Yb`"XY`k`UfYb`X]Y
j`Yfa`Y]b`h]W\Yb`l`a`ghi`fnd`À`bY`XYf`; fi ddY`YfgW\`fYW`YbX`\_cb\_fYh`
l`bhYf`UbXYfYa`k`i`fXY`Y]b`Z`À`W\Yb`XYW`Yb`XYf`Ghfca`Ui`gZU``]b
8Yi`hgW\`UbX`Ub[`YXUW\h`"G`W\`c`W_]YfYbX`k`Uf`Ui`W\`X]Y`≠`YY`Y]bYf
VYk`UZ`b`Y`hYb`9`b`h`Z`Ø`fi`b[`XYg`Y\`Ya`U`][`Yb`;`Ygi`bX\`Y]hga`]b]ghYfg
?`Uf`@Ui`hYfVUW\`k`À`fYbX`Y]bYf`j]Y`Ø`VYfhfU[`YbYb`HU`\_g\`ck`"

B]W\h`ni`j`Yf[`YggYb`]gh`XUg`N]Y`ž`Y\`Ya`U`][`Y`Z`Ø`\fYbXY`Dc`]h]_Yf`k`]Y
C`U`Z`G`W\`c`n`i`bX`:`f`Ub`_!`K`U`hYf`G`hY]ba`Y]Yf`UVni`gY`h`nYb`"8]YgY
Yl`hfYa`Yb`5`bg]W\hYb`i`bX`D`À`bY`ghY``Yb`Y]bY`Yfbgh\`UZ`hY
6YXfc`\i`b[`Z`Ø`f`X]Y`G]W\Yf\`Y]h`i`bX`8Ya`c`\_fUh]Y`]b`8Yi`hgW\`UbX
XUf`"

9]b`VYgc`f[`b]gYffY[`YbXYf`HfYbX

8]Y`6i`bXYgVY\`ÖfXY`Z`Øf`J`YfZUggi`b[`ggW\`i`hn`nY][`h`i]b
U`\_hi`Y``Yb`GhUh]gh]\_Yb`Y]bYb`VYgc`f[`b]gYffY[`YbXYb`HfYbX`Ui`Z`8`Ug
[`Yk`U`h`c`f]Yb`h]Yf`hY`fYW\`hgYl`hfYa`]gh]gW\Y`DYfgcbYb`d`c`hY`bn]U``]gh`Ui`Z
Yhk`U`%)`""`\$\$`DYfgcbYb`[`Ygh]Y[`Ybž`k`Ug`g]W\`Ui`W\`]b`Y]bYf
Ni`bU\`a`Y`XYf`fYW\`hgYl`hfYa`]gh]gW\Yb`GhfUZhUhYb`k`]XYfgd]Y[`Y`h`"`a
≠\`f`&`\$`&(`[`UV`Yg`g`h`c`n`Y`"`,`+`,`)``fY[`]ghf]Yf`hY`8Y`]_hYž`k`Ug`Y]bYb
5bgh]Y[`]j`cb`(`+`ž(`i`i`a`J`Yf[`]Y]W\`ni`a`J`c`f`U\`f`VYXYi`hYh`"

8]YgY`9bhk`]W`i`b[`gc``hY`i`bg`U``Yb`ni`XYb`\_Yb`[`YVYb`i`bX`nY][`hž
k`]Y`k`]W\h[`]Yg`]ghž`X]Y`5i`[`Yb`c`ZYb`ni` \`U`hYb`"F`YW\`hg`f`UX]_U`Y
;`fi`dd]Yfi`b[`Yb`j`Yf`gi`W\Yb`ž`\fY`≠`Yc`c`[`]Yb`ni`bY\`a`YbX`]b`X]Y
A`]hY`XYf`;`YgY``gW\`UZ`h`ni`]bZ]`hf]YfYb`i`bX`bi`h`nYb`XU`Z`Ø`f`c`Zh`"

[YgY`gWUZh]W`_cbhfcj YfgY`H\Ya Yb"9g]gh`Ub`XYf`NY]hž`XYa
Ybh[Y[Ybni hfYhYb`i bX`X]Y`K YfhY`XYf`8Ya c\_fUh]Y`ni `j YfhY]X][Yb"

8YhU]`g	
Cfh	Nk]W_Ui ž8Yi hgW`UbX
Ei Y`Yb	<ul style="list-style-type: none">• k k k "fUX]c nk]W_Ui "XY• k k k "gUYW`g]gW`Y"XY• k k k "j YfZUggi b[ggW`i hn"XY

6Ygi W`Yb`G]Y`i bg`Ui Z.`b!U["bYh