

? Ui ZYb`ghUhh`A ]YhYb. `K c`a a cV`]Yb  
&\$&) `[ Øbgh][ Yf`g]bX`

9fZU\fyb`G]Yž`k Ufi a `?Ai ZYf`]b`A UbgZY`X!GØX\Ufn`&\$&) `]a  
J c fhY`]`g]bX. `?Ui ZdfY]gY`g]b`Ybž`A ]Yh\_cghYb`ghY][ Yb"  
5bU`mgYb`i bX`HfYbXg"



A UbgZY`X!GØX\Ufnž`8 Yi hgW`UbX`!`b`XYf`U`hi`Y`Yb`5i`g[ UVY  
XYg` DcghVUb`\_`K c`bUh`Ug`&\$&) `[ ]Vh`Yg`gdUbbYbXY`BYi ][ ]\_Y]hYb  
ZØf`U`Yž`X]Y`a ]h`XYa `; YXUb`\_Yb`gd]Y`Ybž`]b`a a cV`]Yb`ni  
]bj`Ygh]YfYb"@Ui`h`XYf`Ghi`X]Yž`X]Y`Ui`ZY]bYf`5bU`mgY`j`cb`?Ui`Z`i`bX  
A ]YhdfY]gYb`]b`(`,`XYi`hgW`Yb`FY[ ]cbYb`VYfi`hž`g]bX`?Ai`ZYf`]bbYb  
]a`8i`fW`gW`b]h`VYggYf`XfUb`U`g`A ]YhYf`]bbYb"; YfUXY`X]Y  
9bhk ]W`i`b[ `XYf`DfY]gY`]b`XYb`Y`h`hYb`Y`fYb`nY][`h`Ui`Z`XUgg`g]W  
X]Y`b`j`Ygh]h]cb`]b`9][`Ybhi`a`U`a`Å`]W`k ]YXYf`c`b`h`Gc`gUb`\_Yb  
X]Y`?Ui`ZdfY]gY`ZØf`K`c`b]a`a`cV`]Yb`]a`Y`f`&\$&(`i`a`\$ž`+`i`]a  
J`Yf[ `Y]W`ni`a`J`c`f`U`fž`k`Å`fYbX`X]Y`BYh`c`\_U`h`a ]YhYb[ `Y]W`nY]h][  
i`a` `) ž%i`i`Ubgh]Y[ Yb"

8cW`k`Ug`VYXYi`hYh`XUg`\_cb`\_fYh`ZØf`XUg`Dc`fhYa`cbbU]Y`XYf`

?Ài ZYfł ]bbYb3'8]Y'9]b\_ca a YbgvY`Ughi b[ `ZØf`XYb`?Ui Z`Y]bYf  
+!E i UXfUha YhYf!K c\bi b[ `VYhfi [ `]a `8i fWgWb]hh'bi f`%, ž `i  
XYg`<Ui g\U`hgY]b\_ca a Ybgž`k Ug`Y]bYb`FØW\_[ Ub[ `j cb`%- ž&`i `]a  
J cf`U\`f`VYXYi hYh`'æ `?cbhfUgh`XUni `gh]Y[ `X]Y`6Y`Ughi b[ `ZØf  
A ]YhYfł ]bbYb`Ui Z`%( ž`i `ž`gcXUgg`XUg`?Ui ZYb`Ui W`]b`hYi fYfYb  
; Y[ YbXYb`k ]YXYf`UhhfU`hj Yf`k ]fX``6YgcbXYfg`VYa Yf`Ybgk Yfh  
]ghž`XUgg`&` `i `XYf`XYi hgWYb`<Ui g\U`hY`]b`FY[ ]cbYb`k c\`bYbž`]b  
XYbYb`k Yb][ Yf`U`g`%) `i `XYg`9]b\_ca a Ybg`ZØf`?fYX]hmU\`i b[ Yb  
Y]b[ Yd`Ubh`k YfXYb`a ØggYb"

## 8 ]Y `F Y [ ]cbU`Y `DYfgdY`\_h]j Y

B UhØf`]W` [ ]Vh`Yg`Ui W`X]Y`?Y\fgY]hY`XYf`A YXU]`Y``K Å\fybX  
?Ài ZYfł ]bbYb`]b`j ]Y`Yb`ÀbX`]WYb`FY [ ]cbYb`j cb`XYb`g]b`\_YbXYb  
DfY]gY`dfcZ]h]YfYbž`]gh`X]Y`@U[ Y`]b`<cWdfY]gfY [ ]cbYb`XYi h`]W  
Ub[ YgdUbbhYf``8Yf`@UbX`\_fY]g`BcfXZf]Yg`UbX`V]`XYh`\]Yf`a ]h`Y]bYf  
9]b\_ca a YbgvY`Ughi b[ `j cb`) `ž( `i `ZØf`?Ài ZYfł ]bbYb`XUg  
GW`i gg`]W`hž[ YZc`[ hj cb`5i f]W`f( ( ž( `i `Łi bX`A ]YgVUW`fl - ž\*`i `Ł"  
5i ZXYf`UbXYfYb`GY]hY`g]bX``%`i `XYf`<Ui g\U`hY`]b`gY\`f[ Øbgh][ Yb  
A ]YhfY [ ]cbYb`i bhYfk Y[ gi bX`nU\`Yb`k Yb][ Yf`U`g`%` `i `]\fYg  
9]b\_ca a Ybg`ZØf`A ]YhY``9]bY`dcg]h]j Y`9bhk ]W`\_i b[ žUVYf`]a a Yf  
bcW`Y]b`ghUf`\_Yg`l b[ `Y]W` [ Yk ]W`h`

8 ]Y`U`\_hi Y`Yb`NU\`Yb`j YfXYi h`]WYbž`XUgg`?Ài ZYfł ]bbYb`]b  
; fc» ghÅXhYb`\Åi Z[ `ghÅf`\_Yf`VY`UghYh`g]bX`U`g`A ]YhYfł ]bbYb` `Y]b  
DUfUXYVY]gd]Y`]gh`<Ua Vi f[ ž`k c`Yg`Y]bYb`l bhYfgW]YX`j cb`%, ž(  
i ` [ ]Vh``HfchnXYa ` [ ]Vh`Yg`Ui W`5i gbU\`a Yb.`æ`GhÅXhYb`k ]Y`<YfbY  
`Y[ Yb`X]Y`?cghYb`ZØf`?Ui Zi bX`A ]YhY`ZUgh[ `Y]W`Ui Za ]h`bi f`\$ž`i  
Di b`hY`a Y\`f`ZØf`?Ài ZYfł ]bbYb"

## A Uf`\_hYb`hk ]W`\_i b[ Yb`i bX`ni \_ØbZh][ Y 5i gg]W`hYb

5i ZXYa `æ a cV`]Yba Uf`\_h[ ]Vh`Yg`\_cb]bi ]Yf`]W`6Yk Y[ i b[ ži bX  
X]Y`7\UbW`bž`Y]b`YW`hYf`; `ØW`\_g[ f]Z]ni `a UWYbž`Yf\Ø\Yb`g]W`"  
8 Ug`nY][ h`Ui W`Y]bY`5b`U`mgY`XYg`6i bXYg]bgh]hi hg`ZØf`6Ui !ž`GhUXh  
i bX`F`Ui a Zc`fgW`i b[ `f66GF Łž`XUg`i a ZUggYbXY`8UhYb`ni a

⇒ a cV]Yba Uf\_h]b'8Yi hgW\`UbX`VYfY]hghY`h" ⇒ fY`]bhYfU\_h]j Yb  
 ? UfhYb`i bX`8]U[ fUa a Y`ni `?Ui Zd fY]gYb`i bX`HfUbgU\_h]cbgnU\`Yb  
 V]YhYb`\Yff`]W\Y`9]bV`]W\_Y`]b`X]Y`9bhk ]W`i b[ Yb`j cb`&\$&%`V]g  
 &\$&' "A Y\`f`XUni `\_Ubb`]a `⇒ a cV]Yba Uf\_hVYf]W\h'8Yi hgW\`UbX  
 &\$&' `bUW\ [ Y`YgYb`k YfXYb"

CV`a Ub`bi b`XYb`GW\ f]hh`]bg`9][ Ybhi a `k U[ h`cXYf`XcW\`Y]VYf`ni f  
 A ]YhY`V`Y]Vhž`k ]W\h][ `]ghž`[ i h]bZcfa ]Yfh`ni `gY]b`K Yf`Y]b`k Yb][  
 ; YXi `X`\Uhž]gh]b`XYf`@U[ Yž`Y]b`[ i hYg`<`AbXW\Yb`VY]a  
 ⇒ a cV]Yb\_Ui Zni `VYk Y]gYb`8]Y`NU\`Yb`Ui g`XYa ` DcghVUb\_  
 K c`bUhUg`&\$&) `nY][ Yb`YXYbZU`gž`XUgg`Y]bY`5bU`mgY`XYf  
 A Uf\_h`U[ Y`Z0f`j ]Y`Y`Y]bY`]bhYfYggUbhY` ; fi bX`U[ Y`Z0f`X]Y`Y][ YbY  
 9bhgW\Y]Xi b[ ``]YZYfb`\_Ubb" ⇒ Zcfa Uh]cbYb`i bX`5b[ YVchY`XUni  
 Z]bXYh`a Ub`i bhYf`<Ui ZY`i bX`66GF "

8YhU]`g	
C fh	A UbgZY`X!GØX`Ufnž`8Yi hgW\`UbX
E i Y`Yb	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• k k k "bUW\ f]W\ hYb!\`Yi hY"bYh</li> <li>• k k k "\`Ui ZY"XY</li> <li>• k k k "VVgf"Vi bX"XY</li> </ul>

6Ygi W\Yb`G]Y`i bg`Ui Z.`b!U[ "bYh