

# GUW gYb!5b\U`h]b`5i ZfY[ i b[ . '=gh`Y]b Di a U`Ui g[ YVfcWXYb3

⇒ a`GUU`Y\_fY]g`gcf[ h`Y]bY`a i ha U»`]WXY`FUi V\_UhnY`ZØf  
5i ZfY[ i b[ "9l dYfhYb`gi WXYb`Y]b`H]Yfž`a Ò[ `]WXYfk`Y]gY`Y]b  
Di a Uži bX`Ya dZY`\`Yb`J cfg]W`h"



; Y]gY`hU`gYYž`GUW gYb!5b\U`hž`8Yi hgW`UbX`!`a`GUU`Y\_fY]g  
]b`GUW gYb!5b\U`h`gcf[ h`Y]bY`a Ò[ `]WXY`G]W`hi b[ `Y]bYf`[ fc»`Yb  
FUi V\_UhnY`ZØf`5i ZfY[ i b[ "A`YX]YbVYf]W`hYb`ni Zc`[ Y`\Uh`Yg`]b  
Øb[ ghYf`NY]h`a Y`fYfY`A`Y`Xi b[ Yb`ØVYf`Y]b`a mghYf]ØgYg`H]Yf  
[ Y[ YVYbž`XYggYb`5i ggY`\Yb`ghUf`\_`Ub`Y]bYb`Di a U`Yf]bbYfh`@Ui hi  
**B8`5\_hi`Y`k`]fX`Ya dZc`\`Ybž`VYgcbXYfg`J cfg]W`h`Ua**  
; Y]gY`hU`gYY`k`U`hYb`ni`"UggYb`"6Y`\ØfXYb`k`UfbYbž`XUgg  
5\_hj]`h`hYb`k`]Y`;`Uggj`[ Y`\Yb`a`]h`<i`bXYb`c`XYf`F`UXZU`\fYb`]b`XYf  
; Y[ YbX`[ YZ`\`f`]W`gY]b`\_ØbbhYb"

8]Y`ÖZYb`h]W`Y`i`bfi`\Y`ZØ`fhY`XUni`ž`XUgg`XUg`6i`bXYgUa`h`ZØf  
6Yj`Ò`\_Yfi`b[ ggW`i`m`]b`X]Y`G]hi`Uh]cb`Y]b[ f]Z`9l`dYfhYb  
i`bhYfgi`WXYb`X]Y`J`cfZ`\`Y`i`bX`\`UVYb`VYfY]hg`Y]b`J`]XYc`j`Yf]Z]n]Yfž

XUg`XUg`H]Yf`nY][ hž`YXcW`V`Y]Vh`X]Y` [ YbUi`Y`5fhi`b`\_Uf`"8]Y  
CfXbi`b`[ gXYnYfbYbh]b`GUV]bY` : Ui`gh]W`VYhc`bhYž`XUgg`\_Y]bY  
i`ba`]hhY`VUFY` ; YZU`f`ZØf`A`YbgW`Yb`VYghY`Y`"BUW`X`Yf  
5i`gk`Yfhi`b`[ `a`Y`fYfYf` : ]`a`Y`k`i`fXY`gc`[ Uf`Y]bY`9bhk`Ufbi`b`[  
`YfUi`g`[ Y`[ YVYb.`9g`UbX`Y`g]W`b]W`hi`a`Y]bYb`Di`a`Už`YXcW`  
V`Y]Vh`X]Y`I`fgdfi`b`[ gUfh`XYg`H]YfYg`Y]b`F`ÀhgY`"

## 8]Y`Gi`W`Y`bUW`X`Ya`K`]`Xh]Yf`

≠`XYf`FY`[ ]cb`gYmh`XYf`@UbX`\_fY]g`GUU`Y`\_fY]g`8fc`bYb`i`bX  
<i`VgW`fUi`VYf`Y]bž`i`a`XUg`H]Yf`ni`Z]bXYb`"Nk`Y]G]W`hi`b`[ Yb  
k`i`fXYb`V]g`Yf`[ Ya`Y`XYh`XUfi`bhYf`Y]bY`Ua`VY`]YVhYb  
; Y]gY`hU`gY`"5i`ZX]Y`5i`ZcfXYfi`b`[ j`cb`D9H5ž`YI`ch]gW`Y`K`]`Xh]Yf`  
]b`Df]j`Uh`Ui`g`U`hYb`ni`j`YfV]YhYbž`fYU`[ ]YfhYb`j`]Y`Y`6Øf`[ Yf`i`bX  
Ubc`bma`Y`<]bk`Y]gY`Ui`Za`Ø`[ `]W`Y`<U`hYf`V`]YVYb`V]g`Yf`Ui`g`  
DUfU`Y`XUni`k`i`fXY`Y]b`?U`V`]b`XYf`I`a`[ YVi`b`[ [ Yf]ggYbž`XUg  
XYfnY]hi`bhYfgi`W`h`k`]fX`"K`5N`VYgW`fY]Vhž`XUgg`XUg`@UbX`fUhgUa`h  
Ui`W`Y]bY`K`]`X`\_Ua`YfU`]bghU`Y]YfYb`a`ØW`hYž`i`a`XUg`H]Yf`[ YbUi`Yf  
ni`VYcVUW`hYb`"

K`]W`h][ Y`J`Yf`U`hYbg`]bk`Y]gY`ZØf`X]Y`6Yj`Ø`\_Yfi`b`[ VY]b`U`hYb  
i`bhYf`UbXYfYa`ž`XUgg`a`Ub`XYa`H]Yf`b]W`h]b`X]Y`5i`[ Yb`gW`Ui`Yb  
i`bX`Ub`[ gUa`ni`fØW`\_k`Y]W`Yb`gc`hY`" <i`bXY`gc`hYb`Ub`XYf`@Y]bY  
[ YZØ`f`h`k`YfXYbž`i`a`a`Ø`[ `]W`Y`5hhUW`\_Yb`ni`j`Yfa`Y]XYb`"Hf`chn`XYf  
5i`ZfY`[ i`b`[ i`bX`XYf`VYfYW`h][ hYb`J`c`fg]W`hga`U`bU`a`Yb`gY]`bcW`  
\_Y]b`<U`hYf`j`cb`j`Yfa`]gghYb`H]YfYb`]b`XYf`FY`[ ]cb`[ Ya`Y`XYh  
k`c`fXYb`"≠`XYf`J`Yf`[ Ub`[ Yb`Y]hi`[ UV`Yg`VYfY]hg`Y]bYb`À`b`]W`Yb  
: U`ž`VY]`XYa`Y]b`Ub`[ YV`]W`Yf`@Øk`Y`g]W`U`g`nk`Y]K`]`XgW`k`Y]bY  
Ybhdi`ddhY`"

## 9I`c`h]gW`Y`H]YfY`]b`8Yi`hgW`UbX`

8]Y`G]hi`Uh]cb`k`]fZhi`Ui`W` : fU`[ Yb`ni`f`<U`hi`b`[ `YI`ch]gW`Yf`H]YfY`Ui`Z`  
K`]Y`VYf]W`hYh`9W`c`&(`ž`]gh`X]Y`<U`hi`b`[ j`cb`[ fc`»Yb`F`Ui`V`\_UhnYb`]b  
8Yi`hgW`UbX`b]W`h`ØVYfU`fY`[ `Ya`Ybh]Yfh`K`À`fYbX`X]Y  
VY`]YVhYghYb`<Ui`gh]YfY`Y]Yfni`UbXY`<i`bXY`i`bX`?UhnYb`g]bXž  
`UVYb`Y]b][ Y`6i`bXYg`ÀbXYf`c`W`\_YfYfY`FY`[ Y`i`b`[ Yb`ZØf`YI`ch]gW`Y  
H]YfY`"HUhg`ÀW`]W`\_Øb`bYb`F`Ui`Vh]YfY`k`]Y`Di`a`Ug`cXYf`Ui`W`

?Åb[ i fi g`Y[ U`[ Y\U`hYb`k YfXYbž`k Ug`9l dYfhYb`U`Ufa ]Yfhž`XU  
X]Yg`ni `dchYbn]Y`Yb`; YZU\fYb`ZØf`A YbgW`i bX`H]Yf`ZØ\fYb`\_Ubb"

8]Y`8]g\_i gg]cb`i a`X]Y`<U`hi b[ `gc`W`Yf`H]YfY`k ]fX`Xi fW`XYb  
U\_hi Y`Yb`J`cfZU``]b`GUW`gYb!5b\U`h`bYi`Y`bhZUW`h`9g`V`Y]Vh  
UVni k UfhYbž`k Y`W`Y`A U»bU`a`Yb`X]Y`6Y\ØfXYb`Yf[ fY]ZYb  
k YfXYbž`i a`gck`c`\`X]Y`G]W`Yf\Y]h`XYf`6Yj`Ò`\_Yfi b[ `U`g`Ui W`XUg  
K`c`\`XYf`H]YfY`ni`[ Yk`Å`f`Y]ghYb`"GdYW]U`]ghYb`k UfbYb`VYfY]hg`j`cf  
XYb`F`]g]\_Ybž`X]Y`a`]h`XYa`<U`hYb`Yi`ch]gW`Yf`K`]`Xh]YfY`j`YfVi`bXYb  
g]bXž`XU`j`]Y`Y`<U`hYf`c`Z`h`b]W`h`ØVYf`XUg`b`Øh][ Y`K`]ggYb`j`YfZØ[ Ybž  
i`a`X]Y`VYgcbXYfYb`6YXØfZb]ggY`XYf`H]YfY`ni`YfZØ`Yb"

8YhU]`g	
C fh	; Y]gY`hU`gYYž`GUW`gYb!5b\U`hž`8Yi`hgW`UbX
E i Y`Yb	<ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>• k k k "bX!U_hi Y``"XY</li><li>• k k k "k U"XY</li><li>• k k k "YW`c`&amp;("XY</li></ul>

6Ygi W`Yb`G]Y`i bg`Ui Z.`b!U[ "bYh