

K YfhUWx `Yf\`À`h`A i bXUfhdfY]g`&\$&) . `9]b
: Ygh`XYf`5` `[Ài Yf`GdfUWx Y`

8]Y` ; fi bXgWxi `Y`K YfhUWx `Yf\`À`h`XYb`A i bXUfhdfY]g`&\$&) `ZØf
X]Y` : ØfXYfi b[`XYf`5` `[Ài Yf`A i bXUfh`VY]`Y]bYf`ZY]Yf`]WxYb
JYf`Y]\i b["



K YfhUWx ž`8Yi hgWx `UbX`!`5a` `&, "A U] &\$&) `k i fXY`X]Y
; fi bXgWxi `Y`K YfhUWx `a]h`XYa `A i bXUfhdfY]g`&\$&) `XYf`8f``9i [Yb
@YX`Gh]Zi b[`Ui g[YnY]Wx bYhž]b`Ni gUa a YbUfVY]h`a]h`XYa`
J YfY]b`A i bXUfh`5` `[Ài "8]YgY`9\fi b[`k ØfX][h`ØVYf`&\$`ž\YfY
Yb[U[]YfhY`5fVY]h`ini f` : ØfXYfi b[`XYf`5` `[Ài Yf`A i bXUfh`8]Y
DfY]gj Yf`Y]\i b[`ZUbX`]b`XYf` ; fi bXgWxi `Y`gY`Vgh`ghUhh"

⇒ `FU\`a Yb`XYf`J YfUbgH`hi b[`df`ÀgYbh]YfhYb`GW`Ø`Yf]bbYb`i bX
GW`Ø`Yf`?cghdfcVYb`]fYf`K YfhUWxYf`A i bXUfhž`XUfi bhYf`Y]b
_fYUh]j Yg`@YX`ØVYf`]fYb`K cWxYbgdY]gYd`Ub``F U`Z`HUa `Yfž`XYf
GWxi ``Y]hYfž`cV`X]Y`Yb[Y`Ni gUa a YbUfVY]h`a]h`XYa` **J YfY]b`
A i bXUfh`5` `[Ài` \Yfj`cf`i bX`VYhcbY`XUg`9b[U[Ya Ybh`XYf
@Yf`_f`Ä`ZHY`ZØf`X]Y`DZY[Y`XYf`8]U`Y`_h`i`h`i`f``8]Y`CVYFU`[Ài Yf`**

@UjXfÅh]b' ðXfU'6UjYf!A Ø`Yf'i bX'6Øf[Yfa Y]ghYf]b'; Yfhfi X'bc`
[fUhi `]YfhYb`XYf'; fi bXgWÅi `Y'ni `X]YgYf'5i gnY]WÅbi b["

6YXYi hi b[`XYf`A i bXUfhZØfXYfi b[

DfcZ''8f''?`Ui g`K c`Zj cb`XYf'8f''9i [Yb'@]YX`Gh]Zhi b[``cVhY`]b
gY]bYf'5bgdfUWÅY`XUg'9b[U[Ya Ybh'ZØf`X]Y`A i bXUfh'i bX`X]Y
8]U`Y`_hdZY[Y''8]Y`đ fm'k ØfX][hY`X]Y`j]Y`ZÅ`h][Yb'5`_h]j]hÅhYb`XYf
; fi bXgWÅi `Yž`X]Y`K]hnYVØWÅYfž'5Xj Ybhg`U`YbXYf'i bX
H\YUhYfghØW`Y`]b`A i bXUfh'i a ZUggh''8]YgY`ð]h]Uh]j Yb`ZØfXYfb
b]WÅh'bi f`XUg'gd fUWÅ`]WÅYž'gcbXYfb`Ui WÅ`XUg`_i `hi fY``Y
6Yk i gghgY]b`XYf`GWÅØ`Yf"

9]b`k Y]hYfYf'`]bhYfYggUbhYf'5gdY`_h`XYf`A i bXUfhZØfXYfi b[`]a
5``[Åi `]gh`X]Y`ð]h]Uh]j Y`XYg': ØfXYfj YfY]bg`a i bX5FH'5``[Åi `Y"J`ž
X]Y`[Ya Y]bgUa `a]h`XYf`Df]j Uhl'6fUi YfY]'NØh`Yf`Ui g`F`YhhYbVYf[`X]Y
: fY]k]``[Yb': Yi Yfk Y\ fYb`]a `C`VYfU``[Åi `i bhYfghØhnh''<]YfVY]
Yf\U`hYb`U`Y': fY]k]``[Yb': Yi Yfk Y\ fYb`ZØbZ'6ØWÅYf'gck]Y`Y]bY
?]ghY`NØh`Yf!; c`X`U`g`8`Ub`_`ZØf`]\fYb`9]bgUhnž`k Ug`X]Y
K YfhgWÅ`Åhni b[`ZØf`Y\ fYbUa`h]WÅY`5fVY]h`]bbYf\U`V`XYf
; Ya Y]bgWÅUZh`j YfXYi h`]WÅh"

9b[U[Ya Ybh'ZØf`X]Y`HfUX]h]cb

8]Y`J`YfhY`]i b[`XYf`DfÅgYbhY`YfZc`[h`Xi fWÅ`5bgWÅfY]VYb`Ub`U`Y`- -
: fY]k]``[Yb': Yi Yfk Y\ fYb`]a `C`VYfU``[Åi ``'8]YgY`ð]h]Uh]j Y`]gh`HY`]
Y]bYg`[fØ»YfYb`Dfc`Y`_hYgž`k Y`WÅYg`XUg`N]Y`j YfZc`[hž`X]Y'5``[Åi Yf
A i bXUfh'ni `dZY[Yb`i bX`X]Y`HfUX]h]cbYb`ni `VYk U\ fYb```ð
F U\ a Yb`X]YgYf'5`_h]cb`k i fXY`gc[Uf`Y]b`6i WÅ`a]h`XYb`gWÅ`ØbghYb
5``[Åi Yf': Yi Yfk Y\ f!J Yfg`U`_j YfØZYbh`]WÅhž`XUg`- \$`J YfgY`i bX
; YX]WÅhY`gck]Y`&\$': Yi Yfk Y\ f!@]YXYf`i a ZUggh"

G]a`cb'; Y\ f]b[`ž`XYf`J`cfg]hnYbXY`XYg': ØfXYfj YfY]bg`a i bX5FH
5``[Åi `Y"J`ž`VYhcb`h`X]Y`i`bj Yfn]WÅhVuf`_Y]h`XYf`9\ fYbUa`h`]WÅYb`ZØf
X]Y`; YgY``gWÅUZh''8Yf`J`YfY]b`\Uh`a`]h`gY]bYf'5fVY]h`]b`XYb`Y`hnhYb
đ\ fYb`nU\`fY]WÅY`bYi`Y': fYi bXY`ZØf`X]Y`A i bXUfh`[Yk]bbYb
_ØbbYb`i bX`ZØfXYfh`]bgVYgcbXYfY`'4 b[Y`A i bXUfhUi`hc`fYb`i bX
HU`Yb`hY''8]YgY`9b`hk]W`_i b[`]gh`Yb[`a]h`XYf`i`bhYfghØhni b[`]j`cb

Y\fybUa h]WYb'<Y`ZYfb`j YfVi bXYbž`X]Y`a U» [YV`]W`Ub`XYf
I a gYhni b[`XYf`Dfc`Y`hY`a]hk]f_Yb"

8]YgY`VY]XYb`J YfUbgH`hi b[Yb` `X]Y`DfY]gj Yf`Y]\i b[`Ub`X]Y
; fi bXgW`i `Y`K`YfhUW`i bX`X]Y`I bhYfghØhni b[`XYf`Yi Yfk Y\ f
Xi fW`a i bX5FH`5``[`Ai`Y`J`"``i bhYfghfY]WYb`X]Y`6YXYi hi b[`XYf
A i bXUfhZ]Y`[Y`]a`5``[`Ai`i bX`X]Y`Yb[Y`J`YfVi bXYb`Y]h`XYf
; Ya Y]bgW`UZh"

8YhU]`g	
C fh	K YfhUW`ž`8Yi hgW`UbX
GW`UXYb`]b`	+* \$\$
E i Y``Yb	<ul style="list-style-type: none">• k k k "a Yf_i f"XY• k k k "a i bXUfh!U``[UYi "XY• k k k "a i bXUfh!U``[UYi "XY

6Ygi W`Yb`G]Y`i bg`Ui Z.`b!U["bYh