

@YfcmGUbAjcfK YWXgY`ni; U`UhUgUfUm K A!HY]`bU\a Y']b; YZU\f°

@Yfcm'GUbÅ'j Yf`Àggh'XYb': 7'6UmYfb'A ØbWXYb'UV`ÒgYZfY]'i bX k YWXgY`h'ni'; U`UhUgUfUm'=ghUbVi`"'9bhgWXY]Xi b['j cf'?`i V! K A 'ghY\h'Ui g"

=ghUbVi `ž'HØf_Y]'! → Y]bYf'ØVYffUgWXYbXYb'K YbXi b['k]fX
@Yfcm'GUbY'XYb': 7'6UmYfb'A ØbWXYb'j Yf`UggYb'i bX'd`Ubh
cZZYbVUf'Y]bYb'K YWXgY`ni ; U`UhUgUfUm'=ghUbVi `"'BUWX
→ Zcfa Uh]cbYb'j cb'XYfk YghYb"XY'g]bX'X]Y'J Yf\UbX`i b[Yb
nk]gWXYb'GUbY'i bX'; U`UhUgUfUm'VYfY]hg'k Y]h'Zcfh[YgWXf]hhYbž'i bX
Yg'k]fX'VYf]WXhYhž'XUgg'Y]bY'9]b][i b['Yfn]Y`h'k i fXY' 'bi f'X]Y
I bhYfgWXf]Zh'ghY\h'bcWX'Ui g"'GUbY']gh'HY]`'XYg'&-!_ÒdZ][Yb'?UXYfg
ZØf'X]Y'VYj cfghY\YbXY'?`i V!K A ž'XYf': fU[Yž'cV'Yf'Ui Z[fi bX'XYg
K YWXgY`g'XUfUb'hY]`bY\a Yb'k]fXž'V`Y]Vh'YXcWX'i b[Y_`Àfh"

8]Y; YgdfÀWXYi a 'Y]bY'JYfhfU[gj Yf`Àb[Yfi b['VY]'6UmYfb ghcW_hYbž'bUWXXYa 'gY]b'6YfUhYf'D]b]'NU\Uj]'\Ò\YfY; Y\U`hgZcfXYfi b[Yb'ghY``hY"'I fgdfØb[`]WX k Uf'Y]bY'6YnU\`i b[j cb'%- 'A]``]cbYb'9i fc'Ui Z'%\$'A]``]cbYb'9i fc'; fi bX[Y\U`h'gck]Y') A]``]cbYb'9i fc'Ub'6cb]'j cf[YgY\Yb"'8]Y'A ØbWXYbYf'VchYb gWX`]Y»`]WX'%&'A]``]cbYb'9i fc'i bX'' ž) 'A]``]cbYb'9i fc'6cb]'Ubž'k Ug YXcWX'b]WXh'ZØf'Y]bY'9]b][i b['gcf[hY"'GUbY'g]Y\h'bi b']b'XYa 5b[YVch'j cb'; U`UhUgUfUmž'XUg'V]g'ni '%\$'A]``]cbYb'9i fc'bYhhc i a ZUgghž'Y]bY'`i _fUh]j Y'5`hYfbUh]j Yž'X]Y']\a 'i bhYf'XYa 'Ghf]WX'Y]b À\b`]WXYg'; Y\U`h'k]Y'VY]'6UmYfb'g]WXYfb'_ObbhYž'VYf]WXhYh'fUb"XY"

Gdcfh`]WXY'5gdY_hY'XYg'K YWXgY`g

 $8\,]Y\,'VYj\,\,cfghY\,\backslash\,Yb\,XYb\,'J\,\,Yf\grave{A}b\,XYfi\,\,b[\,\,Yb\,'k\,\,YfZ\!Yb\,'\,'YXc\,W,\,'Ui\,\,W,\,':\,fU[\,\,Yb\,']$

Ui Z K]Y k]f_hg]W X]YgYf K YW gY`Ui Z'GUbY g'7\UbWb'Ui gž'VY]

XYf K A &\$&* ']a '? UXYf XYf B Uh]c b U`a UbbgW UZh ni 'ghY\Yb3

; U`UhUgUfUm'k]fX 'U`g'k Yb][Yf 'ghUf_'Y]b[YgW À hnh" 'GUbY'\Uh

ni XYa 'VYfY]hg'? c b_i ffYbn']a 'B Uh]c b U`hY Ua ž'k Ug'gY]b Y 'Dcg]h]c b

k Y]hYf '[YZÀ\fXYb'_ObbhY" '9I dYfhYb'k UfbYbž XUgg'Y]b 'K YW gY`]b

X]Y 'GØdYf '@]['a O[`]W Yfk Y]gY 'gdcfh`]W Y 'B UW hY]`Y 'a]h'g]W

Vf]b[hž XU 'X]Y '@][U 'U`g'gW k AW Yf'[]`hž k Ug'gY]b Y 'A O[`]W _Y]hYb

ni f'GY`VghYa dZY\`i b['ZØf'Y]bYb'K A !D`Uhn'VYY]b hfAW h][Yb

_ObbhY"

A UI '9VYf`ž'XYf'GdcfhX]fY_hcf'XYg': 7'6UmYfbž'\UhhY'j cf'ZØbZ

K cWXYb'VYhcbhž'XUgg'a Ub']b'[i hYb'; YgdfÀWXYb'gY]ž'YXcWX'ZY\`Y

bUWX'k]Y'j cf'X]Y'I bhYfgWXf]Zh"'9]b'K YWXgY``bUWX'; U`UhUgUfUm
_ObbhY'Y]bY'9bhgWXY]Xi b['Ui g'gck c\``Z]bUbn]Y``Yb'U`g'Ui WX

gdcfh`]WXYb'9fk À[i b[Yb'[Yk YgYb'gY]b"K À\fYbX'GUbY'ni bÀWXgh

Ui WX'=bhYfYggY'Ub'Y]bYf'FØW__Y\f']b'X]Y'DfYa]Yf'@YU[i Y'\UhhY'
]bgVYgcbXYfY'ni '5fgYbU`' [UV'Yg'YXcWX'_Y]bY']bhYbg]j Yb

5b[YVchY'j cb'Yb[`]gWXYb'?`i Vg"

HfUbgZYfa Uf_h`]a 'K UbXY`

8 Yf 'HfUbgZYfa Uf_h']a :: i » VU```V`Y]Vh'XmbUa]gW\"'=\b`XYf'GU]gcb &\&\(#\&\\$\) 'VY]gd]Y`gk Y]gY'[UV'Yg']b`XYf'6i bXYg`][U'Y]b HfUbgZYfXYZ]n]hž'k À\fYbX'X]Y'5i g[UVYb'ZØf'Gd]Y`Yf!HfUbgZYfg']b XYf'Yb[`]gW\Yb'DfYa]Yf'@YU[i Y'VY]'fi bX'&\Z'A]``]UfXYb'9i fc `U[Yb"'6UmYfb'A ØbW\Ybg'5i g[UVYb'j cb'%(- 'A]``]cbYb'9i fc k UfYb'X]Y'\OW\ghYb'XYf'@][U\Z'k Ug'nY][h\Z'XUgg'X]Y'A ØbW\YbYf k Y]hYf\]b'Y]bY'nYbhfU`Y'Fc``Y'Ui Z'XYa 'A Uf_hY]bbY\a Yb\Z'k À\fYbX'7`i Vg'k]Y'; U`UhUgUfUm'a O[`]W\Yfk Y]gY'j Yfgi W\Yb\Z'j cb X]YgYf'8ca]bUbn'ni 'dfcZ]h]YfYb\Z'i a 'hU`Ybh]YfhY'Gd]Y`Yf'ni [Yk]bbYb"'8]Y'Z]bUbn]Y``Y'i bX'gdcfh`]W\Y'6Yk Yfhi b['j cb K YW\gY`b'V`Y]Vh'qca]hY]b'qdUbbYbXYq'H\Ya U']a ': i » VU``"

8 Ugʻni _ØbZh][Yʻ9b[U[Ya Ybhʻj cbʻ@YfcmʻGUbYʻVY]; U`UhUgUfUm ghY\hʻ]bʻXYbʻGhYfbYbžʻYXcW\ʻnY][hʻXYfʻVYj cfghY\YbXYʻK YW\gY`ž k]Yʻj]Y`gW\]W\h]['X]YʻA ch]j YʻZØfʻY]bYbʻgc`W\YbʻGW\f]hhʻ]a $DfcZ]Z * VU```g]bX"`8]Y`cZZ]n]Y``YbʻF ØW_a Y`Xi b[YbʻVY]XYfʻ7`i Vg g]bX`UVni k UfhYbž'k À\fYbX`X]Yʻ: Ubgʻ[YgdUbbh'Ui ZʻX]YʻbÀW\ghYb$

8 YhU]`g	
J c f ZU``	HfUbgZYf
Cfh	∍ghUbVi`ž'HØf_Y]
EiY``Yb	• k k k "XYfk YghYb"XY
	• k k k "fUb"XY
	XY"ghUh]ghU"Wca

6 Ygi WX Yb 'G]Y 'i bg 'Ui Z. 'b!U["bYh