

## < UgY`c ZZ'k Ufbh. '5 Z8!G]Y[ 'Vf]b[ h 5i gk UbXYfi b[ ']b 'GUW\gYb!5b\U`h°</pre>

FY]bYf'<UgY`cZZž'A]b]ghYfdfÀg]XYbh'j cb'GUWXgYb!5b\U`hž Ài »Yfh'g]WX'ni 'K U\`Ybž'A][fUh]cb'i bX'K]fhgWXUZh']a '\$b] &\$&) "



GUW gYb!5b\U`hž'8Yi hgW `UbX'!'=b'Y]bYa 'gdUbbYbXYb

=bhYfj ]Yk '\Uh'FY]bYf' < UgY`c ZZZXYf'+%!'A\f][ Y'A ]b]ghYfdfAg]XYbh

j cb 'GUW gYb!5b\U'h'i bX'X]YbghA`hYghY'FY[ ]Yfi b[ gWXYZ

8Yi hgW `UbXgz'gY]bY'Gcf[ Yb'ØVYf'X]Y'dc`]h]gWXYF]WX hi b[ 'XYg

@UbXYg'[ YAi » Yfh"'9f'k Ufbh'j cf'Y]bYa 'a O[ `]WXYb'9fghUf\_Yb'XYf

5Z8 'VY]'XYb'@UbXhU[ gk U\`Yb'&\$&\*'i bX'VYhcbh'X]Y'Bchk YbX][ \_Y]h

Y]bYg' Dc`]h]\_k YWXgY`g ']b'XYf'A ][ fUh]cbgdc`]h]\_"' K ]f'a ØggYb

gWXbY```\UbXY'bz'i a '8Yi hgWX`UbX'k ]YXYf'Ui Z'?i fg'ni 'Vf]b[ Yb z'

Yf\_`Afh' < UgY`c ZZ''8 UVY]'j Yfk Y]gh'Yf'Ui Z'X]Y'6YXYi hi b[ 'Y]bYf

\UbX`i b[ gZA\][ Yb'FY[ ]Yfi b[ z'X]Y'gY]h'Bcj Ya VYf'b]WXh'a Y\f

VYghY\hz'i bX'ZcfXYfh'Y]bY'nØ[ ][ Y'?cU']h]cbgV]`Xi b[ 'ZØf'a Y\f

D`Ubi b[ gg]WXYf\Y]hz'gc'XUg'FB8"

<UgY`cZZ`\YVh'\Yfj cfž'XUgg'i bgW\UfZY'?cU`]h]cbgj YfY]bVUfi b[Ybž
X]Y'b]W\h'[fØbX`]W\j Yf\UbXY`h'k YfXYbž'XUg'@UbX']b'Y]bY'\_\_f]h]gW\Y
@U[Y'Vf]b[Yb'\_ObbYb"'I a 'X]Y'K À\`Yf'XYf'5Z8
ni fØW\_ni [Yk]bbYbž'ZcfXYfh'Yf'Y]bYb'\_`UfYb'?i fgk YW\gY`']b'XYf
A ][fUh]cbgdc`]h]\_ž'Y]bgW\`]Y»`]W\'XYf'Ni fØW\_k Y]gi b['j cb
5gm`VYk YfVYfb'c\bY'GW\i hnUbgdfi W\'Ub'XYb'; fYbnYb"' 8]Y
6Øf[Yf'\UVYb'XUg'; YZØ\`ž'XUgg'XYf': `ØW\h`]b[gni ghfca 'b]W\h
fYW\hg\_cbZcfa 'VY\UbXY`h'k]fX ž'gU[h'Yf'i bX'gW\`À[h'j cfž'XUgg'X]Y
GD8']b'XYb'?cU`]h]cbgj Yf\UbX`i b[Yb'Ui Z'X]Y'K À\`Yf'XYf'5Z8
ni [Y\Yb'gc``hY"</pre>

## 9]b 5i Zfi Z'ni f'J YfÀbXYfi b[

A ]h'6`]W\_'Ui Z'X]Y'[YgY``gW\UZh`]W\Yb'< YfUi gZcfXYfi b[Yb'VYhcbh < UgY`cZZ' K ]f'a ØggYb'i bg'i a 'YbY'\_Øa a Yfbž'X]Y'\]Yf'V`Y]VYb XØfZYbž'i bX']\fY'\DhY[fUh]cb'VYgW\`Yi b][Yb" '; `Y]W\nY]h]['ZcfXYfh Yf'Y]b'; YgUa hdU\_Yh'ni f'FYXi n]Yfi b[']``Y[U`Yf'A][fUh]cbž'XUg Ui W\`X]Y'5VgW\UZZi b['j cb'Di ``!9ZZY\_hYb']b\_`i X]YfYb'gc``"8]Yg g]Y\h'Yf'U`g'YbhgW\Y]XYbX'Ubž'i a 'XUg'J YfhfUi Yb'XYf'6Yj Ò`\_Yfi b[ni fØW\_ni [Yk]bbYb"

9]b k Y]hYfYg 5b`]Y [Yb j cb < UgY`c ZZ']gh'X]Y 'ZU]fY 'J YfhY]`i b [ 'XYf %\$\$ 'A ]``]UfXYb '9i fc 'Ui g XYa 'GW\i `XYbdU\_Yhž'X]Y 'bUW\ XYa ? \[Ob][ ghY]bYf'GW\`\ØggY``[ Ybi hnh'k YfXYb 'gc``Yb"'5i \(\infty\) YfXYa d`\[A\X]Yfh'Yf'\Z\[Of\]']bY '9\[Z\]n]YbnghY][ Yfi b [ ']a '; Ygi bX\Y]hggmghYa gck ]Y '[ Yf]b[ YfY 'Gcn]U`j Yfg]W\Yfi b [ gVY]hf\[A\[Y'\]Z\[Of\]' Ua ]`]Yb 'a ]h ? ]bXYfb\[Z\]' i a '5\[DfY]nY'ni f'; YVi fh'j cb'? ]bXYfb'ni 'gW\U\Z\[Yb'' \]

## 5VgWX]YX'jcb'XYf'Dc`]h]\_3

 $BYVYb^*X]YgYb^*dc^*]h]gWXYb^*HYa^*Yb^*Ai^*Yfh^*g]WX^*< UgY^*c^*Z^*Ui^*WX^*ni^*k^*]fhgWX^*UZh^*]WX^*Yb^*Sb[Y^*Y[Yb^*Y]hYb^*'^9f^*g]Y^*h^*a^*]h^*XYf^*byi^*Yb^*FY[]Yfi^*b[^*Y]bYb^*@]WX^*hV^*]W_^*bUWX^*XfY]^*JV^*fYb^*fYnYgg]j^*Yf^*9b^*hk^*]W_^*i^*b[^*"8UVY]^*_f]h]g]Yfh^*Yf^*YXc^*W_^*X]Y^*i^*a^*k^*Yhdc^*]h]gWX^*Yb^*Si^*ZU[Yb^*XYf^*9I^*U^*g^*k^*]fhgWX^*UZhgZY]bX^*]WX^*z^*]bgVYgc^bXYfY^*]a^*<]bV^*]W_^*Ui^*Z^*X]Y^*[Yd^*Ub^hY^*7^*]d!:UVf]_^*j^*cb^*+bhY^*]b^*A^*U[XYVi^*f[^*z^*XYfYb^*ghfUhY[]gWX^*6YXYi^*hi^*b[^*ZØf^*9i^*fcdU^*]^a^*VYgc^bXYfg^*Ua^*<YfnYb^*]Y[h^*Dfc^V^*Ya^*Uh]gWX^*[YghU^*hYh^*g]WX^*Ui^*WX^*X]Y^*FY[Y^*i^*b[^*fi^*bX^*i^*a^*:Y^*X^*Ua^*ghYfz^*X]Y^*Ui^*Z^*XYf^*ZØf^*X]Y^*:UVf]_^*fYgYfj^*]YfhYb^*;^*AWY^*YVYb^*i^*bX^*X]Y^*D`Ubi^*b[^*YfgWX^*k^*YfYb^*z^*gc^*6]^*X^*$ 

K ]Y'Yg'a ]h'GUW\gYb!5b\U`h'i bX'8Yi hgW\`UbX']bg[YgUa h k Y]hYf[Y\hž'V`Y]Vh'gdUbbYbX"'FY]bYf'<UgY`cZZ'ghY``h'g]W\'\_`Uf [Y[Yb'HfYbXg'j ca 'fYW\hYb'i bX'`]b\_Yb'FUbX'XYf'dc`]h]gW\Yb @UbXgW\UZh'i bX'gYhnh'Ui Z'Y]bY'\_cbghfi \_h]j Y'i bX ni \_i bZhgcf]Ybh]YfhY'Dc`]h]\_ž'i a 'X]Y'<YfUi gZcfXYfi b[Yb Ubni dUW\_Yb"

8 Y hU]`g	
Cfh	GUWXgYb!5b\U`hž'8Yi hgWX`UbX
EiY``Yb	• k k k "V]`X"XY
	• k k k "fbX"XY
	• k k k "gd]Y[Y`"XY

6Ygi WXYb G]Y i bg Ui Z. b!U[ "bYh