

? Ui ZYb 'cXYf 'A]YhYb 3'Gc 'gdUfYb 'G]Y ']b
⇒ fYf 'F Y[]cb °

9fZU\fyb'G]Y'X]Y'U_hi Y''Yb'9bhk]W_i b[Yb'Ui Z'XYa
= a a cV]]Yba Uf_h']b'A UbgZY`X!GØX\Ufn']a 'X\`f'&\$&).
? Ui ZdfY]gYž'A]YhdfY]gY'i bX'H]ddg'ZØf'?Ài ZYf"



A UbgZY`X!GØX\Ufnž'8 Yi hgW\`UbX`!'8Yf' = a a cV]]Yba Uf_h']b
8Yi hgW\`UbX`\Uh'g]W\`&\$&('Ui h'XYf'Ghi X]Y' DcghVUb_'K c\bUh'Ug
&\$&) 'j ca ' <Ua Vi f[Yf'K Y'hk]fhgW\UZh]bgh]hi h'fk K K ±'Y]b][Yg
VYk Y[h''K À\fybX'X]Y'?Ui ZdfY]gY'ZØf'K c\b]a a cV]]Yb'i a
VYgW\Y]XYbY'\$ž+'i 'ja 'JYf['Y]W\`ni a 'Jcf'U\`f'[Ygi b_Yb'g]bXž
\UVYb'g]W\`X]Y'BYhnc_U`ha]YhYb'i a 'gUhhY') ž%i 'Yf\Ö'h''8 Ug
Vf]b[h'ž]gW\Yb'K]bX'Ui Z'XYb'A Uf_hž'XYbb'X]Y'Xi fW\gW\`b]h'i]W\Y
9]b_ca a YbgVY`Ughi b['ZØf'?Ài ZYf]]bbYb']gh''Y]W\`h[Ygi b_Yb.'G]Y
'Y[h'bi b'VY]'%, ž' i 'XYg' <Ui g\U`hgbYhncY]b_ca a Ybgž'k Ug'Y]bYb
FØW_[Ub['j cb'\$ž-'DfcnYb'hd i b_hYb']a 'JYf['Y]W\`ni a 'Jcf'U\`f'
a Uf_]Yfh''5i Z'XYf'UbXYfYb'GY]hY'\UhhYb'A]YhYf]]bbYb'YXcW\Y
Y]bYb'\Ö\YfYb'5bhY]'j cb'%(ž%i ']\fYg'9]b_ca a Ybg'ZØf
BYhnc_U`ha]YhYb'Ui žni k YbXYbž'k Ug'YVYbZU`g'Y]bYb'5bgh]Y[

XUfghY`h'fDc ghVUb_Ł"

9]b'[YbUi Yfyf'6`]W_`Ui ZX]Y`FY[]cbYb`nY][h]bhYfYggUbhY
I bhYfgW\]YXY"@Ui h'XYf`Ghi X]Y`YVYb`fi bX`&' i` `XYf`XYi hgW\Yb
<Ui g\U`hY`]b`gY\`f`[Øbgh][Yb`?Ui ZfY[]cbYb`žk c`k`Yb][Yf`U`g`%)` i`
XYg`9]b_ca a Ybg`ZØf`X]Y`?fYX]hZ]bUbn]Yfi b[` [YVfUi W\h`k`YfXYb`"
I a [Y_Y\`fh`Z]bXYb`g]W`&)` i` `]b`FY[]cbYb`a`]h`\c\Yb`?Ui ZdfY]gYbž
X]Y`a`]bXYghYbg`&)` i` `XYg`9]b_ca a Ybg`]b`5bgdfi W\`bY\`a` Yb`"
8]Yg`]gh`Y]b`F`ØW_[Ub[`j`cb`*`-`Ui`Z)` *`?ca` a` i` bYb`]a` `J`Yf[`Y]W\`
ni` a` `J`cf`U\`f`"

K c`X]Y`DfY]gY`ghY][Yb`i` bX`ZU`Yb

8cW`k`c`c`\bhig]W`XYf`?Ui Z`Yhnh`VYgcbXYfg3`8]Y`[fc» Yb
A Yhfcdc`Yb`i` bX`i` f`Ui Vg[YV]YhY`ghY\Yb`bUW`k`]Y`j`cf`\cW`]a
?i fgž`k` Ug`X]Y`?cghYb`VYhf]Zh" `a` `@UbX_fY]g`B`cfXZf]Yg`UbX`a` ØggYb
?`Ai`ZYf]]bbYb`gc[Uf`)` ' ž(i` `]\fYg`9]b_ca a Ybg`ZØf`X]Y
:]bUbn]Yfi b[`Ui`Zk`YbXYb`"5i`W`]b`XYb`@UbX_fY]gYb`5i`f]W`f((ž(i`
i` Łž`A`]YgVUW`f] - ž*`i` Łi` bX`; Ufa`]gW`!DUfhYb_]fW`Yb`f] , ž` i` Ł
nY][h`g]W\`Y]b`À\`b`]W\Yg`6`]X`"Gh`XhY`k`]Y`A`ØbW`Yb`f(` ž*`i` Łž
6Yf`]b`f(` ž` i` Łž`<Ua`Vi`f[`f] - ž` i` Łi` bX`: fUb_Z`fh`Ua` `A`U]b`f] , ž
i` Ł[Y\`ØfYb`YVYbZU`g`ni` `XYb`hYi`YfghYb`FY[]cbYb`žk`À\`fYbX`X]Y
: Ui`ghfY[Y`VYgU[hž`XUgg`<Ui`g\U`hY`b]W\h`a`Y\`f`U`g`" \$`i` `]\fYg
9]b_ca a Ybg`ZØf`K`c\`bYb`Ui`g[YVYb`gc`hYb`fDc ghVUb_Ł"

DUfU`Y`XUni`gd]Y`hY`X]Y`; `cVU`]g]Yfi b[`gck`]Y`X]Y`j`Yf`ÀbXYfhY
5`hYfgghfi`_hi`f`Y]bY`F`c`Y`]b`XYf`DfY]gYb`hk`]W_`i` b[" `b`[fc» Yb
Gh`XhYbž`]bgVYgcbXYfY`]b`XYb`NYbhYfYbž`g]bX`X]Y
E`i`UXfUha`YhYfdFY]gY`ZØf`?Ui`Z`i`bX`A`]Yh]a` a`cV`]]Yb`k`Y]hYf\]b`Ua
GhY][Yb`"Gc`g]bX`]b`<Ua`Vi`f[`X]Y`E`i`UXfUha`YhYfdFY]gY`i`a`fi`bX
UW`h`DfcnYbh]a` `J`Yf[`Y]W\`ni` a` `J`cf`U\`f`[Ygh]Y[Ybž`i` bX`gY]h`&\$%
\UVYb`g]W\`X]YgY`DfY]gY`ZØf`U`Y` `a` a`cV`]]Yb`hmdYb`i` a` `]bg[YgUa`h
&&`DfcnYbh`Yf\`Ø\`h`f`k`ca`YXUmŁ"

8]Y`bYi`YghYb`HfYbXg`i`bX`9b`hk`]W_`i` b[Yb

8]Y`U`_hi`Y`Yb`9b`hk`]W_`i` b[Yb`U`ggYb`X]Y`: fU[Y`Ui`Z_ca` a`Yb.` `gh
A`]YhYb`k`]f_]W\`hYi`fYf`U`g`?Ui`ZYb`3`K`À\`fYbX`X]Y`?Ui`ZdfY]gY`Ui`Z

Y]bYa ``Y]W hYb`5Vk ĀfhghfYbX`g]bXž`ghY``Yb`X]Y`A]YhdfY]gY`Y]bYb
 _`UfYb`5bgh]Y[`ZYgh"8]Yg`_ÒbbhY`ni`Y]bYa`l`a`XYb_Yb`VY]`j`]Y`Yb
 dchYbn]Y``Yb`?Āi`ZYfł]bbYb`ZØ`fYb" `?Āi`ZYfł]bbYb`gc``hYb`b]W h`bi`f
 X]Y`U_hi`Y``Yb`DfY]gY`ja`5i`[`Y`VY`U`hYbž`gcbXYfb`Ui`W`X]Y
 `Ub[`Zf]gh][`Y`HfU[`VUf`_Y]h]`fYf`:`]bUbn]Yfi`b[`i`bX`XYb`bchk`YbX][`Yb
 Z]bUbn]Y``Yb`Gd]Y`fUi`a`ZØ`i`bYfk`UfhYhY`5i`g[`UVYb
 VYfØW_g]W h][`Yb"8`Ug`a`UW h`g]W`VYgcbXYfg`]b`YfUi`gZc`fXYfbXYb
 A`Āf`hYb`VYnU`h`f66GF`Ł"

5VgW`]Y»`YbX`V`Y]Vh`ZYghni`U`hYbž`XUgg`XYf`a`a`cV]`]Yba`Uf_h
 k`Y]hYf`b`]b`6Yk`Y[`i`b[`]gh`i`bX`nU`fY]W`Y`fY[`]cbU`Y`i`bhYfgW`]YXY
 dfĀgYbh]Yfhž`X]Y`ZØf`?Āi`ZYfł]bbYb`gck`]Y`A`]YhYfł]bbYb`j`cb
 6YXYi`hi`b[`]g]bX"8]Y`f]W`h][`Yb`9bhgW`Y]Xi`b[`Yb`VY]`XYf
 :`]bUbn]Yfi`b[`]i`bX`Y]b[`]i`hYg`<`ĀbXW`Yb`VY]`XYf`Gi`W`Y`bUW`XYf
 dUggYbXYb`a`a`cV]`]Y`g]bX`YbhgW`Y]XYbXž`i`a`]b`XYf`Yi`h][`Yb`NY]h
 Y]b[`]i`hYg`;`YgW`ĀZh`ni`a`UW`Yb"

8YhU]`g	
C`fh	A`UbgZY`X!GØX`Ufnž`8Yi`hgW`UbX
E`i`Y``Yb	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • k k k "dcghVUb_"XY • k k k "\ca`YXUm"XY • k k k "VVgf"Vi`bX"XY

6Ygi`W`Yb`G]Y`i`bg`Ui`Z.`b!U["bYh