

6Yf[k UW h]a ' < Ufn. '5`Ufa]YfYbXY`NU\` Ub`F Yhhi b[gY]bgÅhnYb`&\$&' °

⇒ a ' < Ufn`j YfnY]W bYh`X]Y`6Yf[k UW h` (('9]bgÅhnY`]'b`&\$&' ž`c`Zn
k Y[Yb`i`bni`fY]W YbX`j`cfVYfY]hYhYf`K UbXYfYfž?`YhYfYf`i`bX
F UXZU\`fYf"



K Yfb][YfcXYž`GUW gYb!5b\`U`hž`8Yi hgW\`UbX`!`⇒ a Yf`a Y\`f
A YbgWYb`n]Y\`h`Yg`]'b`XYb`'a U`Yf]gWYb`< Ufnž`XYf`'Å\`f`]W
HUi`gYbXY`j`cb`K UbXYfYfb`Ub`c`W`h`'8`]'Y`b`UhØf`]W`Y`GW`Öb`Y]h`i`bX
X]Y`VYY]bXfi`W`YbXYb`'5i`gV`]W`Y`g]bX`j`Yf`c`W`YbXž`XcW`X]Y
; YZU\`fYb`g]bX`'b]W`h`ni`'i`bhYfgW`ÅhnYb`" `b`XYb`YfghYb`gYW`g
A`cb`UhYb`XYg`>\`fYg`&\$&'`'a`i`gghY`X]Y`< UfnYf`6Yf[k UW h]b
GUW gYb!5b\`U`h]bg[YgUa`h` (('A`U`'Ui`gfØW`Ybž`k`Ug`]'a`'GW`b]h
a`Y\`f`U`g`Y]ba`U`'dfc`K`cW`Y`VYXYi`hYh`'9]b`[`fc`»`Yf`HY`]'X]YgYf
9]bgÅhnY`ZUbX`]'b`K`Yfb][YfcXY`ghUhhž`k`c`&+`'i`bX`]'b`H\`U`Yž`k`c`%+
F`Yhhi`b`[`Yb`'ghUhhZUbXYb`" `8`]'YgY`NU\`Yb`'j`YfXYi`h]W`Ybž`XUgg`VY]a
K`UbXYfb`]'a`< Ufn`Ui`W`]'a`a`Yf`Y]b`[`Yk`]'ggYg`F`]g]_c`VYghY\`hž`k`]'Y`
BYk`g`'`'VYf]W`hYh"

8]Y'6Yf[k UWXh'Y]ghYhY'XUVY]'b]W'h'bi f'_'Ugg]gWXY
FYhhi b[gU_h]cbYb''8fY]a U'k i fXY'Y]bY'@ ZhfYhhi b['dYf'GY]'k]bXY
Ui gi bk Y[gUa Ya ; Y'AbXY]'b'Ni gUa a YbUfVY]h'a]h'Y]bYa
Dc`nY]\i VgWfUi VYf'Xi fW [YZØ\fh''HfU[]gW'k Uf'XYf'HcX'Y]bYg
A ci bhU]bV]_Y!: U\fyfgž'XYf'ja 'š b]Ua ; YV]f[gdUgg; Y'VYf'6f]b_
bUW'Y]bYa 'gWk YfYb'Ghi fn'c\by'GWi hn\Y'a 'j Yfi b['ØW_hY"
5i W'Y]b'k Y]hYfYf'J cfZU''ja '5df]ž'VY]'XYa 'Y]b'?`YhhYfYf'Ua
; fc»Yb': Yi YfghY]b'fi bX'nY\`b'A YhYf']b'X]Y'H]YZ'ghØfnhY'i bX
gWk Yf'j Yf'Ymh[YVcf[Yb'k YfXYb'a i gghYž'nY][h'X]Y'; YZU\fyb
Ui Z'X]Y'\]Yf''Ui Yfb"

5i g[YfØghYhž'UVYf'i bj cfVYfY]hYh

9]b' [fc»Yf'HY]'`XYf'K UbXYfYfž'?`YhhYfYf'i bX'F UXZU\fyf']gh[i h
Ui g[YfØghYhž']bgVYgcbXYfY'k Ybb'g]Y']\fyb'5i gZi ['d'UbYb"
8YbbcW []Vh'Yg'ja a Yf'k]YXYf'gdcbhUbY'5i gZØ[Yž'cZh'j cb
i bj cfVYfY]hYhYb'DYfgcbYbž'X]Y']b'XYf'ZU'gWYb'?`Y]Xi b[ž'k]Y
Hi fbgWi \Yb'i bX'c\by'šW_Yž'Ui ZVfYWYb"A Uhh\]Ug'?]fa Ubb'j cb
XYf'6Yf[k UWXh'k Y]gh'XUfUi Z'\]bž'XUgg'X]YgYf'@Y]W'hg]bb
VYgcbXYfg'VY]'k YWgY'\UZhYa 'K YhhYf'ZUhu'gY]b'_Ubb''`8U''Y[h
k Ug'Ub ž'a Yf_h'Yf'Ub'i bX'gdf]W'h'XUa]h'X]Y'J YfUbtK cfhi b['XYf
K UbXYfYf'Ubž'g]W'Ui gfY]WYbX'j cfni VYfY]hYb"

9]b'VYgcbXYfg'gdY_hU_i `Äfyf'9]bgUhn'VYhfUZ'Y]bYb'6YhfYi Yf'i bX
gY]bY'; fi ddY'j cb'gYW'g'?]bXYfbž'X]Y'g]W']b'XYf'B UWXh']b'Y]bYa
i bk Y[gUa Yb'; Y'AbXY'j Yf]ffh'\UhhYb'i bX'a Y\f'U'g'(&'Ghi bXYb
Ui Z]\fy'FYhhi b['k UfhYb'a i gghYb''Gc`WY'J cfZÄ''Y'a UWXYb
XYi h]W'ž'k]Y'k]W'h]['Yg']ghž'b]W'h'bi f'XUg'N]Y'ž'gcbXYfb'Ui W'XYb
K Y['ja '6`]W'_ni 'VY\U'hYb"

9]b'ghUf_Yg'HYUa

8]Y'<UfnYf'6Yf[k UWXh']gh'X]Y' bÖfX`]W'ghY'6Yf[k UWXh
8Yi hgW'UbXg'i bX'[Y\Öf'h'ni a '8Yi hgWYb'FchYb'?fYi n''Äf'HYUa
VYghY'h'Ui g'nY\`b'; fi ddYb']b'GUWgYb!5b\U'h'i bX
B]YXYfgUW'gYbž'a]h'<Ui dh[fi ddYb']b'K Yfb][YfcXY'i bX'H\U'Y
gck]Y'Y]bYf'i bhYfghØhnYbXYb'; fi ddY']b'<U'VYfghUXh''9hk U'%&\$
A ÄbbYf'i bX': fUi Yb'Yb[U[]YfYb'g]W']b'XYf'<UfnYf'6Yf[k UWXhž

XUj cb'g]bX' (*'U_hj) "6YgcbXYfg'VYa Yf_Ybgk Yfh]gh'Ui W\X]Y
 † [YbX[fi ddYžX]Y'XYfnY]h'nk Ò'Z'A]h['YXYf'nÀ\`h'i bX'gca]h
 [Yn]Y'h'XYb'BUWk i W'g'ZòfXYfh"8]YgYg'Yb[U[]YfhY'HYUa ']gh'b]W'h
 bi f'Zòf'X]Y'FYhi b['j cb'A YbgW'Yb']b' Bchg]hi Uh]cbYb'ni ghÀbX][ž
 gcbXYfb'gYbg]V']g]Yfh'Ui W\Zòf'X]Y ; YZU\fyb']b'XYf'BUhi f"

Ni gUa a YbZUggYbX`Àggh'g]W'gU[Ybž'XUgg'XYf'<Ufn'Y]b'9'XcfUXc
 Zòf'BUhi fZfYi bXY']ghž'UVYf'Ui W\Y]b' Cfhž'Ub'XYa 'a Ub'g]W\XYf
 F]g]_Yb'VYk i ggh'gY]b'gc`hY" »XYf'5i gZi ['YfZcfXYfh'X]Y'f]W'h][Y
 JcfVYfy]hi b['i bX'X]Y'bÒh][Y'5W'hgUa _Y]h"Gc' _ÒbbhY'a Ub'XUg
 5VYbhYi Yf']b'XYf'BUhi f'g]W'Yf' [Yb]Y» Ybž'c\ bY'X]Y'6Yf[k UW'h
 i bbÒh][']b'5bgdfi W\ni 'bY\ a Yb"@Ui h'A 8 F ' []Vh'Yg'hfchn'XYf
 ; YZU\fyb'Y]bY' [fc» Y'5i ZVfi W'gh]a a i b[']a ' <Ufnž'XcW'X]Y
 A U\bi b['Ub'X]Y'K UbXYfyf'V'Y]Vh'G]W'Yf\Y]h[Y\h'j cf"

8YhU]`g	
Cfh	K Yfb][YfcXYž'GUW'gYb!5b\U'hž'8Yi hgW\UbX
EiY`Yb	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • k k k "bYk g' , "XY • k k k "a Xf"XY

6Ygi W'Yb'G]Y'i bg'Ui Z.'b!U["bYh