

: `YXYfa Ui ghc`k i h`j]b`?]hU`A]`nUi . `` *
?]bXYf`Yf\ U`hYb`æa dZi b[Yb`°

5a`%, ``ž`]'&\$&) `k i fXY`j]b`Y]bYf`?]hU`]a`'GUU`Y`fY]g
: `YXYfa Ui ghc`k i h`ZYgh[YghY``h`æa dZi b[Yb`k i fXYb
i a [Y\YbX`Ya dZc`\Yb"



A]`nUi ž`8Yi hgW`UbX`!`5a`%, ``ž`]'&\$&) `gcf[hY`Y]b
ØVYffUgW`YbXYf`J cfZU``]b`XYf`?]hU` 8]bc`]b`A]`nUi`'ZØf`I bfi` \Y"
8 Ug;` Ygi bX\Y]hgUa` h`XYg`'GUU`Y`fY]gYg`]bZcfa`]YfhY`ØVYf`Y]bYb
d cg]hj] Yb`Hc`k i hVYZi bX`VY`Y]bYf` : `YXYfa Ui g`Ui ZXYa` `?]hU!
; Y`ÀbXY``8 Ug`J]fi gž[YbUi Yf`[YgU[h`XYf`9i fcdYUb`6Uh
@mggUj]fi g!&`f96@J !&ž`k i fXY`Xi fW`Y]bYb`æa a i bZi cfYgnYbnhYgh
i bX`Y]bY`F H!D7F!5bU`mgY`VYgh`h[hž`k]Y` < U``Ub`nY][Yf`VYf]W`hY`h"

I a [Y\YbX`k i fXYb`X]Y`9`hYfb`XYf`?]bXYf`dYf`GW`fY]VYb
]bZcfa`]Yfhž`i bX`Yg`k i fXY`Y]bY`DcghYI d cg]h]cbY``Y
æa a i bdfcd`m`UI Y`fD9DŁ`Ya dZc`\Yb``5a`Zc`[YbXYb`HU[ž`XYa` `%-`"
ž`ž`ZUbX`]b`Ni gUa` a YbUfVY]h`a`]h`XYa` `7Uf`!j cb!6UgYXck`!
?`]b`_i a` `i bX`XYa` `GUb]h`h`gni [`XYg`'GUU`Y`fY]gYg`Y]bY

≠Zcfa Uh]cbgj YfUbgH`hi b[`ghUhhž`VY]`XYf' * `?]bXYf`[Y]a dZh
k i fXYb"K c\`[Ya Yf_hž%\$`9fn]Y\i b[gVYfYWXh][hY`YbHgWX]YXYb
g]WX`[Y[Yb`XUg`≠a dZUb[YVchi`bX`- `?]bXYf`k UfYb`VYfY]hg`j cf\Yf
[Y]a dZh"8 Ug; Ygi bX\Y]hgUa`high\`h]a `?cbhU`h'a]h`XYb`9`hYfb
XYf`b]WXh[Y]a dZhYb`?]bXYfž`i a `X]Y`≠a dZi b[Yb`bUWXni`c`Yb"

K Ug`]gh`Hc`k i h3

Hc`k i h]gh`Y]bY`[fUj]YfYbXY`9f`fUb`_i b[`XYg`nYbhfU`Yb
BYfj YbgmghYa`gž`X]Y`Xi fWX`j YfgWX]YXYbY`J]fYb`Ui g[Y`Ògh`k]fX"Ni
XYb`hmd]gWX`Yb`Gma`dhca`Yb`[Y\ÒfYb`@À`a i b[Ybž`?fÀa`dZY`gck]Y
Y]bY`_fUb`_UZhY`5VbY][i b[` [Y[Yb`K`UggYf`i bX`@]WX`hgWX`Yi`"
J Yf`Ài`Zh`X]Y`?fUb`_Y]h]b`XYf`FY[Y`hÒX`]WX`ž[]Vh`Yg`_Ui`a`Y]bY
\Y]YbXY`H\YfUd]Yž`k Ug`X]Y` : cfXYfi b[`bUWX`Y]bYf`dfÀj`Ybh]j`Yb
≠a dZi b[`i`a`gc`k]WXh][Yf`a`UWX`h" @Ui`h`XYa` `F`cVYfh`?`cWX`≠bgh]hi`h`
A 8 F`]gh`X]Y`VYghY`DfÀj`Ybh]cb`Y]bY`≠a dZi b[ž`i`bX`Y]bY`fYWX`hnY]h][
Xi`fWX[YZØ`fhY`Dfcd`m`UI`Y`_Ubb`X]Y`9f`fUb`_i b[`Ui`WX`bUWX
?cbhU`h'a]h`XYa` `J]fi`g`j`Yf\]bXYfb"

≠a dZi b[`i`bX`B`UWX`gc`f[Y

: Øf`Y]bY`j`c`gh`ÀbX][Y`≠a`a`i`b]g]Yfi`b[`g]bX`k`Y]hYfY`≠a dZi b[Yb
YfZcfXYf`]WX`ž`X]Y`]a` `7Uf`!j`cb!6UgYXck`!`?`]b]_i`a` `[Yd`Ub`h]g]bX"8]Y
dfÀYI`d cg]h]cbY`Y` ; fi`bX]a`a`i`b]g]Yfi`b[`ZØf`Hc`k`i`h`YfZcfXYfh]b
XYf`FY[Y`XfY]`≠a dZxcgYbž`k`cVY]`XYf`GW`i`hn`bUWX`XYf`Xf]hhYb
8cg]g`VYghY`h"6Y]b]WXh[Y]a`dZhYb`DYfgcbYb`a`ØggYb`X]Y
≠a dZi b[Yb`[Ya`À»`XYa` `Ya`dZc`\`YbYb`GW`Ya`U`]b`XYb`YfghYb`&,
HU[Yb`bUWX`9I`d cg]h]cb`Xi`fWX[YZØ`fh`k`YfXYbž`k]Y`X]Y`
**≠a dZU`UXY`a]Y`Yf`Ài`hYfh"9]bY`fY[Y`a`À»] [Y`?`cb`hfc`Y`XYf`
5bh]_ÒfdYfk`YfhY`]gh`YVYbZU`g`k]WXh][ž`i`a`Y]bYb`Ui`gfY]WX`YbXYb
GW`i`hn`ni` [Yk`À`f`Y]ghYb"**

, VYf`X]Y`J`cfZ`À`Y`i`bX`X]Y`[Yhfc`ZY`bYb`A`U»`bU`a`Yb`k`i`fXY`Ui`WX
ØVYf`X]Y`?]hU!5dd`]bZcfa`]Yfhž`i`bX`X]Y` ; Ygi`bX\Y]hgVY\ÒfXYb
VYhcbYb`X]Y`6YXYi`hi`b[`XYf`5i`Z`Àfi`b[`ØVYf`XYb`l`a`[Ub[`a`]h
_fUb`_Yb`H]YfYbž`i`a`XUg`F`g]_c`Y]bYf`≠ZY`_h]cb`ni`a`]b]a`]YfYb"8Yf
J`cfZU`k`]fX`k`Y]hYf\]b`j`cb`XYf` : UWX`Ui`Zg]WX`h?`]hU`XYg`ž` [YbXUa`hYg
XYg`@Ub`X`_fY]gYg`[YdfØZhž`i`bX`Y]bY`gWX`bY`Y`F`YU`_h]cb`XYf`

ni ghÀbX][Yb'6Y\ÒfXYb'k]fX'\Yfj cf[Y\cVYb"

⇒g[YgUa h'nY][h'X]YgYf'J cfZU''XYi h'Włżk]Y'k]Włh]['dfcU_hj] Y
A U» bU\à Yb'ni f'; Ygi bX\Y]hgg]WłYfi b['g]bX"'8Ub_XYf
l bhYfghØhni b['XYf'BchZU''Udch\Y_Yb'ja '@UbX_fY]g'_cbbhY'X]Y
bchk YbX][Y'ā dZghcZ] Yfgcf[i b['gWłbY''[Yk À\f'Y]ghYh'k YfXYbž
i a 'X]Y'G]WłYf\Y]h'XYf'?]bXYf'ni '[Yk À\f'Y]ghYb"

8YhU]`g	
Cfh	A]`nUi ž'8Yi hgWł`UbX
Ei Y`Yb	<ul style="list-style-type: none">• k k k "\U`Ubny][Yf"XY• k k k "a Xf"XY• k k k "]a dZU_UXYa]Y"XY

6Ygi WłYb'G]Y'i bg'Ui Z.'b!U["bYh