

B Ug\ ÒfbYf`YfcVYfb`X]Y`6ØW\ Yfk Y`h. `Gc
k]fX` 5dY`Hck b `[Ygd]Y`h°

8]Y`?c`i a bY`/ ei ch/9]bYf`k]fX`[Yk]bbYb/ ei ch/X]g_i h]Yfh
XUg`6fYhgd]Y`/ ei ch/5dY`Hck b/ ei ch/i bX`VY`Yi W\hYh
dUfU`Y`Y`H\Ya Yb`Ui g`εbYgWc`g/ ei ch/8]Y
BUg\ ÒfbYf/ ei ch°

8 ØggY`XcfZž`8 Yi hgW\`UbX`!`ϕ`Y]bYa`VYa Yf_Ybgk YfhYb
[YgY`gW\UZh]W\Yb`D\`Àbca Yb`nY][h`g]W\ž`XUgg`X]Y`@]hYfUhi f`Y]bY
V`Y]VYbXY`K]f_i b[` \]bYf`UggYb`_Ubb" `8]Y`6i W\`ÀbX`Yf]b`Y]bYf
_Y]bYb`6i W\`UbX`i b[`VYf]W\hYhž`XUgg`g]Y`gY]h`ØVYf`nY`b`Δ\`fYb
_Y]b`Y]bn][Yg`6i W`j cb`9i [`ÄbY`εbYgWc`j Yf_Ui Zh`\Uh" `Bi b`g]Y`h
g]Y`g]W\`YXcW\`[Ynk i b[Ybž`Ui Z[fi bX`XYg`[Ygh]Y[YbYb`ϕ`hYfYggYg
gh`AbX][`8]Y`BUg\ ÒfbYf`ni`VYghY`Yb" `ϕ`X]YgYa`GhØW`_XYg
ZfUbn`Øg]gW\`!fi a `Àb]gW\Yb`5i hcfgž`XUg`%-) - `i fUi Z[YZØ`fh`k i fXYž
fYbb`h`Y]b`BUg\`c`fb`Xi fW\`Y]bY`GhUX`hi bX`j Yfk UbXY`h`X]Y
A YbgW\Yb`]b`BUg\ ÒfbYfž`V]g`bi f`XYf`9fn`À`Yf`U`g`Y`hnhYf`A YbgW\
ØVf][`V`Y]Vh°

8]Y`BUg\ ÒfbYf`h\Ya Uh]g]Yfh`b]W\`h`bi f`X]Y`A YhUa`cfd`cgY`]b`Y]b
H]Yfž`gcbXYfb`_f]h]g]Yfh`gW\UfZ`X]Y`A UggYbdgmW\cgY`i bX`XYb
Cddcfhi b]ga i gž`X]Y`X]Y` ; YgY`gW\UZh`Ua`9bXY`df`À[Yb" `6Y`f]b[Yfž
XYf`Y`hnhY`A YbgW\ž`Yf`_`Àfh`Yb`hgW\`cggYb. `≠W`V]b`XYf`Y`hnhY
A YbgW\`" `≠W`k YfXY`Yg`V`Y]VYb`V]g`ni a`9bXY" `≠W`_Ud]hi`]YfY
b]W\`h° `8]YgYg`K Yf`_`\Uh`g]W\`U`g`XUg`YfZc`[fY]W\ghY`GhØW`_j cb
εbYgWc`YhUV`]Yfhi bX`[`]h`V]g`\Yi hY`U`g`A Y]YbghY]b`XYg`UVgi fXYb
H\YUhYfgž`XUg`εbYgWc`Yb`hgW\Y]XYbX`a]hVY[fØbXYhY°

9]b`Gd]Y``a]h`5 ZZYb

8Yf`Gd]Y`YhU[`]b`XYf`6i W\`UbX`i b[`k]fX`[Ubni]a`G]bbY`XYf

UVgi fXYb ?ca]_j YfvfUWk h"i bhYf'XYb'5bk YgYbXYb'g]bX'X]Y
6i W\AbX'Yf]bž]\f'7ci g]b'i bX']\f'Gc\ bž'k A\ fYbX' i '\f]W'U'g
9]bnY'gd]Y'Yf'Ubhf]hh"8Yf'5VYbX'XfY'h'g]W' i a'XUg'bYi Y'Gd]Y'
5dY'Hck b ž'XUg'a]h'D'ÀhhW'Yb'Ui g[YghUhhY'h']ghž'X]Y'5ZYb'i bX
6UbUbYb'XUfghY''Yb"N]Y'XYg'Gd]Y'g']gh'Ygž'GhUXhj]YfhY''ni
Xca]b]YfYb'i bX'Di b_hY'Xi fW'XUg'5V'Y[Yb'j cb'5ZYb!D'ÀhhW'Yb
ni 'gUa a Y'b"

æa 'Gd]Y''ØVYfk]Y[Yb'X]Y'?UhhUgž'X]Y'i bYfa ØX']W'Di b_hY
gUa a Y'b'i bX''Yhh']W'XYb'K Yhh_Ua dZØf'g]W'YbhgW'Y]XYb"
I '\f]W'\]b[Y[Yb']bj Ygh]Yfh']b'; cf]''Ugž']b'XYf'<cZbi b[ž'X]Y
'?cbhfc''Y'ØVYf'X]Y'GhUXh'ni '[Yk]bbYb"K Ybb'Ui W'Z]_hj ž'gc
gd]Y[Y'h'XUg'Gd]Y'XcW'X]Y'7\UfU_hYf]gh]_U'k]XYfž'X]Y'Ui W']b
=ebYgW'g' 8]Y'B Ug\ØfbYf' 'Ui ZhfYhYb.'X]Y'J Yfk UbX'i b['i bX'XYb
'?Ua dZi a 'X'Ybh]h'Àh"

8 Yf'A Y]ghYf'XYg'5Vgi fXYb

9i [ÄbY'æbYgW'č[YVcfYb'Ua ' &*"'Bcj Ya VYf'%- \$- ž[]h'U'g'Y]bYf
XYf'ZØ\ fYbXYb'?ØdZY'XYg'UVgi fXYb'H\YUhYfgž'À\b']W'k]Y'gY]bY
VY_UbbhYb'K Yf_Y' @J'7UbhUhf]W'W'Ui j Y'fB]Y'_U\ 'Y'GÄb[Yf]bŁ
i bX' @J'@YÄcb'fB]Y'I bhYff]W'hgghi bXYŁž'X]Y'V]g'\Yi hY'Ui Z[YZØ\fh
k YfXYb"æbYgW'ghY''hY']b'gY]bYb'GhØW_Yb'X]Y'æYZY_h]j]h'Àh'XYf
GdfUW'Y'U'g'?ca a i b]_Uh]cbga]hhY''ni f'GW'Ui 'i bX'VY'Yi W'hYhY
XUVY]YI]ghYbn]Y''Y'H\Ya Yb" Hfc'h'YfZc'[fY]W'ghYf'NY]hYb'[Yf]Yh
Yf'gd'ÀhYf'Ui Z[fi bX'XYf'*, Yf!6Yk Y[i b[]b'Y]bY'_Øbgh'Yf]gW'Y
=gc'Uh]cb'i bX'_cbbhY'a]h'dc'h]gW'Ya '9b[U[Ya Ybh]b'XYf'?i bgh
bi f'k Yb]] 'UbZUb[Yb"

GY]bY'K Yf_Y'j YfX]W'hYb'cZh'HfU[]_']b'?ca ØX]Y'i bX'j YfY]bYb'Y]b
; YZØ\ 'XYf' =gc'Uh]cb'i bX'XYg'5Vgi fXYb"æb'gY]bYf'š [YbX'Yf'YVhY
æbYgW'Y]bY'nYff]ggYbY'X'Ybh]h'Àhž'X]Y']\fYb'K Y['b]W'h'bi f']b
gY]bY'H\YUhYfghØW_Y'ZUbXž'gcbXYfb'Ui W']b'gY]bY'A U'YfY]i bX
A YhUd\mg]_ØVYf'Y[i b[Yb"æbYgW'ghUfV'Ua ' &, "A Äfn'%- - (']b
DUf]g'i bX'V'Y]Vh'Y]b'k YgYbh]W'Yf'9]bZi gg]b'XYf
@]hYfUhi f[YgW'W'hY'U'g'A Y]ghYf'XYg'5Vgi fXYb"

8YhU]`g	
C fh	8 ØggY`XcfZ`8 Yi hgWΛ`UbX
E i Y`Yb	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • k k k "ZUn"bYh • UfWΛ]j Y"cf[• k k k "XYi hgWΛ`UbXZi b_"XY

6Ygi WΛYb`G]Y`i bg`Ui Z.`b!U["bYh