

8 fi]VYf[']a ' < Ufn. ' 5 `hY 'K]bX_fUZhUb`U[Yb
k YfXYb 'YbX`]Wk '[YgdfYb[h°

⇒ a ' < Ufn`VY[]bbh`XUg`F Ydck Yf]b[. '&' `U`hY`K]bX_fUZhUb`U[Yb
k YfXYb`Xi fWk`%' `a cXYfbY`YfgYhnh" `GdfYb[i b[Yb`Ua
8 fi]VYf[`ghUfhYb`Yhnh"



8 fi]VYf[ž`GUWk gYb! 5 b \ U`hž`8 Yi hgWk`UbX`!`< Yi hY`]gh`Y]b
Ui žFY[YbXYf`HU[`Z0f`XUg`< Ufn[YV]Yh`8]Y`GdfYb[i b[`XYf`YfghYb
K]bX_fUZhUb`U[Yb`Ui Z`XYa `8 fi]VYf[` \ Uh`VY[cbbYb" `8]Yg`]gh`XYf
GhUfhgWk i gg`Z0f`Y]b`Ua V]h]cb]YfhYg`Dfc`Y`_hž`XUg`XUfUi Z`UVn]Y`hž
D`Uhn`Z0f`bYi Yž`Y]ghi b[ggh`Äf`YfY`K]bXf`ÄXYf`ni `gWk`UZZYb" `K]Y`b!
hj `VYf]Wk hYhž`k YfXYb`]a `FU`a Yb`XYg` F Ydck Yf]b[`X]Y`&'
Ä`hYfYb`K]bX_fUZhUb`U[Yb`XYg`60f[Yfk]bXdUf_g`8 fi]VYf[`Xi fWk
%` `bYi Y`YfgYhnh" `8 UVY]`k]fX`X]Y`5bnU\` `XYf`5b`U[Yb`bU\Yni
\U`V]Yfhž`YXcWk`k]fX`X]Y`@Y]ghi b[`XYg`K]bXdUf_g`a Y`f`U`g
j YfXcddY`h"

8 Yf`60f[Yfa Y]ghYf`j cb`8 UfXYg`Y]a ž`F`U`Z`J`c][hž` \ UhY`VYfY]hg`]a
A`Äfn`X]YgYb` ; fc» Ui žfU[`a]h`XYa `fYbca`a]YfhYb`i bhYfbY`a Yb

9bYfWc b'Ub[Y_ØbX][h''8]Y'5fVY]hYb'ni f'GdfYb[i b['k YfXYb'bcW
Y]b][Y'K cWYb'UbXUi Yfb'i bX'g]bX'a]hi a Zub[fY]WYb
GdYffi b[Yb'j Yfvi bXYb''8Yf'6Øf[Yfk]bXdUf_'8fi]VYf['\Uh'Y]bY
'Ub[Y'; YgW]W hY'i bX']gh'XYf'À'hYghY'6Øf[Yfk]bXdUf_']b'GUW gYb!
5b\U'hž'XYf'j cf'&) 'Ű\ fYb']bg'@VYb' [Yfi Zb'k i fXY"
6YY]bXfi W_YbX']ghž'XUgg'Yf'a Y\ f'U'g'(\$'A U'XYb'À\ f']WYb
Ghfca VYXUfZ'XYf', \$\$'9]bk c\ bYf'i bX'6Yhf]VY'XYg'C fhYg'XYW_h"

9bYf[]Y[Yk]bbi b['j cb'a cf[Yb

8]Y'bYi Yb'9B9F7CB'9'%'\$!5b'U[Yb'k YfXYb'a]h'Y]bYf'<Ø\Y'j cb
ZUgh'&) \$'A YhYfb'i bX'Y]bYf'@Y]ghi b['j cb'Y') ž) *'A K' i a 'Y]b][Yg
a ÀW h][Yf'gY]b'U'g']\ fY'J cf[Àb[Yf''8]Y'DfcXi _h]cb'XYg
K]bXdUf_g'k]fX'Xi fW'X]YgY'a cXYfbYfY'HYW bc'c[]Y'i a 'Y]b
J]Y'ZUW Yg'[YghY][Yfh''8]Y'&' U'hYb'5b'U[Yb'k YfXYb'Xi fW'%'
'Y]ghi b[gghÀf_YfY'YfgYmhž'k Ug'Y]bYb'Ybcfa Yb'9fhfU[gni k UW g
j Yfgdf]W h''; Ubn'ja 'G]bbY'XYf'6Øf[YfYbYf[]Yk YbXY'_ØbbYb
'; fi bXghØW_gY][YbhØa Yf'ja 'K]bXY][bi b[g[YV]Yh'Y]bY
Bi hni b[gYbhgWÀX][i b['Yf\U'hYbž'gY'Vgh'k Ybb'_Y]bY
K]bX_fUZhUb'U[Y'Ui Z']\ fYa ' @UbX'ghY\ hž'k À\ fYbX
'UbXk]fhgW UZh]W [Ybi mhY': 'ÀW Yb'k Y]hYf\]b'Yf\U'hYb'V'Y]VYbž
k]Y'6Øf[YfYbYf[]Y'8fi]VYf['ZYghhY''h"

8 Ug'Dfc'Y_h'k i fXY'j ca '@UbX_fY]g'<Ufn'ja ' : fØ\ 'U\ f'&\$&([YbY\ a] [hž'i bX'XUg'c\ bY'9]bgdfØW Y''8]Yg'nY][h'X]Y'VfY]hY
I bhYfghØhni b[']b'XYf'F Y[]cb''8Yf'F ØW_VUi 'XYf'5'hUb'U[Yb'gck]Y
XYf'BYi VUi 'VY[]bbYb']b'X]YgYb'HU[Yb'i bX'gc''hYb'V]g'&\$& *
UV[YgW'cggYb'gY]b''K À\ fYbX'X]YgYf'D\ UgY'k]fX'Yg'nk Uf'ni
9]bgW fÀb_i b[Yb'Ui Z'XYb'K Y[Yb'_ca a Ybž'XcW'X]Y'J cfhY]'Y'ZØf
X]Y'F Y[]cb'XØfZhYb'X]YgY'I bUbbY\ a ']W_Y]hYb'gW bY'']b'XYb
<]bhYf[fi bX'XfÀb[Yb"

:]bUbn]Y''Y'J cfhY]'Y'ZØf'X]Y'; Ya Y]bXYb

5VYf'XUg']gh'bcW' b]W h'U''Ygž'k Ug'X]Y'K]bX_fUZh'ZØf'X]Y'F Y[]cb
VYfY]h\À'h''K]Y'A K I 'GUW gYb!5b\U'h'Yf'_Àfhž'_ØbbYb
?ca a i bYb'Xi fW'6YhY][i b[Yb'Ub'K]bXYbYf[]Ydfc'Y_hYb'Ui W
Z]bUbn]Y''dfcZ]h]YfYb''6YhfY]VYf'g]bX'j YfdZ]W hYhž'X]Y'?ca a i bYb

À\`W`a`h`a`bXYghYbg`) "\$`9i`fc`dfc`A`Y`[`Uk`Uhh`ni`VYhY`][`Yb`"
6Y`Y`bYf`K`]bX`fUZhUb`U`[`Y`a`]h`Y`bYf`@Y`]ghi`b`[`j`cb`)``A`K``_Ubb`X`Y`
Gi`a`a`Y`U`gc`gW`bY``Ui`Z`&+`) "\$`9i`fc`dfc`À\`f`UbghY`][`Yb`"

8i`fW`XUg`5`_nYdhUn!`i`bX`6YhY`][`i`b`[`g`[`YgYhnž`XUg`XYfnY`]h`]b`XYf`
dUf`Ua`YbhUf`]gW`Yb`Gca`a`YfdUi`gY`VY`UbXY`h`k`]fXžk`]fX`g`]W`
X`]YgYf`Z`]bUn`Y``Yf`J`cfhY`]`k`Y`]hYf`Yf`Ø`Yb`"9g`]gh`ni`Yfk`UfhYbž`
XUgg`X`Y`6Øf`[`Yf`a``<`Ufn`j`cb`Y`]bYf`k`Y`]hYfYb`8`]j`Yfg`Z`n`]Yfi`b`[`i`bX`
XYb`XUfUi`g`fYgi`h`]YfYbXYb`9`]bbU`a`Yb`dfc`Z`h`]YfYb`k`YfXYb`"Gc`
_Ubb`a`Ub`X`Y`9bYf`[`]Yk`YbXY`U`_hj`a`]h`[`YghU`hYb`i`bX`X`]fY`_hj`cb`
XYb`dcg`]hj`Yb`9bhk`]W`_i`b`[`Yb`j`cf`C`fh`dfc`Z`h`]YfYb`"

≠g`[`YgUa`h`nY`][`h`XUg`FYdck`Yf`]b`[`!Dfc`Y`_h`Ui`Z`XYa`8fi`]VYf`[`b`]W`h`
bi`fžk`]Y`a`Ub`Ui`W`VYghY`YbXY`Ghfi`_hi`fYb`a`cXYfb`]g`]YfYb`_Ubbž`
gcbXYfb`ZØfXYfh`Ui`W`XUg`6Yk`i`gghgY`]b`i`bX`X`Y`5`_nYdhUn`ZØf`
bUW`U`h`[`Y`9bYf`[`]Y`[`Yk`]bbi`b`[`]b`XYf`FY`[`]cb`"@UggYb`k`]f`i`bg`
ØVYffUgW`Ybžk`Ug`X`Y`Ni`_i`bZh`Vf`]b`[`h`"

8YhU]`g	
C`fh	8fi`]VYf`[`ž`GUW`gYb!5b`U`hž`8Yi`hgW`U`bX`
E`i`Y``Yb	<ul style="list-style-type: none">• k k k "b!hj`"XY• k k k "Vi`Yf`[`YfYbYf`[`]Y`! Xfi`]VYf`[`"XY• a k i "gUW`gYb!Ub`U`h"XY

6Ygi`W`Yb`G`]Y`i`bg`Ui`Z`b!U`["bYh`