

Gca a YfZYgh]b`A U[ XYVi f[ . . ; mg] / Ua d /  
7c "ZØf`gcn]U`Y ; YfYWX h[ \_Y]h°

9fZU\ fYb`G]Y`U`Yg`ØVYf`XUg`Gca a YfZYgh]b`A U[ XYVi f[ `Ua  
&( "đ b]`a ]h; fY[ cf; mg]`i bX`8 ]g\_i gg]cbgfi bXYb`ni f  
6i bXYghU[ gk U\`&\$&) "



? Uf`!GW a ]Xh!GhfU» Y`(' ž' - %\$\$`A U[ XYVi f[ ž`8Yi hgWX`UbX`!  
5a `&( "đ b]`\Y]» h`Yg]b`A U[ XYVi f[ !6i W\_Ui`k ]YXYf` <U`cž  
Gca a YfZYgh` i bX`Yg`j Yfgdf]WX`hž`Y]b`gdUbbYbXYg`9j Ybhini  
k YfXYb`"J YfUbgH`hYh`k ]fX`XUg` : Ygh]b`XYf`8 UhgWX`Yž`k c`UV`% , `I \f  
X]Y`HU`\_fi bXY`bUWX` `A ]gg]cb`G]`VYf`cW\_Y `ØVYf`X]Y`6Ø\bY`[ Y`h"  
Ni `XYb`dfca ]bYbhYb`HY]`bY\`a Yfb`nÅ`Yb`i bhYf`UbXYfYa` ; fY[ cf  
; mg]ž`XYf`Gd]hmYb`\_UbX]XUh`XYf`6Yf`]bYf`@]b`\_Yb`ZØf`X]Y  
6i bXYghU[ gk U\`&\$&) ž`gck ]Y`8]Yha Uf`6UfhgWX`i bX`6cXc  
F Ua Y`ck "8]Y`J YfUbgH`hi b[ `]gh`ZØf`U`Y``hYfYgg]YfhYb`\_cghYb`cg/  
9]b`Ugg`]gh`VYfY]hg`UV`%+ `I \f"

8Yf`5b`Ugg`XYg`Gca a YfZYghg`]gh`\_Uf.`9g`[ Y`h`i`a` `XYb`K U\`\_Ua`dZ  
ZØf`X]Y`6i bXYghU[ gk U\`ž`X]Y`Ua` `&` " : YVfi Uf`&\$&) `ghUhhZ]bXYb`

k ]fX"; mg]i bX'gY]bY'A ]hghfY]hYf'd`UbYbž'k ]W h][ Y`H\Ya Yb'k ]Y  
gcn]U`Y'; YfYW h][ \_Y]h'i bX'X]Y`@YVYbgVYX]b[ i b[ Yb' ]b  
C ghXYi hgW`UbX`Ubni gdFYW Yb" `b`Y]bYa `b`hYfj ]Yk`a ]h'fVV&(   
Yf\_`Àfh'; mg]`X]Y`Bchk YbX][ \_Y]h'Y]bYg`i a XYb\_Ybg`a`i a [ Ub[ `a ]h  
I G!DfÀg]XYbh'8cbU`X`Hfi a d`i bX`ZcfXYfh'Y]b`gci j YfÀbYg  
J Yf\`À`hb]g`nk ]gW Yb`8Yi hgW`UbX`i bX`XYb`i G5"5i W`X]Y  
GW UZZ b[ `Y]bYg`Vi bXYgk Y]hYb`A ]YhYbXYW\_Y`gž`i a `VYnU\`VUfYg  
K c`bYb`ni` [ Yk`À`f`Y]ghYbž`ghY`h[ Ubn`cVYb`Ui ZgY]bYf`5[ YbXU"

## Gcn]U`Y'; YfYW h][ \_Y]h`a`i: c\_i g

K ]f`VfUi W Yb`a Y`f`gcn]U`Y'; YfYW h][ \_Y]h'i bX`Y]bY [ YfYW hYfY  
GhYi Yfdc`h]\_ ž`VYhcb`h; mg]i bX`nY][ h]g]W`ni j Yfg]W`h]W`ž`XUgg`X]Y  
@]b\_Y`a ]h'Y]bYa `VYY]bXfi W\_YbXYb`Gh]a a Ybni k UW`g`i a`i, ž  
DfcnYb`h`ni`Y]bYa `ZYghYb`6YghUbXhY]`XYg`6i bXYghU[ Yg  
ni f0W\_\_Y`fYb`k ]fX"8]Yg`\_0bbh`Y]b`VYXYi hYbXYg`NY]W Yb`XYf  
dc`h]gW Yb`Gh]a a i b[ `Z0f`X]Y`@]b\_Y`gY]bž`X]Y`g]W`b]W`h`bi`f`a ]h  
XYb`<YfUi gZcfXYfi b[ Yb`XYf`K c`b`i b[ gbch`Ui gY]bUbXYfgYmhž  
gcbXYfb`Ui W`U\_h]j` [ Y[ Yb`i: UgW]ga i g`Y]bhfYhYb`a 0W`hY"

⇒ J cfZY`X`XYg`i: YghYg`g]bX`Ui W`X]Y`bYi YghYb`9bhk ]W`i b[ Yb  
fi bX`i a`i`XUg`60f[ Yf[ Y`X`j cb`[ fc»Yf`6YXYi hi b[ " `@Ui h  
8Yi hgW`UbXZi b`\_g]bX`fi bX`%( `A ]`cbYb`A YbgW Yb` ]b  
8Yi hgW`UbX`j cb`5fa i h`VYhf`cZZYb"8 Ug`60f[ Yf[ Y`X`k ]fX` ]b`XYb  
K U\`dfc[ fUa a Yb`i bhYfgW ]YX`]W` ]bhYfdFYh]Yfh"K À`fYb`X`X]Y  
GD8`Yg`U`g`ghYi YfZ]bUbni]YfhY'; fi bXg]W`Yfi b[ `dfcdU[ ]Yfhž`g]Y`h  
X]Y`@]b\_Y`Yg`U`g`A 0[ `]W`\_Y]hž`Y]bY`gUb\_h]cbgZFY]Y  
A ]bXYghg]W`Yfi b[ `Y]bni Z0`fYbž`X]Y`i: Ua ]]Yb`a ]h`b]YXf][ Ya  
9]b`ca a Yb`i bhYfgh0hYb`\_0bbhY"

## 5\_hi Y`Y`Y`< YfUi gZcfXYfi b[ Yb`i bX

### @0gi b[ gUb gÀhnY

9]b`nYbhfU`Yg`5b`Y]Y[ Yb`]gh`X]Y`6Y\_Àa dZi b[ `XYf`?]bXYfUfa i h  
Xi fW`Y]b`i a ZUggYbXYg`A U» bU`a YbdU`Yh"8]Y`@]b\_Y`d`Ubhž`a ]h  
Y]bYa `a cbUh]W`Yb`?]bXYf[ Y`X`j cb`" +-`9i fc`i bX`XYf`9]bZ0`fi b[  
Y]bYf`?]bXYf[ fi bXg]W`Yfi b[ ` [ Y[ Ybni ghYi Yfb"5bXYfY`DUfhY]Yb

k ]Y`X]Y`i b]cb`ghfYVYb`Ubž`XUg`6Øf[ Yf[ Y`X`UVni gW`UZZYb`i bX  
 Xi fW`Y]bY`bYi Y` ; fi bXg]W`Yfi b[ `ni`YfgYhnYb`"`a` ; Y[ Ybni [   
 ZcfXYfb`g]Y`9]bgdUfi b[ Yb`i bX`Y]bY`J Yfa` Ò[ YbgdfØZ b[ `UV`XYa  
 YfghYb`HU[ `XYf` ; fi bXg]W`Yfi b[ "

8Yf`Gca`a YfZYgh!5VYbX`k ]fX`a`i`g]\_U`]gW`j`ca`'8`ž`8`i`c`@UW\_gW`i`\  
 /`6UfZ`»`VY[ `Y]hYh`i`bX`j`Yfgdf]W`hž`Y]bYb`Yb`hgdUbb`hYb`F`U`a`Yb  
 ZØf`h]YZ[ fØbX][ Y` ; Ygd`f`ÅW`Y`i`bX`8`]g`\_i`gg]cbYb`ni`V]YhYb`"5V`%  
 I`f`k`]fX`XYf`5VYbX`ni`Y]bYa`C`fh`XYg`5i`ghUi`gW`gž`k`c`X]Y  
 6Øf[ Yf]bbYb`i`bX`6Øf[ Yf`]fY`5b`]Y[ Yb`X]fY`\_h`Ub`X]Y`Dc`]h]\_   
 \YfUbhfU[ Yb`\_ØbbYb"

A`U[ XYVi`f[ `]gh`VYfY]h`ZØf`Y]bYb`YV`U`Z`hYb`5VYbX`j`c`Yf`≠YYb`i`bX  
 5bg]W`hYbž`X]Y`XUg`dc`]h]gW`Y` ; YgW`Y`Yb`df`Å[ Yb`k`YfXYb`"@UggYb  
 G]Y`g]W`X]YgY` ; Y`Y[ Yb`Y]h`b]W`h`Yb`h[ Y`Yb`i`bX`Vf]b[ Yb`G]Y`≠fY  
 :`fU[ Yb`a`]h`

8YhU]`g	
C`fh	?`Uf`!`GW`a`]Xh!`GhfU`»`Y`(``ž`"``-`%`\$`\$`A`U[ XYVi`f[ ž 8Yi`hgW`U`b`X
E`i`Y`Y`b	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• k k k "a`Y`h]b[`d`c]b`h!</li> <li>• a`U[ XYVi`f[ "XY</li> <li>• k k k "f`V`V`&amp;(`"XY</li> <li>• k k k "XYi`hgW`U`b`X`Zi`b`_"XY</li> </ul>

6Ygi`W`Yb`G]Y`i`bg`Ui`Z.`b!U[ "bYh