

K Ufbi b['Ub 'l f`Ui VYf. : ØhhYfb 'j cb
: ØWÅ gYb ' _Ubb '[YZÀ \ f`]WÅ 'k YfXYb °

⇒ <Ufn'k UfbYb : ØfghYf'j cf'XYf; YZU\ f'XYg : ØhhYfbg'j cb
K]XZØWÅ gYbž'i a 'XYfYb', VYf'YVYbg]bgh]b_h'ni 'gWÅ ØhnYb"



< Ufnž'8Yi hgWÅ `UbX '!`K Ybb'a Ub'Ub'XYb'<Ufn'XYb_hž'_ca a Yb
cZi'6]'XYf'j cb'i bVYfØ\fhYf'BUhi f'i bX'gh]a a i b[gj c`Yb'GhÅXhYb
]b'XYb'G]bb" '8]Y'FY[]cb'\Uh'g]WÅ'ni 'Y]bYa 'VY']YVhYb': Yf]Ybcfh
Ybhk]W_Y'hž'b]WÅ'h'bi f'ZØf'9]b\Y]a]gWÅYž'gcbXYfb'Ui WÅ'ZØf
nU\`fY]WÅY'l f'Ui VYf'Ui g'UbXYfYb'HY]'Yb'8Yi hgWÅ`UbXg'i bX
XUfØVYf'\]bUi g" '8cWÅ'a]h'XYf'Ni bU\`a Y'j cb'Hci f]ghYb'[]Vh'Yg
Ui WÅ'H\Ya Ybž'X]Y'gYbg]VY`VY\UbXY'h'k YfXYb'a ØggYbž
]bgVYgcbXYfY'k Ybb'Yg'i a 'XYb'l a [Ub['a]h'K]'Xh]YfYb'[Y\`h"

: ØfghYf'A Uh\]Ug'5» a Ubb'\Uh'Y]bXf]b[']WÅ'j cf'XYf; YZU\ fYb
[Yk Ufbhž'X]Y'XUg: ØhhYfb'j cb'K]'Xh]YfYbž']bgVYgcbXYfY': ØWÅ gYbž
a]h'g]WÅ'Vf]b[h" '8Ug: ØhhYfb'Ub'g]WÅ'a U['ZØf'XYb'A YbgWÅYb
\Ufa `cg'YfgWÅY]bYbž'UVYf'Yg'_Ubb'ZUhU'Y': c`[Yb'ZØf'X]Y'H]YfY

\ UVYb žYf_`Àfh'5» a Ubb" '5i Z: UWVcc_`VYf]WkhYhY`Y]bY
I f`Ui VYf]bž`XUgg`B UWVUfb`]b`]\fYf': Yf]YbUb`U[Y`Y]bYb': i Wkg
[YZØhYfh`\ UVYb" `Gc`WXY`< UbX`i b[Yb`g]bX`nk Uf`c Zh`Ui g`A]h[YZØ`
YbhghUbXYbž`YXcW`hfU[Yb`g]Y`i bk]ggYbh`]W`ni `Y]bYa `DfcV`Ya
VY]"

8]Y `F]g]_Yb `XYg` : ØhhYfbg

: Øf': ØWgY`gY`Vgh'a U[`XUg: ØhhYfb`ni b`ÀWgh`j c`fhY`]`UZh
gWY]bYbž`XcW`Yg`V]f[h`Yfbgh`UZhY` ; YZU`fYb" `5» a Ubb`Yf`Ài hYfhž
XUgg`XUg: ØhhYfb`XUni `ZØ`fhž`XUgg: ØWgY`]`fY`bUhØf`]WY`GWYi
j c`f`A YbgWYb`j Yf`]YfYb" `8]YgY`j Yf`ÀbXYfhY`6Yn]Y`i b[`Ubb`ZØf
X]Y`H]YfY`XfUa Uh]gWY`?cbgYei YbnYb`\ UVYb" `K Ybb`g]Y`_Y]b
5b[gh'a Y`f`j c`f`5i hcg`\ UVYb`cXYf`g]W`]b`a YbgW`]WY
@YVYbgf`Ài a Y`VY[YVYbž`Yf`\Ø`Yb`g]Y`]`f`F]g]_cž`I bZ`Y`ni
Yf`Y]XYb" `5i W`X]Y` ; YZU`fž`< Ui gh]YfY`Ubni [fY]ZYbž`k `ÀWgh`Xi fW
X]YgY`Yb[YfY`6]bXi b["

9]bYb`k Y]hYfYb`k]Wkh[Yb`Di b`_h`Vf]b[h`X]Y`K]`Xh]Yfk Y`h`Ui Z
Cvk c`\` : ØWgY`]b`XYf`F Y[Y`_Y]bY` [fc»Y` ; YZU`f`ZØf`A YbgWYb
XUfghY`Ybž`[]Vh`Yg` [Ygi b`X`Y]h`]WY`F]g]_Ybž`X]Y`b]W`h`][bcf]Yfh
k YfXYb`gc`hYb" `8Yf': i WgVUbXk i fa `n`À`h`XUni ž`k `À`fYbX
Hc`k i h`]b`8Yi hgW`UbX`dfU`h]gW`_Y]b`DfcV`Ya `a Y`f`XUfghY`h"
8 Ug`J Yf`U`hYb`XYf': ØWgY`]_Ubb`g]W`Xi fW`a YbgW`]WY`9]bZØggY
Yf`YV`]W`j Yf`ÀbXYfbž`k Ug`c Zh`ni `?cbZ]_hYb`ZØ`fh"

8]Y `F c`Y`XYf` : ØWgY`]b`i bgYfYa`² _cgmghYa

8cW`k Ug`a UWYb` : ØWgY`]Y[Ybh`]W`]b`i bgYfYa`² _cgmghYa`3`G]Y
g]bX`bUhØf`]WY`F Y[i `Uhcf`g`XYf`BU[Yh]Yfdcdi `Uh]cbYb`i bX`gd]Y`Yb
Y]bY`k]Wkh[Y`F c`Y`]b`XYf`BU`fi b[g`_YhhY" `8Yf`F chZi Wg`fU`i `dYg
j i `dYgž`X]Y`Ài Z[ghY` : i WgUfh`]b`9i fcdUž`nY][h`XUVY`]Y]bY
YfghUi b`]WY`5bdUggi b[gZ`À`][_Y]h`Ub`j YfgW]YXYbY
@YVYbgf`Ài a Yž`Ui W`Ub`i fVUbY` ; Y[YVYb`Y]hYb" `b`Gh`XhYb`ZØ`Yb
g]Y`g]W`a]hhYfk Y`]Y`VYgcbXYfg`k c`\`i bX`Z]bXYb`XcfhY]b`Ødd][Yg
BU`fi b[gUb[YVch`Ui g`5VZ`Yb`i bX`i b[Yn]YZYfž`k]Y`F UhYb`i bX
A `Ai gYb" `8]YgY`i fVUbYb` : ØWgY`]UVYb`g]W`Ub`X]Y`a YbgW`]WY
I a [YVi b[`Ub[YdUgghi bX`g]bX`c Zh`k Yb][Yf`gWYi `U`g`]`fY

ĀbX`jWYb`JYfk UbXhYbžk jY`B56I`VYfjW hYh"

9]b`Xi fW XUW hYf`I a [Ub[`a]h`K]`Xh]YfYb`]gh`XU\Yf`i bYf`Āgg`]W`
5» a Ubb`fĀh`XUni ž`XUgg`H]Yf\U`hYf`]\fY`; Y\Y[Y`Ui gfY]WYbX
g]WYfb`gc`hYbž`i a` : ØW`gYb`XYb`Ni [Ub[`ni`j`Yf\]bXYfb`"6]g\Yf
g]bX`]b`XYf`FY[]cb`_Y]bY`_f]h]gWYb`Nk]gWYbZĀ`Y`a]h` : ØW`gYb
VY`_Ubbhž`XcW`X]Y`G]hi Uh]cb`_ØbbhY`g]W`gW`bY`ĀbXYfbžk`Ybb
XYf`fYgdY`_hj`c`Y`5VghUbX`ni`X]YgYb`H]YfYb`b]W`h`[Yk`U`fh`V`Y]Vh"

Ni`gUa`a`Yb[YZUggh` : ØW`gY`g]bX`]bhY`][YbhY`i`bX
UbdUggi`b[gZĀ`][Y`H]YfYž`X]Y`HY`]`Y]bYg`gYbg]V`Yb`^2`_cgmghYa`g
g]bX`"Ni`YfbYbžk`jY`a`Ub`f]W`h][`a`]h`X]YgYb`K`]`Xh]YfYb`i`a`[Y\hž
_Ubb`b]W`h`bi`f`]\fY`G]WYf\Y]h`[Yk`Ā`f`Y]ghYbž`gcbXYfb`Ui`W
i`bgYfY`Y][YbY`"6`Y]VYb`G]Y`U`gc`UW`hgUa`i`bX`\UbXYb`b`G]Y
]bZcfa`]Yfhž`i`a`Y]b`\Ufa`cb]gW`Yg`A`]hY]bUbXYf`j`cb`A`YbgW`i`bX
H]Yf`ni`ZØfXYfb"

8YhU]`g	
C`fh	< Ufnž`8Yi`hgW`UbX
E`i`Y`Yb	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • k`k`k`"bYk`g'`,"XY • k`j`Xh]Yfk`Y`h"XY • k`k`k`"bUVi`"XY

6Ygi`WYb`G]Y`i`bg`Ui`Z.`b!U["bYh