

Nk]W_Ui Yf 6Øf[Yf gh]a a Yb UV. &, \$ =XYYb ZØf X]Y GhUXh XYf Ni _i bZh°

Nk]W_UiYf'6Øf[Yf'\UVYb'&, \$'JcfgW\`À[Y'ZØf'XYb6Øf[Yf\Uig\U`h'Y]b[YfY]W\hž'ia']\fY'GhUXh'U_h]ja]hni[YghU`hYb"



Nk]W_Ui ž·8 Yi hgWX `Ub X '! +b `Nk]W_Ui `k]fX `X]Y `6Øf[YfVYhY]`][i b[fc » [YgWx f]Y VYb ° ·5_hi Y ```\ UVYb '%(& ·6Øf[Yf i b X ·J YfY]bY]bg[YgUa h ·&, \$ ·J cfgWX `À[Y ·ZØf ·XYb ·b Yi Yb ·6Øf[Yf\ Ui g\ U`h Y]b[YfY]WX h" ·8]YgY ·6Ub XVfY]hY ·Ub ·= XYYb ·fY]WX h ij cb ·]bbcj Uh]j Yb +bhYfbYhd `UhhZcfa Yb ·V]g `\]b ini ·_fYUh]j Yb ·GdfØ\ bYVY `gmghYa Yb ·ZØf X]Y ·+b bYbghUXhž ·X]Y ·ZØf a Y\ f ·@YVYbgei U`]hÀh ·gcf[Yb ·gc ·`Yb " K Ybb X]Y ·J Yfk U`hi b[ga UbbgWX UZh b]WX h ·gWX cb ·[Ybi [ini ·hi b ·\ ÀhhY . ·8]Y < YfUi gZcfXYfi b[·]gh Ygž ·X]Y ·j YfgWX]YXYbYb ·J cfgWX `À[Y ·Ui Z I a gYhnVUf_Y]h i bX ·FY `Yj Ubn ini ·dfØZYb " ·B]WX h ini ·j Yf[YggYbž ·XUgg X]Y ·6Øf[YfZfYi bX `]WX _Y]h i bX ·XYf ·8]Ybgh Y]ghi b[gWX UfU_hYf ·XYf J Yfk U`hi b[xUVY] \cwx ']a ·?i fg ·ghY\Yb · k Ug X]Y ·N]hUhY ·Ui g ·XYb J Yfk U`hi b[gj cfgWX f]ZhYb ·XYg ·: fY]ghUUhYg ·GUWX gYb ·j YfXYi h ·]WX Yb " 8]YgY ·_ObbhYb ·ØVf][Ybg ``i gh][·XY_cfUh]j ·]a ·: cmYf ·XYg ·Nk]W_Ui Yf

FUh\Ui gYgʻni fʻ; Y`hi b[ʻ_ca a Ybži a ˈdUgg]YfYbXYʻ6Øf[Yf]bbYb i bXʻ6Øf[Yf'XUa]hʻni ˈ]bgd]f]YfhYb"

9]b A]hgdfUWX YfYWX h ZØf U``Y

6Øf[Yf\Uig\U`hY`]b`8Yi hgW\`UbX`g]bX`_Y]b`⊕ghfi a Ybh`XYf
X]fY_hYb`8Ya c_fUh]Yž'Ui W\ k Ybb`g]Y`6Øf[Yf]bbYb`i bX`6Øf[Yfb
X]Y`; Y`Y[Yb\Y]h`V]YhYbž`g]W\ 'ØVYf`]\f`K U\`fYW\h`\]bUi g`Ub
dc`]h]gW\Yb`DfcnYggYb`ni `VYhY]`][Yb"`8Yf`: c_i g``]Y[h`\]YfVY]`Ui Z
XYf`_fYUh]j Yb`9bhk]W_`i b[`i bX`8]g_i gg]cb`j cb`≠XYYb"`@Ui h
⊕Zcfa Uh]cbYb`XYf`6i bXYgnYbhfU`Y`ZØf`dc`]h]gW\Y`6]`Xi b[`g]bX`g]Y
XUfUi Z`Ub[Y`Y[hž`XYa c_fUh]gW\Y`DfcnYggY`ni `Yf[ÀbnYbž`c\bY`g]Y
ni `YfgYhnYb"`9bhgW\Y]XYbXYb`9]bZi gg`\UVYb`gW\`]Y»`]W\`X]Y
[Yk À\`hYb`Dc`]h]_Yfž`X]Y`X]Y`J YfUbhk cfhi b[`hfU[Ybž`U``Y
J cfgW\`À[Y`UVni k À[Yb`i bX`X]Y`VYgha Ò[`]W\Yb`9bhgW\Y]Xi b[Yb
]a `G]bbY`U``Yf`Nk]W_Ui Yf`ni `hfYZZYb"

9]bY'Y'Ya YbhUfY'5i Z[UVY'XYf'?ca a i bU'dc`]h]_']gh'Ygž'X]Y'VYghYb J cfgW\'A[Y'Ui g'XYb'6Øf[Yf\Ui g\U`hYb'k Y]hYfni `Y]hYb"'8]Y J Yfk U`hi b['ØVYfdfØZh'X]Y'9]b[UVYb'Ui Z']\fY'FYW\ha \A\")[_Y]h'i bX A UW\\VUf_Y]h\'z'VYj cf'g]Y'Ub'X]Y'Dc`]h]_Yf'[Y\h"'8]Y'HfUbgdUfYbn'XYf 6YfUhi b[Yb']gh'Y]b'k Y]hYfYf'5gdY_h\'z'XYf'XYb'6Øf[Yfb'ni ghY\h'gW\`]Y\")[W\'\UVYb'g]Y'g]W\'U_h]j ']b'X]YgYb'DfcnYgg'Y]b[YVfUW\h"

9]b [fc» Yg 9b [U[Ya Ybh

±b Nk]W_Ui 'nY][h'g]W\ž'XUgg'Y]b fY[Yf'5i ghUi gW\nk]gW\Yb 6∅f[Yfb i bX'JYfk U`hi b['a Ò[`]W\']gh"'Hfchn'_`Y]bYfYf'<]bXYfb]ggY

]b`XYf`HY]`bU\a Y````Ui h`9fZU\fi b[gk YfhYb`nY][Yb`g]W\`\Ài Z][
VYggYf[YV]`XYhY`A ÀbbYf`]a `a]hh`YfYb`5`hYf`Xca]bUbh` `k]fX
Xi fW\`^2 ZZYbh`]W_Y]hgUfVY]h`]a a Yf`k]YXYf`j Yfgi W\hž'a Y\f`6Øf[Yf
ni `YffY]W\Yb"`8 Ug`A]ha UW\!Df]bn]d`_\ObbhY`XYf`GhUXh`ni `Y]bYf
Vi bhYb`=XYYbgUa a `i b['j Yf\Y`ZYbž'X]Y`X]Y`@YVYbgei U`]h\h`ZØf`U``Y
Nk]W_Ui Yf`ghY][Yfh"

5`gcž`]YVY`Nk]W_Ui Yf]bbYb`i bX`Nk]W_Ui Yfž'XUgʻ9b[U[Ya Ybh`]gh [YZfU[h°Bi hnh'X]Y`7\UbW`i bX`[YghU`hYh`U_h]j `a]hž'XUa]h'Yi fY JcfgW\`À[Y`]a `bYi Yb`6Øf[Yf\Ui g\U`h`]\fYb`D`Uhn`Z]bXYb"`8Ybb Y]bY`GhUXh`]gh'bi f`gc``YVYbX][`i bX``YVYbgZfYi bX`]W\ž'k]Y`]\fY 6Øf[Yf`g]W\`Y]bVf]b[Yb°

A Y\f'\daggazcfa Uh]cbYb'ni 'X]YgYa 'H\Ya U'Z]bXYh']\f'ni a '6Y]gd]Y`'VY]
XYf': fY]Yb'DfYggYžX]Y'Ui gZØ\f`]W\'ØVYf'X]Y'J cfgW\`À[Y
VYf]W\hYhž'cXYf'Ui Z'XYf'D`UhhZcfa 'VYhY]`][Yb"gUW\gYb"XYž'k c
a Ub'a Y\f'ØVYf'X]Y'5V`Ài ZY'i bX'<YfUi gZcfXYfi b[Yb'XYg
6Øf[Yf\Ui g\U`hg'YfZÀ\fh'gck]Y'VY]'XYf'6i bXYgnYbhfU`Y'ZØf
dc`]h]gW\Y'6]`Xi b[ž'X]Y'U``[Ya Y]bY'\daggazcg'ni a 'H\Ya U
VYfY]hghY``h"

8 Y hU]`g	
Cfh	Nk]W_Uiž'8YihgW\`UbX
EiY``Yb	k k k "ZfY]YdfYggY"XY
	k k k "VYhY]`][Yb"gUWX gYb"XY
	• k k k "VdV"XY

6Ygi WXYb G]Y i bg Ui Z. b!U["bYh