

J Ub X U`]ga i gʻ]bʻNk]W_Ui . 6`]hnYfUb\Àb[Yfʻa]hʻfYWk hYbʻGma Vc`Yb VYgWka]Yfh°

I bVY_UbbhY`VYgW\a]YfYb`6`]hnYf`]b`Nk]W_Ui `a]h j YfZUggi b[gZY]bX`]W\Yb`Gma Vc`Yb"`Dc`]nY]`Yfa]hhY`h`k Y[Yb GUW\VYgW\AX][i b["



6U\bghfU» YžNk]W_Ui ž8 Yi hgW `Ub X '! = Nk]W_Ui Yf'C fhghY]`
GWXYXYk]hn'ghY\h'Y]b'6`]hnYfUb\Ab[Yf']a 'NYbhfi a 'Y]bYg
J Ub XU`]ga i gZU``gž'XYf'X]Y'; Ya ØhYf'Ui Zk Ø\`Yb'XØfZhY''' = XYf
B UWX h'ni 'GcbbhU['k i fXYb'i bVY_UbbhY'HÀhYf'U_h]j 'i bX
VYgWXa]YfhYb'X]Y'6`]hnUb`U[Y'Ub'XYf'6U\bghfU» Y'a]h
j YfZUggi b[gZY]bX`]WXYb'Gma Vc`Ybž'gck c\``]b'[fØbYf'U`g'Ui WX']b
fcgU': UfVY''8]YgY'5_h]cb'\Uh'Y]bYb'GUWXgWXUXYb'j cb'fi bX'%"\$\$\$
9i fc'j Yfi fgUWXhž'k cVY]'XUg'G]WXhZYbghYf'ni f'?Ua YfU'YVYbZU``g
VYhfcZZYb']gh'i bX'X]Y': i b_h]cbU`]hÀh'XYg'6`]hnYfg'Y]bgWXfÀb_h''8]Y
Dc`]nY]'\Uh'VYfY]hg'9fa]hh'i b[Yb'k Y[Yb'[Ya Y]bgWXÀX`]WXYf
GUWXVYgWXÀX][i b['Y]b[Y`Y]hYh'i bX'V]hhYh'i a '<]bk Y]gY'j cb

K UgʻhfY]VhʻA YbgWXYbʻXUni žʻgc`WXYʻnYfghÒfYf]gWXYbʻ<UbX`i b[Ybni jc``n]Y\Yb3'9gʻ]ghʻb]WXhʻXUgʻYfghYʻA UʻžʻXUggʻ6`]hnYfʻi bXʻUbXYfY ÖZZYbh`]WXYʻJYf_Y\fgY]bf]WXhi b[Ybʻ]bgʻJ]g]Yfʻj cbʻJ UbXUʻYb [YfUhYb"'8YfUfh][Yʻ5b[f]ZZYʻg]bXʻY]bʻ5i gXfi W_j cbʻl bj YfghÀbXb]g cXYfʻ[UfʻDfchYghžʻk cVY]ʻX]Yʻ[YbUi Ybʻ6Yk Y[[fØbXYʻcZhʻ]a 8i b_Y`bʻV`Y]VYb"'8]YʻVYgWXa]YfhYbʻGma Vc`YʻXYi hYbʻXUfUi Zʻ\]bž XUggʻ\]Yfʻj YfZUggi b[gk]Xf][Ygʻ; YXUb_Yb[i hʻ]a ʻJcfXYf[fi bX ghY\h'Y]bʻUʻUfa]YfYbXYgʻNY]WXYbʻj cbʻ[YgY``gWXUZh`]WXYb GdUbbi b[Yb"

FYW\h`]W\Y?cbgYeiYbnYb

8]Y:c`[Yb'ZØfigc`WXYGUWXVYgWXÀX][ib[Yb'_ObbYb'Yf\YV`]WXgY]b"BUWX'z'%&) 'Gh; 6'Xfc\h'JUbXU`Yb'Y]bY':fY]\Y]hgghfUZY'jcbV]g'ni 'gYWXg'AcbUhYb'cXYf'Y]bY';Y`XghfUZY'jcb'V]g'ni ''*\$
HU[YggÀhnYb"'Gc``hY'X]Y'GWXUXYbg\O\Y'ØVYfghY][Ybž'_ObbYbgc[Uf':fY]\Y]hgghfUZYb'nk]gWXYb'*'AcbUhYb'ibX')'\J\fYbjYf\Ab[h'kYfXYbž'k]Y'6UWXY`cf!AUghYf!DiV`]g\]b['Yf_`Afh"'6Y]Y]bYa'GWXUXYb'jcb'%"\$\$\$'9ifc'\UbXY`h'Yg'g]WX'nkUf'ia'Y]bYbY\Yf'[Yf]b[Yb'6YhfU[ž'XYbbcWX'nY][h'X]YgYf'JcfZU``ž'k]Y'k]WXh][Yg']ghž'OZZYbh`]WXY'9]bf]WXhib[Yb'ni'gWXØhnYb"

<]bni '_ca a hž'XUgg'J UbXU`]ga i g'b]Wk h'bi f'a UhYf]Y``Y'GWk ÀXYb
\Yfj cffi Zhž'gcbXYfb'Ui Wk 'XUg'6]`X'XYf'?ca a i bY'i bX'XYfYb

\DZfUghfi _hi f'VYY]bhfÀWk h][h" \DgVYgcbXYfY'6`]hnUb`U[Ybž'X]Y
i fgdfØb[`]Wk 'XUni 'X]YbYbž'X]Y'JYf_Y\fgg]WkYf\Y]h'ni 'Yf\Ò\Ybž
gY\Yb'g]Wk']a a Yf'k]YXYf'a]h'gc`WkYb'5hhUW_Yb'_cbZfcbh]Yfh"
HÀhYf``UggYb'cZh']\fY'I bni Zf]YXYb\Y]h'Ub'X]YgYb'; YfÀhYb'Ui gž
c\bY'g]Wk'XYf]f[YbXk]Y'_cbgYei YbnYb'VYk i ggh'ni 'gY]b"</pre>

5 i Zfi Z'ni f'A]h\]`ZY

la `XYa `DfcV`Ya `XYg`JUbXU`]ga i g`]b`Nk]W_Ui

Ybh[Y[Ybnik]f_Ybž']gh'X]Y'Dc`]nY]'Ui Z'X]Y'I bhYfghØhnib['XYf6Øf[Yf'Ub[Yk]YgYb"'K Yf'<]bk Y]gY'ni 'XYb'HÀhYfb'cXYf'XYa
[YbUi Yb'HUhnY]hfUi a '[YVYb'_Ubbž'gc``hY'g]WX'b]WXh'gWXYi Ybž'X]Y
?f]a]bU`dc`]nY]'ni ']bZcfa]YfYb"'-X'a Y\f'A YbgWXYb'g]WX'U_h]j 'Ub
XYf'5i Z_`Àfi b['X]YgYf'HUhYb'VYhY]`][Ybž'XYghc'VYggYf'_Ubb'X]Y
G]WXYf\Y]h']b'i bqYfYf'GhUXh'[Yk À\f`Y]qhYh'k YfXYb"

8 Yf J cfZU```]b `GWX YXYk]hn `k]fZh `b]WX h `bi f :: fU[Yb `ni f `G]WX Yf\Y]h XYf J Yf_Y\fg]b ZfUghfi _hi f `Ui Zž gcbXYfb 'j YfXYi h`]WX h `Ui WX `X]Y B chk YbX][_Y]hž [YgY ``gWX UZh`]WX Y `DfcV `Ya Y `Ubni [Y\Ybž X]Y `ni gc`WX `XYghfi _h]j Ya `J Yf\U`hYb `ZØ\fYb" *\nk]gWX Yb `V`Y]Vh `ni \cZZYbž `XUgg`X]Y `HÀhYf [YZUggh `k YfXYb `i bX `X]Y `OZZYbh`]WX Yb 9]bf]WX hi b[Yb `gWX bY ``gha O[`]WX `k]YXYf `]b `]\fYb `i fgdfØb[`]WX Yb Ni ghUbX `ni fØW_j YfgYhnh `k YfXYb `_ObbYb"; YfUXY `]b `NY]hYbž `]b XYbYb `XUg`Ni gUa a Yb`YVYb `]b `i bgYfYf'; YgY``gWX UZh `VYgcbXYfg k]WX h][`]ghž `gc``hY `^YXYf `gY]bYb `HY]``XUni `VY]hfU[Ybž `XYb OZZYbh`]WX Yb `F Ui a `ni `fYgdY_h]YfYb `i bX `ni `gWX ØhnYb"

8 Y hU]`g	
Cfh	6U\bghfU» Yž'Nk]W_Uiž'8 YihgW\`UbX
EiY``Yb	• k k k "V`]W <u>"</u> XY
	• k k k "hU[&("XY
	• a "VUWXY`cf!a UghYf!
	di V`]g\]b["XY

6Ygi WXYb G]Y i bg Ui Z. b!U["bYh