

HfU[ ]gW\Yf'I bZU``]a ' < Ufn. '( \$! Å\ f][ Yf gh]fVh'bUW\ 'Ni gUa a YbdfU``°

HfU[ ]gW\Yf'I bZU``]a ' < Ufn. '9]b' ( \$! Å\ f][ Yf'ghUfV'VY]'Y]bYa , VYf\c`a Ub0j Yf''H]ddg'ni f'@YVYbgfYhhi b[ 'Z0f'9fgh\Y`ZYf''



GYygYbž'8Yi hgW\`UbX'!'9]b'hfU[ ]gW\Yf'I bZU``]a ' < Ufn.\Uh'Y]bY : Ua ]'Y ]b'h]YZ' HfUi Yf'[ Ygh0fnh.'6Y]'Y]bYa , VYf\c`a Ub0j Yf j Yf'cf'Y]b' ( \$! Å\ f][ Yf'A Ubb'gY]b'@YVYb''K ]Y 'bYk g' , 'VYf]W\hYž [ YgW\U\`XYf'J cfZU``Ui ZY]bYf'@UbXghfU»Y' ]b'GYygYbž'@UbX\_fY]g ; cg`Uf''<]Yf'k c`h'Y'Y]b'5i hcZU\fyf'bUW\``]b\_g'UVV]Y[ Ybž'0VYfgU\ ^XcW\`XYb'\YfUbbU\YbXYb'E i UX!: U\fyf''8Yf'Ni gUa a YbdfU`` Z0\fhY'ni 'gW\k Yfyb'J Yf'Yhni b[ Yb'XYg'A UbbYgž'XYf'gdÅhYf'ja ?fUb\_Yb\Ui g'gY]bYb'J Yf'Yhni b[ Yb'Yf'U[ "

8]Y'Dc`]nY'\Uh'V]g\Yf'\_Y]bY [ YbUi Yb'8YhU]'g'ni a 'I bZU``\Yf[ Ub[ j Yf0ZYb'h]W\hž'UVYf'X]Y'hfUi f][ Yb'I a ghÅbXY'nY][ Yb'Y]ba U`a Y\fž k ]Y'k ]W\h][ 'gW\bY``Y'i bX'YZY\_h]j Y'9fghY!<]'ZY!A U» bU\ a Yb' ]b gc`W\Yb'G]hi Uh]cbYb'g]bX"

8 ]Y`6YXYi hi b[ `j cb`9fghY! < ]`ZY! ? Ybbhb]ggYb

⇒ 5bVYhfUW`h`gc`W`Yf`hfU[ ]gW`Yb`J`cfZ`A`Y`]gh`Yg`YbhgW`Y]XYbXž  
XUgg`a`Ò[ `]W`gh`j`]Y`Y`A`YbgW`Yb`ØVYf`X]Y`b`Òh][ Yb`9fghY! < ]`ZY!  
? Ybbhb]ggY`j`YfZØ[ Yb`"8]Y`9fghY`< ]`ZY`5`\_UXYa`]Y`< Ufn`V]YhYh  
YbhgdFYW`YbXY`?i`fgY`Ubž`X]Y`XYb`J`cf[ UVYb`XYf  
6Yfi`Zg[ YbcggYbgW`UZhYb`i`bX`i`bZU`\_`UggYb`YbhgdFYW`Yb`"8]YgY  
GYa`]bUfY`g]bX`b]W`h`bi`f`d`f`U[ ]gc`f]Ybh]Yfhž`gc`bXYfb`Ui`W`Ui`Z`X]Y  
6YXØfZb]ggY`XYf`HY`]bY`a`Yf`UV[ Ygh]a`a`hi`bX`j`Yfa`Y]XYb  
ghYfYchmdY`@Yfba`Yh`cXYb`"Gc`k`]fX`[ Yk`À`f`Y]ghYhž`XUgg`X]Y  
5i`gV]`Xi`b[ g]b`U`hY`ZØf`U`Y` : Ø`fYfgW`Y]b`\_`UggYb`fY`Yj`Ub`h`g]bX`"

8]Y`B`chk`YbX][ \_Y]hž`k`]ggYb`ni`YfbYi`Yfbž`k`]fX`j`cb`9i`dYfhYb  
i`bhYfghf]W`Yb`"@Ui`hY]bYa`6Yf]W`h`j`cb`ZYfbUfnh"Wc`a`gc`hY`YXYf  
X]Y`Y][ YbYb`9fghY! < ]`ZY! ? Ybbhb]ggY`U`Y`ZØbZ`š`fY`]b`Y]bYa  
5i`ZF]gW`i`b[ g`\_i`fg`U`\_`hi`U`]g]YfYb`"9`Y`a`U`][ Y`8`F`?!Df`À`g]XYbhYb  
k`UfbYb`XUj`cfž`XUgg`Y]b`Y]ba`U`][ Yf`?i`fg`c`Zh`b]W`h`[ Ybi`[ `]gh`  
Ni`XYa`]gh`Yg`Ui`Z`A`][ ž`XUgg`Ui`h`GhUh]gh]\_Yb`]b`8Yi`hgW`UbX`]a  
GhfU» Ybj`Yf`\_`Y`f`h`À[ `]W`X`i`fW`gW`b]h`]W`U`W`h`A`YbgW`Yb`ghYfVYb`"

: ØbZ`GW`f]hhY`ni`f`@YVYb`gfY`hhi`b[

⇒ a`Ni`[ Y`gc`W`Yf`hfU[ ]gW`Yb`9fY][ b]ggY`]gh`X]Y`F`c`Y`XYf`9fgh`Y`ZYf  
i`bj`Yfn]W`h`VUf`"9g`[ ]Vh`ZØbZ`[ fi`bX`Y[ YbXY`GW`f]hhYž`X]Y`g]Y  
VYZc`[ Yb`gc`hYbž`i`a`]b`B`chZ`A`Yb`f]W`h][ `ni`fYU[ ]YfYb`"8Uni  
[ Y`À`fYb.`XUg`G]W`Yfb`XYf`i`bZU`ghY`Yž`X]Y`9fghY`< ]`ZY`Y]ghYbž`XYb  
B`chfi`Z`UVni`gYhnYbž`VY]`6YXUfZXYb`F`Yhhi`b[ gX]Ybgh`ni  
i`bhYfghØ`hnYb`i`bX`X]Y`J`Yfgc`f[ i`b[ `V]g`ni`a`9]bhfYZZYb`XYf`Dfc`Z]g  
g]W`Yfni`ghY`Yb`"š`XYf`gc`hY`]b`XYf`@U[ Y`gY]bž`X]YgY`GW`f]hhY  
YZZY`\_`h]j`i`a`ni`gYhnYbž`i`a`@YVYb`ni`fYhhYb`cXYf`X]Y`G]hi`Uh]cb`ni  
YbhgW`ÀfZYb`"

5i`Z`X]YgYa`< ]bhYf[ fi`bX`k`]fX`XYi`h`]W`ž`k`]Y`k`]W`h][ `Yg`]ghž`XUgg  
a`Y`f`A`YbgW`Yb`g]W`a`]h`XYf`9fghYb`< ]`ZY`j`YfhfUi`h`a`UW`Yb`i`bX  
U`\_`h]j`Ub`?i`fgYb`hY]`bY`a`Yb`"GW`]Y»`]W`\_`ØbbhY`YXYf`gY`Vgh  
Y]ba`U`]b`X]Y`@U[ Y`\_`ca`a`Ybž`Y`ZYb`ni`a`ØggYb`"

⇒ Y]bYa`@UbXž`]b`XYa`À`f`]W`h`Ui`gYbXY`j`cb`A`YbgW`Yb`VY]

J Yf\_Y\fgi bZÀ`Yb`j]\f`@YVYb`j Yf`jYfYbž\_ÖbbhY`Y]b`Y]bZUWYf  
GWf]hh`ni f`GWi`i b[ `]b`9fghYf`< `]ZY`Y]bYb`Ybcfa Yb`l bhYfgW]YX  
a UWYb"

8YhU]`g	
C fh	GYGgYbž`8Yi hgW`UbX
E i Y`Yb	<ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>• k k k "bYk g' , "XY</li><li>• k k k "YfghY!\`]\`ZY!U_UXYa ]Y! \Ufn"XY</li><li>• k k k "ZYfbUfnh"Wca</li></ul>

6Ygi WYb`G]Y`i bg`Ui Z.`b!U[ "bYh