

J Yf_Y \ fgW\ Ucg]b `Nk]W_Ui . 7f]a a]hgW\ Ui Yf`GhfU» Y`ZØf`A c bUhY [YgdYffh°

Nk]W_Ui . J Yf_Y \ fggdYffi b[Yb`Ub`XYf`7f]a a]hgW\ Ui Yf`GhfU» Y`UV`%(" ' † `]' & \$ &) " ' 5_hi Y`Y`I a `Y]hi b[Yb`i bX`6Ui UfVY]hYb`]a `: c_i g"



Nk]W_Ui ž`8 Yi hgW`UbX`!`†`Nk]W_Ui ` []Vh`Yg`XYfnY]h`Ui Z`XYf`7f]a a]hgW\ Ui Yf`GhfU» Y`i bfi ` \ [Y`NY]hYb`ZØf`5i hcZU`fYf`"GY]h`XYa`%(" ' † `]' & \$ &) `g]bX`X]Y`J Yf_Y \ fgVYX]b [i b[Yb`Ub`XYf`nYb`hfU`Yb`?fYi ni b[`7f]a a]hgW\ Ui Yf`GhfU» Y`#K YfXUi Yf`GhfU» Y`#`<i a Vc`XhghfU» Y`]bg`K Ub`_Yb` [YfUhYbž`k]Y`X]Y` : fY]Y`DfYggY`VYf]W`hYh`"8]Y`GhUXh` \ Uh`X]Y`?fYi ni b[`]b`nk Y`HY`]UVgW`b]hYb` [YgdYffhž`i a `Xf]b[YbX`YfZc`fXYf`]W`Y`6Ui UfVY]hYb`Xi fW`ni ZØ`fYb`"

⇒ YfghYb`5VgW`b]hž`XYf`V]g`9bXY`5i [i gh`XUi Yfb`k]fXž`]gh`X]Y`7f]a a]hgW\ Ui Yf`GhfU» Y`nk]gW`Yb`K YfXUi Yf`i bX`A c f]hngfU» Y`VYhfc`ZYb`"⇒`5bgW`i gg`Zc` [h`XYf`nk Y]hY`5VgW`b]hž`VY`]XYa`X]Y`

K YfXUi Yf'GhfU» Y'V]g'ni f'6U\b\cZghfU» Y'j]b'XYf'<i a Vc`XhghfU» Y
ZØf'i b[YZÄ\ f'UWk h'K cWXYb'YVYbZU`g'[YgdYffh']gh"8]YgY
A U» bU\ a Yb'g]bX'HY]'Y]bYg'i a ZUggYbXYb'D`Ubgž'X]Y
J Yf_Y\fg]bZfUghfi _hi f'ni 'a cXYfb]g]YfYb'i bX'[`Y]Wk nY]h][`Äb[YfY
6Ui ghY`Yb'i bX'ni gÄhñ]WXY'GdYffi b[Yb'ni 'j Yfa Y]XYbž'gc`X]Y
≠Zcfa Uh]cbYb'XYf'GhUXh'Nk]W_Ui "

I a ZUb [fY]Wk Y'J YfVYggYfi b[Yb'ghY\Yb'Ub

8]Y'[Yd`UbhYb'5fVY]hYb'g]bX'j]Y`gY]h]['i bX'VY]b\U'hYb'X]Y
9fbYi Yfi b['j cb'K UggYf!ž'5Vk UggYf!'i bX'Ghfca `Y]hi b[Yb"
6YgcbXYfg'VYa Yf_Ybgk Yfh']gh'XYf'VUff]YfYZfY]Y'5i gVUi `XYf
?fYi ni b[ž'XYf'j]b'?ccdYfUh]cb'a]h'F]Wk h']b]Yb'XYg'@UbXYgVYhf]YVg
A cV]']hÄh'F\Y]b'UbX!DZU'n'YfZc`[h" <]YfVY]'_ca a Yb'bYi Y
C VYfZÄWk YbVY'Ä[Y'i bX'6cXYb]bX]_Uhc fYb'ZØf'V`]bXY'i bX
gY\VY\]bXYfhY'DYfgcbYb'ni a '9]bgUhnž'i a `X]Y'Ni [Äb[`]Wk _Y]h'ni
j YfVYggYfb"J Yf_Y\fgghUUhgY_fYhÄf'5bXm'6YWk h'\YVh'\Yfj cfž'k]Y
k]Wk h][`XYf'VUff]YfYZfY]Y'Ni [Ub['ni 'ÖZYbh]Wk Yb'J Yf_Y\fgdUWk g
ZØf'X]Y'HY]'UVY'U`Yf'A YbgWk Yb'j]gh"

8]Y'7f]a a]hgWk Ui Yf'i bX'K YfXUi Yf'GhfU» Y'V`Y]VYb'nk Uf
VYZU\fvUfž'U`YfX]b[g'a]h'9]bgWk fÄb_i b[Yb": i » [Äb[Yf'_ÖbbYb
X]Y'; Y\k Y[Y'bi hnYbž'i bX'X]Y'g][bU`]g]YfhYb
: i » [Äb[Yfei Yfi b[Yb'g]bX'YVYbZU`g']b'6Yhf]YVž'k Ug'XYb'Ni [Ub[
ZØf'U`Y'Yf'Y]Wk hYfh"=a `nk Y]hYb'5VgWk b]h'h'k]fX'X]Y
<i a Vc`XhghfU» Y'j c`ghÄbX]['[YgdYffhž'k cVY]'XYf'; Y\k Y['Ua
5`hYb\Y]a `Yf\U'hYb'V`Y]Vh"

- 9fbYi Yfi b[`XYf'Hf]b_k UggYf'Y]hi b['fWU"', &'a Ł
- 6Uff]YfYZfY]Yf'l a VUi `XYf'E i Yfi b[gghY`Yb'i bX
J Yf_Y\fg]bgY`b
- GUb]Yfi b[`XYg'5gd\U'hVY`U[g

A]hUfVY]hYf'XYf':]fa U'G][bU'hYWk b]_F c» VYf[`UVYb'VYfY]hg
B UWk hgWk]Wk hYb'Y]b[Y`Y[hž'i a `X]Y'5fVY]hYb'nØ[]['j cfUbni hfY]VYb"
5i Wk `XYf'9fgUhnj Yf_Y\ f'XYf'GhfU» YbVU\b`]b]Y'('k]fX'i a [Y`Y]hYhž
k Ug'g]Wk 'ni gÄhñ]Wk `Ui Z'XUg'J Yf_Y\fgUi Z_ca a Yb'Ui gk]f_h"8]Y
<U'hYghY`Y'GWk i a UbbghfU» Y'k]fX'ZØf'X]Y'8Ui Yf'XYf'6Ui UfVY]hYb

ni f' < U'hYghY`Y`F]b[_UZZY`j Yf`Y[hž:k Å\ fYbX`X]Y' < U'hYghY`Y`Y
; Ycf[Ybd`Uhn`]b`X]Y`A cf]hngfU» Y`i a [Ync[Yb`k]fX"

GWÅ bY`Y`5V`]`ZY`ZØf`DYbX`Yf

8]Y`GhUXh`Nk]W_Ui ` \Uh`X]Y`I a `Y]hi b[Yb`_`Uf`Ui g[YgWÅ]`XYfhž`i a
XYb`5i hcZU\ fYfb`Ui Z`XYf`7f]a a]hgWÅ Ui Yf`GhfU» Y`X]Y
VYgha Ò[`]WÅ Y`C f]Ybh]Yfi b[`ni `V]YhYb`"8cWÅ`X]Y
J Yf`_Y\ fgVY`Ughi b[`V`Y]Vh`b]WÅ h`Ui g. J]Y`Y`5i hcZU\ fYf`bi hnYb
]`Y[U`Y`5V`_Øfni b[Ybž`i a `g]WÅ`Xi fWÅ`XYb`GhUi `ni `gWÅ`Åb[Y`bž
k Ug`X]Y`G]hi Uh]cb`ni gÅhn`]WÅ`j Yf`_ca`d`]n]Yfh"

8]Y` : Yfh[ghY`i b[`XYf`i a ZUb[fY]WÅ Yb`6Ui a U» bU\ a Yb`Ub`XYf
?fYi ni b[`]gh`ZØf`Bcj Ya VYf`&\$&) `[Yd`Ubh`9g`V`Y]Vh`UVni k UfhYbž
k]Y`g]WÅ`X]Y`bYi Yb`A U» bU\ a Yb`Ui Z`XYb`J Yf`_Y\ fgZi gg`Ui gk]f`_Yb
k YfXYb`i bX`cV`X]Y`VYj cfghY\ YbXYb`Y`bXYfi b[Yb`hUhgÅWÅ`]WÅ`ZØf
Y]bY`gdØfVUfY`J YfVYggYfi b[`gcf[Yb`_ØbbYb`": Øf`j]Y`Y`DYbX`Yf
i bX`5bk c\ bYf`]gh`_`Uf.`<]Yf`]Y[Yb`j]Y`Y`< cZZbi b[Yb`Ui Z`XYb
UbghY\ YbXYb`J YfÅbXYfi b[Yb`°

6Y]`U`X]YgYb`9bhk]W_`i b[Yb`]gh`Yg`k]WÅ h][ž`XUgg`X]Y`GhUXh`X]Y
5bk c\ bYf`i bX`DYbX`Yf`fY[Y`a`Å»][`ØVYf`XYb` : cfhgWÅ f]h`XYf
5fVY]hYb`]bZcfa]Yfhi bX`VY]: fU[Yb`cXYf`5b`]Y[Yb`YffY]WÅ VUf`]gh"

⊖hYfYgg]YfhY`_ØbbYb`g]WÅ`ZØf`k Y]hYfY`⊖Zcfa Uh]cbYb`Ui WÅ`Ui Z`XYb
@Y]hZUXYb`XYg`@UbXYgVYhf]YVg`A cV`]hÅh`F` \ Y]b`UbX!DZU`n
VYn]Y\ Ybž`XYf`9]bV`]W_Y`]b`X]Y`VUff]YfYZfY]Y` ; YghU`hi b[`j`cb
J Yf`_Y\ fgZÅWÅ Yb`V]YhYhi bX`gca]hY]bYb`k Yfhj c`Yb`6Y]hfU[`ni f
HY]` \ UVY`U`Yf`6Øf[Yf`Y]ghYh"

8YhU]`g	
C fh	Nk]W_Ui ž`8Yi hgWÅ`UbX
E i Y`Yb	<ul style="list-style-type: none">• k k k "ZfY]YdfYggY"XY• k k k "nk]W_Ui "XY• `Va "f`d"XY

6Ygi W\Yb 'G]Y 'i bg 'Ui Z. 'b!U["bYh